

1980

CENSUS OF
POPULATION
AND HOUSING

SERIES PHC(2)
CENSUS TRACTS

LIBRARY
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Census Tracts

NEWARK, OHIO

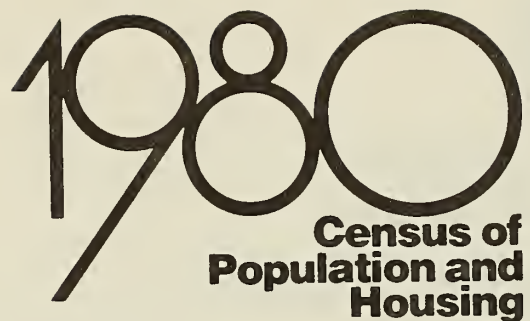
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



Census of Population and Housing

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



Census Tracts

NEWARK, OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-262

Issued August 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director
C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION
Roger A. Herriot, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampee D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs; **Patricia A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing was **Cynthia M. Tæuber**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the

Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Branch Chief; assisted by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Theresa R. Boyd**, **Sherry A. Briscoe**, **Imelda M. Johnson**, and **Gregory K. Sprowls**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population and housing. Census tracts.

PHC80-2

Issued May 1983—

1. United States—Census, 20th 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. 3. United States—Housing—Statistics. 4. Census districts—United States. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Census tracts.

HA201 198h 312'.9'0973 81-607944

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

Contents

TEXT	Page
List of PHC80-2, Census Tracts, Reports	V
Introduction.	VIII
Comparability of Census Tracts	IX
Appendix A.—Area Classifications	A-1
Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	B-1
Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data	D-1
Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

TABLES

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

P-1.	General Characteristics of Persons: 1980	P-1
	Census Tracts	
P-2.	General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980 .	P-6
	Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
P-3.	General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980 .	P-7
	Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
P-4.	General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980	P-8
	Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
P-5.	General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980	P-8
	Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
P-6.	General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980	P-9
	Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
P-7.	Race and Spanish Origin: 1980	P-10
	Census Tracts	
P-8.	Ancestry of Persons: 1980	P-13
	Census Tracts	

TABLES		Page
P-9.	Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980 Census Tracts	P-16
P-10.	Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980 Census Tracts	P-21
P-11.	Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980 Census Tracts	P-26
P-12.	Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	P-31
P-13.	Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	P-32
P-14.	Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	P-33
P-15.	Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	P-34
P-16.	Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	P-35
P-17.	Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	P-35
P-18.	Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	P-35
P-19.	Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	P-35

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980.	P-36	H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980	H-19
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]		Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980.	P-37	H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980	H-20
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]		Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS		H-11. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980	H-21
H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980.	H-1	Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
Census Tracts		H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980.	H-22
H-2. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980	H-6	Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]		H-13. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980	H-23
H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980	H-7	Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]		H-14. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980	H-23
H-4. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980	H-7	Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		H-15. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980	H-23
H-5. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980.	H-7	Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980.	H-23
H-6. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980.	H-8	Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]		H-17. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980.	H-24
H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980.	H-9	Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
Census Tracts		H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980.	H-25
H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980.	H-14	Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
Census Tracts			

List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri			102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
30	Nevada			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.		
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
36	Not assigned	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
39	Oregon	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.

List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.			276	Panama City, Fla.
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
				249	Muncie, Ind.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem— High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.				
		220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
184	Houston, Tex.			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
						303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
186	Huntsville, Ala.						

List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
312	St. Joseph, Mo.						
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL	VIII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	IX
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	IX
1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY	IX

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census*, 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.

- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; charac-

teristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1980.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC80-1-A and B, and HC80-1-A and PHC80-3 reports.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

<u>1980 population</u>		<u>1980 housing</u>	
<u>As shown in</u>		<u>As shown in</u>	
<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>

The SMSA:

Licking County:

Remainder of county:

Tract 0102.....	4 563	5 760	1 660	2 079
Tract 0103.....	5 228	4 031	1 817	1 398

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Licking County					Newark city, Licking County					
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006
AGE											
Total persons	120 981	120 981	41 200	993	78 788	1 114	2 850	3 873	2 876	3 803	3 222
Under 5 years	8 408	8 408	3 042	92	5 274	64	230	316	243	306	180
5 to 9 years	9 708	9 708	3 026	129	6 553	60	226	275	229	240	204
10 to 14 years	10 410	10 410	2 943	106	7 361	72	209	238	222	261	225
15 to 19 years	12 135	12 135	3 425	85	8 625	97	248	336	290	316	230
20 to 24 years	10 487	10 487	4 027	50	6 410	112	263	475	353	442	261
25 to 34 years	18 647	18 647	6 535	221	11 891	152	430	641	486	629	469
35 to 44 years	15 186	15 186	4 139	179	10 868	94	261	385	290	344	303
45 to 54 years	12 663	12 663	4 027	77	8 559	87	307	353	229	353	338
55 to 64 years	11 025	11 025	4 233	36	6 756	94	294	387	211	423	435
65 to 74 years	7 384	7 384	3 234	10	4 140	141	222	268	185	289	330
75 years and over	4 928	4 928	2 569	8	2 351	141	160	199	138	200	247
3 and 4 years	3 307	3 307	1 153	41	2 113	20	86	113	95	95	63
16 years and over	90 124	90 124	31 571	653	57 900	905	2 144	2 987	2 126	2 937	2 566
18 years and over	85 299	85 299	30 159	609	54 531	875	2 036	2 852	2 002	2 819	2 476
21 years and over	77 936	77 936	28 005	568	49 363	792	1 881	2 626	1 819	2 608	2 330
60 years and over	17 288	17 288	7 799	28	9 461	336	527	644	424	675	769
62 years and over	15 122	15 122	6 924	25	8 173	311	470	562	388	591	686
Median	30.1	30.1	30.8	27.9	29.8	35.0	30.0	28.6	26.6	29.2	36.3
Female											
Under 5 years	4 033	4 033	1 475	38	2 520	19	114	157	113	139	94
5 to 9 years	4 749	4 749	1 459	71	3 219	30	105	143	100	115	101
10 to 14 years	5 079	5 079	1 434	64	3 581	34	93	109	105	122	113
15 to 19 years	6 021	6 021	1 756	43	4 222	54	132	172	157	166	102
20 to 24 years	5 192	5 192	2 097	22	3 073	47	130	258	189	234	134
25 to 34 years	9 593	9 593	3 335	124	6 134	72	223	338	247	304	248
35 to 44 years	7 701	7 701	2 126	88	5 487	50	143	179	152	183	158
45 to 54 years	6 352	6 352	2 132	35	4 185	46	162	185	129	184	183
55 to 64 years	5 723	5 723	2 288	19	3 416	49	159	206	118	232	231
65 to 74 years	4 184	4 184	1 951	4	2 229	98	128	152	113	175	215
75 years and over	3 193	3 193	1 736	6	1 451	117	96	134	96	137	163
3 and 4 years	1 641	1 641	593	16	1 032	8	48	60	46	43	34
16 years and over	46 814	46 814	17 098	335	29 381	526	1 154	1 597	1 169	1 586	1 413
18 years and over	44 445	44 445	16 394	311	27 740	507	1 095	1 527	1 112	1 520	1 378
21 years and over	40 808	40 808	15 254	292	25 262	468	1 021	1 403	1 001	1 407	1 305
60 years and over	10 011	10 011	4 789	16	5 206	245	305	385	272	418	483
62 years and over	8 872	8 872	4 316	16	4 540	232	272	337	250	367	442
Median	31.2	31.2	32.5	27.2	30.6	45.3	31.7	29.1	28.2	30.9	39.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	120 981	120 981	41 200	993	78 788	1 114	2 850	3 873	2 876	3 803	3 222
In households	118 095	118 095	40 558	993	76 544	1 039	2 850	3 826	2 876	3 803	3 222
Householder	42 218	42 218	16 112	292	25 814	553	1 069	1 558	1 106	1 584	1 403
Family householder	32 708	32 708	11 162	269	21 277	198	769	1 033	753	1 053	918
Nonfamily householder	9 510	9 510	4 950	23	4 537	355	300	525	353	501	485
Living alone	8 535	8 535	4 446	16	4 073	326	268	445	311	444	457
Spouse	28 622	28 622	9 236	252	19 134	137	612	853	578	862	802
Other relatives	45 196	45 196	14 283	435	30 478	303	1 098	1 294	1 107	1 277	964
Nonrelatives	2 059	2 059	927	14	1 118	46	71	121	85	110	53
Inmate of institution	957	957	623	—	334	56	—	47	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	1 929	1 929	19	—	1 910	19	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.80	2.80	2.52	3.40	2.97	1.88	2.67	2.46	2.60	2.45	2.30
Persons per family	3.26	3.26	3.11	3.55	3.33	3.22	3.22	3.08	3.24	3.03	2.92
Persons 65 years and over											
In households	12 312	12 312	5 803	18	6 491	282	382	467	323	489	577
Householder	11 551	11 551	5 295	18	6 238	276	382	426	323	489	577
Nonfamily householder	7 945	7 945	3 770	8	4 167	233	252	308	243	357	407
Living alone	3 827	3 827	2 024	—	1 803	196	162	143	190	227	227
Spouse	3 726	3 726	1 972	—	1 754	192	120	161	137	183	226
Other relatives	2 677	2 677	1 155	4	1 518	19	94	86	57	100	135
Nonrelatives	817	817	316	6	495	15	28	28	19	26	31
Inmate of institution	112	112	54	—	58	9	8	4	4	6	4
Other, in group quarters	754	754	504	—	250	2	—	41	—	—	—
Median	7	7	4	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	32 708	32 708	11 162	269	21 277	198	769	1 033	753	1 053	918
With own children under 18 years	17 608	17 608	5 511	198	11 899	104	375	528	424	492	390
Number of own children under 18 years	33 282	33 282	10 155	365	22 762	206	715	929	801	894	706
Married-couple families	28 622	28 622	9 236	252	19 134	137	612	853	578	862	802
With own children under 18 years	15 196	15 196	4 368	185	10 643	74	292	414	314	390	326
Number of own children under 18 years	29 179	29 179	8 196	344	20 639	147	562	759	607	702	597
Female householder, no husband present	3 227	3 227	1 585	13	1 629	50	131	142	146	147	92
With own children under 18 years	2 031	2 031	1 008	10	1 013	26	75	94	98	84	55
Number of own children under 18 years	3 513	3 513	1 745	17	1 751	53	142	144	176	160	98
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	44 496	44 496	14 768	325	29 403	385	1 012	1 420	981	1 381	1 179
Single	11 348	11 348	3 581	58	7 709	124	260	353	270	337	267
Now married, except separated	29 240	29 240	9 474	253	19 513	158	631	872	589	878	810
Separated	351	351	156	6	189	13	15	12	12	14	10
Widowed	1 030	1 030	471	1	558	18	30	50	28	43	33
Divorced	2 527	2 527	1 086	7	1 434	72	76	133	82	109	59
Female, 15 years and over	47 959	47 959	17 421	341	30 197	533	1 173	1 624	1 201	1 615	1 434
Single	9 280	9 280	3 208	57	6 015	126	217	302	270	309	236
Now married, except separated	29 217	29 217	9 470	254	19 493	143	638	873	591	880	808
Separated	471	471	241	1	229	9	22	28	19	29	15
Widowed	5 482	5 482	2 775	7	2 700	162	174	232	179	231	254
Divorced	3 509	3 509	1 727	22	1 760	93	122	189	142	166	121

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Newark city, Licking County—Con.							Reynoldsburg city (pt.), Licking County
	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a
AGE								
Total persons	4 372	3 300	3 814	5 180	2 045	2 891	1 860	993
Under 5 years	361	275	322	391	125	122	107	92
5 to 9 years	353	275	313	382	131	199	139	129
10 to 14 years	335	266	290	306	130	227	162	106
15 to 19 years	372	267	328	350	170	270	151	85
20 to 24 years	452	364	367	448	167	164	159	50
25 to 34 years	805	523	520	877	324	343	336	221
35 to 44 years	459	344	347	462	209	415	226	179
45 to 54 years	353	292	341	479	235	434	226	77
55 to 64 years	390	305	399	503	250	378	164	36
65 to 74 years	284	237	341	439	186	238	74	10
75 years and over	208	152	246	543	118	101	116	8
3 and 4 years	143	98	137	153	42	59	49	41
16 years and over	3 258	2 439	2 840	4 032	1 624	2 292	1 421	653
18 years and over	3 120	2 325	2 699	3 876	1 550	2 176	1 353	609
21 years and over	2 866	2 158	2 486	3 664	1 458	2 044	1 273	568
60 years and over	694	554	755	1 230	428	517	246	28
62 years and over	591	483	681	1 119	375	445	222	25
Median	28.5	28.3	29.6	32.5	33.9	37.5	31.9	27.9
Female								
Under 5 years	189	126	163	178	54	80	49	38
5 to 9 years	184	126	154	177	69	95	60	71
10 to 14 years	149	127	152	166	66	114	84	64
15 to 19 years	198	147	149	174	88	144	73	43
20 to 24 years	219	185	202	250	76	92	81	22
25 to 34 years	418	254	260	454	166	182	169	124
35 to 44 years	232	181	169	241	108	218	112	88
45 to 54 years	181	156	183	259	132	219	113	35
55 to 64 years	223	165	213	272	131	204	85	19
65 to 74 years	170	144	205	270	113	127	41	4
75 years and over	134	94	165	379	80	54	87	6
3 and 4 years	79	41	77	74	19	38	26	16
16 years and over	1 741	1 299	1 523	2 259	878	1 206	747	335
18 years and over	1 668	1 237	1 465	2 185	842	1 148	710	311
21 years and over	1 532	1 147	1 354	2 071	793	1 084	668	292
60 years and over	423	327	458	785	256	278	154	16
62 years and over	361	293	421	728	228	240	145	16
Median	29.7	29.7	31.3	35.4	37.2	37.6	32.8	27.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	4 372	3 300	3 814	5 180	2 045	2 891	1 860	993
In households	4 358	3 300	3 814	4 775	2 039	2 891	1 765	993
Householder	1 672	1 255	1 467	1 916	818	1 102	639	292
Family householder	1 174	891	1 003	1 394	604	858	514	269
Nonfamily householder	498	364	464	522	214	244	125	23
Living alone	429	332	425	473	200	227	109	16
Spouse	960	745	764	1 139	533	789	462	252
Other relatives	1 593	1 239	1 504	1 632	663	973	636	435
Nonrelatives	133	61	79	88	25	27	28	14
Inmate of institution	14	—	—	405	6	—	95	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persans per household	2.61	2.63	2.60	2.49	2.49	2.62	2.76	3.40
Persans per family	3.17	3.23	3.26	2.99	2.98	3.05	3.14	3.55
Persons 65 years and over								
In households	492	389	587	982	304	339	190	18
Householder	492	389	587	615	302	339	98	18
Nonfamily householder	356	274	438	421	201	219	61	8
Living alone	180	135	254	205	96	83	26	—
Spouse	168	133	250	200	95	81	26	—
Other relatives	110	86	112	163	76	95	22	4
Nonrelatives	22	27	32	26	25	23	14	6
Inmate of institution	4	2	5	5	—	2	1	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	367	2	—	92	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 174	891	1 003	1 394	604	858	514	269
With own children under 18 years	643	462	505	690	272	367	259	198
Number of own children under 18 years	1 165	884	982	1 216	475	697	485	365
Married-couple families	960	745	764	1 139	533	789	462	252
With own children under 18 years	508	382	379	504	232	331	222	185
Number of own children under 18 years	935	737	751	915	413	648	423	344
Female householder, no husband present	172	119	189	235	59	59	44	13
With own children under 18 years	114	70	112	179	35	34	32	10
Number of own children under 18 years	194	131	207	292	53	47	48	17
MARITAL STATUS								
Male, 15 years and over								
Single	1 548	1 158	1 343	1 802	765	1 103	691	325
Now married, except separated	392	270	362	378	176	238	154	58
Separated	986	756	786	1 201	542	796	469	253
Widowed	12	15	22	15	—	9	7	6
Divorced	33	37	56	76	15	29	23	1
Divorced	125	80	117	132	32	31	38	7
Female, 15 years and over								
Single	1 775	1 326	1 546	2 299	894	1 240	761	341
Now married, except separated	336	238	276	371	153	242	132	57
Separated	979	764	785	1 198	543	799	469	254
Widowed	33	14	27	25	4	12	4	1
Divorced	230	195	297	459	129	123	110	7
Divorced	197	115	161	246	65	64	46	22

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County									
	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0101
AGE										
Total persons	447	483	1 283	239	3 825	4 682	173	628	3 293	4 499
Under 5 years	25	28	92	17	249	274	10	44	226	352
5 to 9 years	24	31	130	28	304	320	6	56	244	415
10 to 14 years	27	43	109	25	357	447	20	71	336	462
15 to 19 years	36	55	123	18	378	528	18	61	312	478
20 to 24 years	27	25	82	13	286	304	7	26	220	374
25 to 34 years	49	66	222	37	608	647	25	85	471	697
35 to 44 years	42	79	179	30	529	576	30	130	503	633
45 to 54 years	67	72	129	25	514	635	25	70	405	386
55 to 64 years	75	51	118	20	339	503	13	49	321	352
65 to 74 years	48	23	64	18	184	243	10	20	158	223
75 years and over	27	10	35	8	77	205	9	16	97	127
3 and 4 years	9	8	35	4	101	108	3	28	79	142
16 years and over	363	365	919	167	2 830	3 526	133	437	2 420	3 174
18 years and over	352	338	871	159	2 674	3 294	124	417	2 280	2 963
21 years and over	333	320	816	149	2 473	3 036	118	394	2 125	2 713
60 years and over	113	50	159	39	398	646	27	56	391	509
62 years and over	92	42	139	32	336	549	23	46	328	444
Median	43.1	33.6	30.2	29.2	30.7	32.5	35.5	32.6	31.6	27.2
Female										
Under 5 years	16	15	43	6	125	133	3	20	107	164
5 to 9 years	10	8	54	12	156	166	1	26	115	190
10 to 14 years	13	18	59	9	183	220	6	29	184	238
15 to 19 years	21	26	52	6	190	251	10	27	154	225
20 to 24 years	13	14	38	8	136	162	1	8	109	181
25 to 34 years	24	30	118	19	298	343	12	47	243	357
35 to 44 years	22	40	85	14	274	335	16	63	257	308
45 to 54 years	36	36	62	12	245	312	12	32	203	178
55 to 64 years	43	24	59	11	157	259	4	26	154	167
65 to 74 years	23	11	34	8	99	124	7	12	87	120
75 years and over	16	8	20	5	40	144	4	9	54	68
3 and 4 years	7	6	17	1	49	56	1	12	47	70
16 years and over	193	178	454	83	1 401	1 884	63	214	1 224	1 559
18 years and over	186	166	430	80	1 317	1 772	58	208	1 158	1 456
21 years and over	176	159	414	77	1 225	1 637	55	197	1 087	1 342
60 years and over	60	28	82	20	204	371	14	29	206	265
62 years and over	50	23	74	16	173	314	13	24	175	234
Median	44.5	36.0	30.9	32.0	30.6	33.5	38.0	33.6	31.8	27.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	447	483	1 283	239	3 825	4 682	173	628	3 293	4 499
In households	447	483	1 258	239	3 802	4 434	173	628	3 260	4 499
Householder	170	166	402	72	1 294	1 541	59	194	1 052	1 437
Family householder	144	147	358	67	1 072	1 275	54	177	932	1 186
Nonfamily householder	26	19	44	5	222	266	5	17	120	251
Living alone	22	17	37	4	188	234	4	16	113	227
Spouse	129	136	337	63	969	1 068	48	170	861	1 079
Other relatives	143	174	504	103	1 468	1 764	64	258	1 324	1 921
Nonrelatives	5	7	15	1	71	61	2	6	23	62
Inmate of institution	—	—	8	—	2	192	—	—	31	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	17	—	21	56	—	—	2	—
Persons per household	2.63	2.91	3.13	3.32	2.94	2.88	2.93	3.24	3.10	3.13
Persons per family	2.89	3.11	3.35	3.48	3.27	3.22	3.07	3.42	3.34	3.53
Persons 65 years and over										
In households	75	33	99	26	261	448	19	36	255	350
Householder	48	24	62	16	163	190	11	22	152	232
Nonfamily householder	16	10	20	4	59	75	2	9	60	93
Living alone	14	10	20	3	57	72	2	9	58	90
Spouse	19	7	27	7	73	73	7	11	60	87
Other relatives	7	2	10	2	24	33	1	3	27	24
Nonrelatives	1	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	2	7
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	12	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	144	147	358	67	1 072	1 275	54	177	932	1 186
With own children under 18 years	45	74	199	37	594	664	22	103	519	725
Number of own children under 18 years	84	137	383	65	1 065	1 265	41	203	962	1 456
Married-couple families										
With own children under 18 years	41	70	193	35	527	518	20	99	479	662
Number of own children under 18 years	78	133	373	62	962	995	37	193	898	1 351
Female householder, no husband present										
With own children under 18 years	11	8	15	4	76	176	2	7	59	66
Number of own children under 18 years	4	4	5	2	54	133	—	4	31	45
Number of own children under 18 years	6	4	8	3	83	249	—	10	51	76
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over										
Single	173	192	484	86	1 476	1 711	71	233	1 226	1 666
Now married, except separated	29	44	119	16	338	464	17	56	282	410
Separated	129	138	339	65	983	1 095	50	171	882	1 102
Widowed	—	1	3	—	14	12	—	—	8	6
Divorced	6	1	8	2	23	41	1	3	20	31
Divorced	9	8	15	3	118	99	3	3	34	117
Female, 15 years and over										
Single	198	189	468	83	1 439	1 930	66	224	1 261	1 604
Now married, except separated	31	33	73	8	256	388	12	32	220	283
Separated	130	137	339	65	982	1 097	48	172	880	1 099
Widowed	—	—	2	—	11	25	—	1	7	9
Divorced	29	13	29	4	104	211	3	14	96	143
Divorced	8	6	25	6	86	209	3	5	58	70

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County—Con.									
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
AGE										
Total persons	4 563	5 228	5 147	4 142	5 180	5 647	5 192	7 053	4 019	2 562
Under 5 years	337	354	380	278	377	437	355	261	282	205
5 to 9 years	368	476	438	343	515	561	499	402	343	187
10 to 14 years	398	533	469	416	531	554	540	480	345	208
15 to 19 years	454	486	505	421	542	522	583	1 404	414	232
20 to 24 years	383	346	422	257	318	368	331	1 272	349	252
25 to 34 years	667	800	834	594	897	1 034	888	693	628	321
35 to 44 years	550	754	678	627	828	857	811	792	499	272
45 to 54 years	507	553	507	480	577	504	467	683	464	277
55 to 64 years	411	503	422	389	339	391	342	517	356	290
65 to 74 years	302	270	299	216	180	276	225	334	233	205
75 years and over	186	153	193	121	76	143	151	215	106	113
3 and 4 years	123	143	145	100	164	183	143	120	114	88
16 years and over	3 368	3 762	3 766	3 022	3 619	3 975	3 666	5 784	2 950	1 919
18 years and over	3 176	3 544	3 547	2 839	3 375	3 752	3 415	5 550	2 772	1 825
21 years and over	2 935	3 297	3 260	2 615	3 144	3 504	3 138	3 999	2 569	1 686
60 years and over	665	652	666	516	389	603	501	797	517	460
62 years and over	592	565	594	430	331	524	450	700	436	394
Median	30.4	31.2	29.4	31.4	29.4	29.6	28.7	22.2	29.0	30.8
Female										
Under 5 years	158	154	170	136	178	216	164	131	140	106
5 to 9 years	182	223	211	191	260	275	238	199	188	93
10 to 14 years	190	252	238	197	261	248	270	213	167	108
15 to 19 years	211	229	237	203	252	261	273	759	207	112
20 to 24 years	183	169	213	121	149	184	166	566	177	125
25 to 34 years	348	391	430	313	471	549	466	355	318	158
35 to 44 years	276	368	359	299	419	417	404	409	265	141
45 to 54 years	259	274	246	237	274	248	213	342	236	141
55 to 64 years	213	249	219	191	164	209	172	278	188	146
65 to 74 years	147	149	174	111	91	167	117	186	125	117
75 years and over	131	84	128	75	49	82	100	144	65	68
3 and 4 years	63	60	69	50	77	95	68	67	54	46
16 years and over	1 733	1 859	1 958	1 509	1 809	2 054	1 847	2 978	1 537	989
18 years and over	1 638	1 754	1 858	1 416	1 682	1 949	1 734	2 860	1 443	938
21 years and over	1 526	1 653	1 724	1 315	1 589	1 821	1 595	2 062	1 343	874
60 years and over	374	342	397	274	207	352	277	473	283	256
62 years and over	336	305	354	230	183	304	252	416	238	222
Median	31.6	31.9	30.7	31.6	29.8	30.4	29.7	22.9	29.8	32.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	4 563	5 228	5 147	4 142	5 180	5 647	5 192	7 053	4 019	2 562
In households	4 536	5 228	5 111	4 142	5 180	5 647	5 154	5 239	4 019	2 562
Householder	1 575	1 725	1 749	1 347	1 610	1 888	1 657	1 905	1 426	1 023
Family householder	1 252	1 448	1 424	1 154	1 416	1 550	1 384	1 432	1 142	691
Nonfamily householder	323	277	325	193	194	338	273	473	284	332
Living alone	302	260	299	173	161	310	246	413	254	295
Spouse	1 105	1 306	1 263	1 062	1 294	1 415	1 251	1 284	987	576
Other relatives	1 816	2 137	2 043	1 678	2 195	2 285	2 178	1 899	1 539	885
Nonrelatives	40	60	56	55	81	59	68	151	67	78
Inmate of institution	27	—	36	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 814	—	—
Persons per household	2.88	3.03	2.92	3.07	3.22	2.99	3.11	2.75	2.82	2.50
Persons per family	3.33	3.38	3.32	3.37	3.46	3.39	3.48	3.22	3.21	3.11
Persons 65 years and over										
In households	488	423	492	337	256	419	376	549	339	318
Householder	463	423	456	337	256	419	348	549	339	318
Nonfamily householder	321	292	310	221	156	289	236	376	218	233
Living alone	150	136	148	87	50	148	107	176	93	125
Spouse	150	132	146	87	49	146	107	168	90	120
Other relatives	99	87	113	92	63	99	80	124	87	75
Nonrelatives	40	36	33	23	35	28	29	40	31	8
Inmate of institution	3	8	—	1	2	3	9	3	3	2
Other, in group quarters	25	—	36	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 252	1 448	1 424	1 154	1 416	1 550	1 384	1 432	1 142	691
With own children under 18 years	682	809	799	598	872	932	872	754	634	352
Number of own children under 18 years	1 299	1 567	1 499	1 231	1 700	1 803	1 672	1 439	1 155	687
Married-couple families	1 105	1 306	1 263	1 062	1 294	1 415	1 251	1 284	987	576
With own children under 18 years	605	750	697	556	799	854	781	686	525	277
Number of own children under 18 years	1 165	1 465	1 330	1 153	1 585	1 672	1 525	1 312	981	549
Female householder, no husband present	117	90	136	71	84	108	96	118	130	90
With own children under 18 years	66	36	93	35	52	63	70	55	95	63
Number of own children under 18 years	119	70	152	67	82	111	112	108	151	118
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over	1 692	1 952	1 854	1 555	1 888	1 978	1 887	2 871	1 468	954
Single	415	460	436	373	441	426	470	1 433	349	246
Now married, except separated	1 141	1 335	1 290	1 080	1 313	1 432	1 279	1 321	1 005	585
Separated	13	13	14	4	14	11	14	13	9	16
Widowed	48	45	33	30	28	29	40	31	25	33
Divorced	75	99	81	68	92	80	84	73	80	74
Female, 15 years and over	1 768	1 913	2 006	1 550	1 869	2 117	1 911	3 039	1 581	1 008
Single	288	298	335	282	324	346	348	1 363	280	147
Now married, except separated	1 140	1 330	1 289	1 082	1 316	1 436	1 275	1 311	1 006	584
Separated	16	11	13	5	8	18	27	18	19	16
Widowed	209	184	225	121	121	185	158	237	151	138
Divorced	115	90	144	60	100	132	103	110	125	123

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County— Can.		Totals for split tracts in Licking County							
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0106
AGE										
Total persons	5 505	4 998	3 669	4 855	4 583	4 053	5 353	3 519	5 153	6 173
Under 5 years	321	370	205	389	367	339	401	166	333	469
5 to 9 years	430	433	228	384	405	341	388	255	383	644
10 to 14 years	530	460	252	378	375	315	326	298	498	637
15 to 19 years	551	504	266	427	390	346	368	331	463	627
20 to 24 years	373	375	288	477	446	380	455	190	379	368
25 to 34 years	786	842	518	871	745	557	902	428	807	1 118
35 to 44 years	785	684	345	538	523	377	492	545	729	1 007
45 to 54 years	665	547	405	425	421	366	504	504	631	654
55 to 64 years	550	405	510	441	423	419	516	427	485	375
65 to 74 years	351	258	378	307	301	359	449	258	232	190
75 years and over	163	120	274	218	187	254	552	117	213	84
3 and 4 years	135	138	72	151	133	141	156	87	128	205
16 years and over	4 100	3 635	2 929	3 623	3 358	3 007	4 165	2 729	3 841	4 272
18 years and over	3 857	3 407	2 828	3 458	3 196	2 858	4 000	2 593	3 633	3 984
21 years and over	3 584	3 155	2 663	3 186	2 974	2 635	3 782	2 438	3 398	3 712
60 years and over	748	559	882	744	713	794	1 257	573	637	417
62 years and over	645	481	778	633	622	713	1 142	491	550	356
Median	32.3	29.3	37.1	29.0	28.8	29.6	32.6	36.5	31.7	29.1
Female										
Total persons	2 695	2 512	1 979	2 527	2 329	2 125	2 896	1 828	2 621	3 082
Under 5 years	148	187	110	204	169	169	181	100	156	216
5 to 9 years	190	231	111	192	180	166	178	121	175	331
10 to 14 years	239	239	126	167	186	161	172	143	268	325
15 to 19 years	274	242	123	224	199	155	184	171	227	295
20 to 24 years	168	182	147	233	223	210	251	100	190	171
25 to 34 years	414	430	272	448	372	279	466	229	412	595
35 to 44 years	391	325	180	272	266	183	257	281	369	507
45 to 54 years	324	263	219	217	218	195	271	251	316	309
55 to 64 years	277	206	274	247	224	224	276	230	239	183
65 to 74 years	181	139	238	181	178	213	277	139	128	95
75 years and over	89	68	179	142	114	170	383	63	141	55
3 and 4 years	55	62	41	85	58	78	75	50	73	93
16 years and over	2 057	1 798	1 606	1 919	1 753	1 606	2 322	1 420	1 971	2 144
18 years and over	1 941	1 696	1 564	1 834	1 667	1 545	2 243	1 356	1 868	1 993
21 years and over	1 811	1 580	1 481	1 691	1 561	1 431	2 126	1 281	1 755	1 881
60 years and over	391	301	543	451	409	478	799	307	360	223
62 years and over	343	261	492	384	367	437	741	264	320	199
Median	33.0	29.2	40.4	30.2	30.1	31.3	35.6	36.6	32.3	29.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	5 505	4 998	3 669	4 855	4 583	4 053	5 353	3 519	5 153	6 173
In households	5 505	4 998	3 669	4 841	4 558	4 053	4 948	3 519	5 025	6 173
Householder	1 877	1 645	1 573	1 838	1 657	1 539	1 975	1 296	1 691	1 902
Family householder	1 567	1 405	1 062	1 321	1 249	1 070	1 448	1 035	1 446	1 685
Nonfamily householder	310	240	511	517	408	469	527	261	245	217
Living alone	285	213	479	446	369	429	477	243	222	177
Spouse	1 444	1 287	931	1 096	1 082	827	1 187	959	1 323	1 546
Other relatives	2 109	1 991	1 107	1 767	1 743	1 607	1 696	1 231	1 960	2 630
Nonrelatives	75	75	58	140	76	80	90	33	51	95
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	14	8	—	405	—	126	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	2	—
Persons per household	2.93	3.04	2.33	2.63	2.75	2.63	2.51	2.72	2.97	3.25
Persons per family	3.27	3.33	2.92	3.17	3.26	3.27	2.99	3.12	3.27	3.48
Persons 65 years and over										
Total persons	514	378	652	525	488	613	1 001	375	445	274
In households	514	378	652	525	488	613	634	375	339	274
Householder	329	266	455	380	336	454	432	241	213	164
Nonfamily householder	119	116	243	190	155	258	207	92	86	50
Living alone	114	110	240	178	153	253	202	90	84	49
Spouse	139	89	154	117	113	119	170	106	82	67
Other relatives	41	18	38	24	37	34	27	26	41	41
Nonrelatives	5	5	5	4	2	6	5	2	3	2
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	367	—	104	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 567	1 405	1 062	1 321	1 249	1 070	1 448	1 035	1 446	1 685
With own children under 18 years	831	782	435	717	661	542	712	470	778	1 070
Number of own children under 18 years	1 566	1 483	790	1 302	1 267	1 047	1 257	900	1 447	2 065
Married-couple families	1 444	1 287	931	1 096	1 082	827	1 187	959	1 323	1 546
With own children under 18 years	752	717	367	578	575	414	524	430	701	984
Number of own children under 18 years	1 444	1 376	675	1 068	1 110	813	952	841	1 321	1 929
Female householder, no husband present	83	82	103	180	134	193	237	66	103	97
With own children under 18 years	54	49	59	118	75	114	179	38	63	62
Number of own children under 18 years	87	84	104	198	139	210	292	57	99	99
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over	2 106	1 880	1 352	1 740	1 642	1 429	1 873	1 336	1 917	2 213
Single	462	423	296	436	389	378	395	294	436	499
Now married, except separated	1 466	1 312	939	1 124	1 095	851	1 251	967	1 351	1 566
Separated	9	15	10	13	18	22	15	9	15	20
Widowed	45	35	39	34	45	58	77	32	43	29
Divorced	124	95	68	133	95	120	135	34	72	99
Female, 15 years and over	2 118	1 855	1 632	1 964	1 794	1 629	2 365	1 464	2 022	2 210
Single	358	310	267	369	311	284	383	274	352	381
Now married, except separated	1 469	1 306	938	1 116	1 103	850	1 246	971	1 349	1 570
Separated	10	13	15	33	16	27	25	13	11	9
Widowed	188	137	283	243	224	301	462	137	206	128
Divorced	93	89	129	203	140	167	249	69	104	122

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Newark city, Licking County	Totals for split tracts in Licking County
						Tract 0009*	Tract 0009
Total persons	118 252	118 252	39 684	967	77 601	3 327	3 566
Under 5 years	8 154	8 154	2 890	90	5 174	280	297
5 to 9 years	9 451	9 451	2 886	126	6 439	277	305
10 to 14 years	10 125	10 125	2 800	101	7 224	249	274
15 to 19 years	11 818	11 818	3 275	83	8 460	275	293
20 to 24 years	10 241	10 241	3 896	49	6 296	331	344
25 to 34 years	18 246	18 246	6 283	218	11 745	466	503
35 to 44 years	14 860	14 860	3 980	173	10 707	310	340
45 to 54 years	12 417	12 417	3 893	74	8 450	288	313
55 to 64 years	10 827	10 827	4 108	35	6 684	337	357
65 to 74 years	7 266	7 266	3 159	10	4 097	299	317
75 years and over	4 847	4 847	2 514	8	2 325	215	223

3 and 4 years	3 207	3 207	1 096	40	2 071	117	121
16 years and over	88 253	88 253	30 521	637	57 095	2 481	2 648
18 years and over	83 572	83 572	29 187	593	53 792	2 368	2 527
21 years and over	76 378	76 378	27 097	555	48 726	2 180	2 329
60 years and over	16 999	16 999	7 614	28	9 357	660	699
62 years and over	14 877	14 877	6 768	25	8 084	597	629
Median	30.2	30.2	31.0	27.9	29.9	29.6	29.6

Female	60 427	60 427	21 025	499	38 903	1 758	1 868
Under 5 years	3 910	3 910	1 405	37	2 468	142	148
5 to 9 years	4 636	4 636	1 404	69	3 163	132	144
10 to 14 years	4 932	4 932	1 367	60	3 505	130	139
15 to 19 years	5 873	5 873	1 685	42	4 146	128	134
20 to 24 years	5 068	5 068	2 029	22	3 017	186	194
25 to 34 years	9 385	9 385	3 210	122	6 053	231	250
35 to 44 years	7 529	7 529	2 040	85	5 404	149	163
45 to 54 years	6 219	6 219	2 059	33	4 127	152	164
55 to 64 years	5 624	5 624	2 225	19	3 380	184	195
65 to 74 years	4 111	4 111	1 905	4	2 202	181	189
75 years and over	3 140	3 140	1 696	6	1 438	143	148

3 and 4 years	1 583	1 583	560	16	1 007	64	65
16 years and over	45 835	45 835	16 543	327	28 965	1 335	1 418
18 years and over	43 526	43 526	15 873	303	27 350	1 285	1 365
21 years and over	39 980	39 980	14 767	285	24 928	1 189	1 266
60 years and over	9 836	9 836	4 671	16	5 149	399	419
62 years and over	8 720	8 720	4 212	16	4 492	367	383
Median	31.3	31.3	32.7	27.3	30.7	31.0	31.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	118 252	118 252	39 684	967	77 601	3 327	3 566
In households	115 472	115 472	39 052	967	75 453	3 327	3 566
Householder	41 376	41 376	15 572	286	25 518	1 279	1 351
Family householder	32 116	32 116	10 816	263	21 037	893	960
Nonfamily householder	9 260	9 260	4 756	23	4 481	386	391
Living alone	8 320	8 320	4 277	16	4 027	357	361
Spouse	28 153	28 153	9 008	245	18 900	709	772
Other relatives	43 972	43 972	13 596	422	29 954	1 278	1 381
Nonrelatives	1 971	1 971	876	14	1 081	61	62
Inmate of institution	933	933	613	—	320	—	—
Other, in group quarters	1 847	1 847	19	—	1 828	—	—
Persons per household	2.79	2.79	2.51	3.40	2.96	2.59	2.63
Persons per family	3.25	3.25	3.09	3.55	3.33	3.21	3.23

Persons 65 years and over	12 113	12 113	5 673	18	6 422	514	540
In households	11 370	11 370	5 170	18	6 182	514	540
Householder	7 805	7 805	3 670	8	4 127	378	394
Nonfamily householder	3 743	3 743	1 959	—	1 784	214	218
Living alone	3 644	3 644	1 909	—	1 735	211	214
Spouse	2 654	2 654	1 142	4	1 508	106	113
Other relatives	801	801	306	6	489	26	28
Nonrelatives	110	110	52	—	58	4	5
Inmate of institution	736	736	499	—	237	—	—
Other, in group quarters	7	7	4	—	3	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	32 116	32 116	10 816	263	21 037	893	960
With own children under 18 years	17 222	17 222	5 289	194	11 739	440	477
Number of own children under 18 years	32 408	32 408	9 696	356	22 356	861	926
Married-couple families	28 188	28 188	9 008	246	18 934	702	765
With own children under 18 years	14 907	14 907	4 218	181	10 508	341	376
Number of own children under 18 years	28 515	28 515	7 883	335	20 297	675	737
Female householder, no husband present	3 104	3 104	1 496	13	1 595	153	157
With own children under 18 years	1 951	1 951	949	10	992	89	91
Number of own children under 18 years	3 333	3 333	1 622	17	1 694	168	171

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	43 573	43 573	14 259	317	28 997	1 167	1 253
Single	11 010	11 010	3 404	56	7 550	294	310
Now married, except separated	28 785	28 785	9 231	247	19 307	720	785
Separated	327	327	139	6	182	13	13
Widowed	1 002	1 002	450	1	551	43	45
Divorced	2 449	2 449	1 035	7	1 407	97	100
Female, 15 years and over	46 949	46 949	16 849	333	29 767	1 354	1 437
Single	8 985	8 985	3 043	56	5 886	215	223
Now married, except separated	28 739	28 739	9 236	247	19 256	728	793
Separated	444	444	220	1	223	21	21
Widowed	5 354	5 354	2 686	7	2 661	251	255
Divorced	3 427	3 427	1 664	22	1 741	139	145

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County	Totals for split tracts in Licking County	
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0009*	Tract 0009
AGE							
Total persons	2 036	2 036	1 249	10	777	458	458
Under 5 years	165	165	106	...	58	35	35
5 to 9 years	180	180	110	...	70	32	32
10 to 14 years	217	217	119	...	95	37	37
15 to 19 years	240	240	126	...	114	48	48
20 to 24 years	196	196	116	...	79	36	36
25 to 34 years	277	277	184	...	91	49	49
35 to 44 years	218	218	123	...	93	35	35
45 to 54 years	186	186	118	...	67	52	52
55 to 64 years	175	175	122	...	53	62	62
65 to 74 years	108	108	73	...	35	42	42
75 years and over	74	74	52	...	22	30	30
3 and 4 years	65	65	41	...	24	19	19
16 years and over	1 425	1 425	889	...	530	346	346
18 years and over	1 314	1 314	823	...	485	322	322
21 years and over	1 188	1 188	769	...	414	297	297
60 years and over	262	262	179	...	83	94	94
62 years and over	222	222	150	...	72	83	83
Median	25.8	25.8	27.3	...	22.2	32.0	32.0
Female							
Under 5 years	77	77	47	...	29	19	19
5 to 9 years	77	77	47	...	30	19	19
10 to 14 years	107	107	53	...	51	20	20
15 to 19 years	106	106	56	...	50	18	18
20 to 24 years	95	95	60	...	35	16	16
25 to 34 years	138	138	87	...	50	25	25
35 to 44 years	114	114	68	...	45	20	20
45 to 54 years	93	93	64	...	29	30	30
55 to 64 years	84	84	60	...	24	29	29
65 to 74 years	65	65	44	...	21	24	24
75 years and over	48	48	38	...	10	21	21
3 and 4 years	35	35	21	...	14	12	12
16 years and over	720	720	465	...	253	180	180
18 years and over	677	677	438	...	237	174	174
21 years and over	610	610	409	...	199	159	159
60 years and over	155	155	113	...	42	58	58
62 years and over	135	135	99	...	36	53	53
Median	27.6	27.6	29.3	...	22.2	37.2	37.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	2 036	2 036	1 249	10	777	458	458
In households	1 957	1 957	1 242	...	705	458	458
Householder	675	675	471	...	201	184	184
Family householder	472	472	301	...	168	107	107
Nonfamily householder	203	203	170	...	33	77	77
Living alone	174	174	148	...	26	67	67
Spouse	309	309	171	...	136	51	51
Other relatives	921	921	559	...	357	206	206
Nonrelatives	52	52	41	...	11	17	17
Inmate of institution	21	21	7	...	14	—	—
Other, in group quarters	58	58	—	...	58	—	—
Persons per household	2.97	2.97	2.74	...	3.49	2.63	2.63
Persons per family	3.70	3.70	3.58	...	3.92	3.64	3.64
Persons 65 years and over							
In households	182	182	125	...	57	72	72
Householder	164	164	120	...	44	72	72
Family householder	124	124	96	...	28	59	59
Nonfamily householder	70	70	61	...	9	39	39
Living alone	68	68	59	...	9	38	38
Spouse	22	22	12	...	10	6	6
Other relatives	16	16	10	...	6	6	6
Nonrelatives	2	2	2	...	—	1	1
Inmate of institution	18	18	5	...	13	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	472	472	301	...	168	107	107
With own children under 18 years	297	297	185	...	110	62	62
Number of own children under 18 years	620	620	352	...	265	105	105
Married-couple families							
With own children under 18 years	334	334	190	...	141	60	60
Number of own children under 18 years	214	214	120	...	92	36	36
Number of own children under 18 years	455	455	232	...	220	67	67
Female householder, no husband present							
With own children under 18 years	105	105	83	...	22	35	35
Number of own children under 18 years	68	68	53	...	15	22	22
Number of own children under 18 years	137	137	99	...	38	32	32
MARITAL STATUS							
Male, 15 years and over							
Single	731	731	437	...	290	171	171
Now married, except separated	273	273	156	...	116	65	65
Separated	347	347	200	...	144	64	64
Widowed	23	23	17	...	6	9	9
Divorced	26	26	20	...	6	13	13
Divorced	62	62	44	...	18	20	20
Female, 15 years and over							
Single	743	743	477	...	264	183	183
Now married, except separated	234	234	144	...	90	58	58
Separated	315	315	175	...	138	53	53
Widowed	21	21	17	...	4	6	6
Divorced	109	109	84	...	25	45	45
Divorced	64	64	57	...	7	21	21

Table P-4. **General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-5. **General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Licking County				
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder
AGE					
Total persons	536	536	218	3	315
Under 5 years	48	48	13	...	35
5 to 9 years	47	47	21	...	24
10 to 14 years	54	54	30	...	24
15 to 19 years	77	77	25	...	52
20 to 24 years	53	53	21	...	32
25 to 34 years	80	80	31	...	48
35 to 44 years	68	68	29	...	39
45 to 54 years	55	55	26	...	29
55 to 64 years	27	27	10	...	17
65 to 74 years	20	20	9	...	11
75 years and over	7	7	3	...	4
3 and 4 years	19	19	5	...	14
16 years and over	372	372	149	...	222
18 years and over	342	342	138	...	203
21 years and over	297	297	122	...	174
60 years and over	38	38	16	...	22
62 years and over	35	35	16	...	19
Median	23.7	23.7	24.0	...	23.2
Female					
Total persons	264	264	102	...	161
Under 5 years	20	20	3	...	17
5 to 9 years	24	24	10	...	14
10 to 14 years	26	26	17	...	9
15 to 19 years	35	35	10	...	25
20 to 24 years	25	25	7	...	18
25 to 34 years	40	40	14	...	25
35 to 44 years	41	41	18	...	23
45 to 54 years	28	28	10	...	18
55 to 64 years	12	12	6	...	6
65 to 74 years	11	11	5	...	6
75 years and over	2	2	2	...	—
3 and 4 years	8	8	—	...	8
16 years and over	187	187	70	...	116
18 years and over	173	173	65	...	107
21 years and over	154	154	59	...	94
60 years and over	20	20	9	...	11
62 years and over	18	18	9	...	9
Median	25.3	25.3	27.0	...	24.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					
Total persons	536	536	218	3	315
In households	508	508	218	...	287
Householder	170	170	80	...	89
Family householder	111	111	47	...	63
Nonfamily householder	59	59	33	...	26
Living alone	49	49	30	...	19
Spouse	96	96	35	...	61
Other relatives	220	220	96	...	122
Nonrelatives	22	22	7	...	15
Inmate of institution	2	2	—	...	2
Other, in group quarters	26	26	—	...	26
Persons per household	2.74	2.74	2.69	...	2.76
Persons per family	3.52	3.52	3.79	...	3.32
Persons 65 years and over					
Total persons	27	27	12	...	15
In households	27	27	12	...	15
Householder	21	21	10	...	11
Nonfamily householder	16	16	8	...	8
Living alone	12	12	7	...	5
Spouse	4	4	2	...	2
Other relatives	1	1	—	...	1
Nonrelatives	1	1	—	...	1
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	...	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	...	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	111	111	47	...	63
With own children under 18 years	74	74	37	...	36
Number of own children under 18 years	176	176	77	...	97
Married-couple families					
Total families	95	95	39	...	56
With own children under 18 years	60	60	29	...	31
Number of own children under 18 years	147	147	59	...	88
Female householder, no husband present					
Total families	15	15	8	...	6
With own children under 18 years	13	13	8	...	4
Number of own children under 18 years	27	27	17	...	8
MARITAL STATUS					
Male, 15 years and over					
Total persons	193	193	82	...	111
Single	66	66	28	...	38
Now married, except separated	101	101	44	...	57
Separated	3	3	1	...	2
Widowed	5	5	—	...	5
Divorced	18	18	9	...	9
Female, 15 years and over					
Total persons	194	194	72	...	121
Single	55	55	17	...	38
Now married, except separated	97	97	33	...	63
Separated	2	2	1	...	1
Widowed	16	16	8	...	8
Divorced	24	24	13	...	11

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts		Licking County				Newark city, Licking County					
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a
RACE											
Total persons	120 981	120 981	41 200	993	78 788	1 114	2 850	3 873	2 876	3 803	3 222
White	118 252	118 252	39 684	967	77 601	1 080	2 775	3 822	2 834	3 525	3 179
Black	2 036	2 036	1 249	10	777	22	63	40	27	249	34
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	168	168	70	—	98	6	12	3	4	10	—
American Indian	167	167	70	—	97	6	12	3	4	10	—
Eskima	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	331	331	134	16	181	3	—	4	3	13	8
Japanese	57	57	15	2	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	86	86	47	4	35	—	—	—	—	1	5
Filipino	30	30	11	—	19	1	—	2	1	1	—
Korean	67	67	30	7	30	—	—	—	2	3	3
Asian Indian	72	72	24	3	45	1	—	1	—	6	—
Vietnamese	9	9	5	—	4	—	—	1	—	1	—
Hawaiian	8	8	1	—	7	1	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	194	194	63	—	131	3	—	4	8	6	1
SPANISH ORIGIN²											
Persons of Spanish origin	536	536	218	3	315	9	9	13	12	17	16
Mexican	202	202	86	—	116	7	3	1	4	12	1
Puerto Rican	35	35	3	—	32	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cuban	21	21	11	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	278	278	118	3	157	2	6	11	8	5	15
Persons of Spanish origin	536	536	218	3	315	9	9	13	12	17	16
White	447	447	190	3	254	8	9	12	12	9	15
Black	15	15	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other races	74	74	18	—	56	1	—	1	—	—	1
Census Tracts	Newark city, Licking County—Con.										Reynoldsburg city (pt.), Licking County
	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a			
RACE											
Total persons	4 372	3 300	3 814	5 180	2 045	2 891	1 860	993			
White	4 267	3 171	3 327	5 034	2 024	2 838	1 808	967			
Black	99	114	458	100	11	8	24	10			
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	2	7	9	9	1	—	7	—			
American Indian	2	7	9	9	1	—	7	—			
Eskima	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	1	3	5	31	5	41	17	16			
Japanese	1	—	—	8	3	2	1	2			
Chinese	—	2	—	15	1	15	8	4			
Filipino	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	—			
Korean	—	—	1	6	—	15	—	7			
Asian Indian	—	1	1	1	1	9	3	3			
Vietnamese	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—			
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other	3	5	15	6	4	4	4	—			
SPANISH ORIGIN²											
Persons of Spanish origin	12	36	26	27	4	28	9	3			
Mexican	9	11	11	11	3	5	8	—			
Puerto Rican	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—			
Cuban	1	3	—	—	—	7	—	—			
Other Spanish	2	22	14	16	1	16	—	3			
Persons of Spanish origin	12	36	26	27	4	28	9	3			
White	11	32	23	25	—	25	9	3			
Black	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other races	1	2	3	2	4	3	—	—			

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts		Remainder of Licking County								
	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0101
RACE										
Total persons	447	483	1 283	239	3 825	4 682	173	628	3 293	4 499
White	447	478	1 272	239	3 773	4 531	173	606	3 256	4 485
Black	—	—	4	—	42	110	—	5	20	7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	4	1	—	1	5	—	4	4	1
American Indian	—	4	1	—	1	4	—	4	4	1
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	2	—	8	22	—	11	9	3
Japanese	—	—	1	—	—	12	—	2	2	2
Chinese	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	1
Filipino	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	2	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	1	4	—	1	14	—	2	4	3
SPANISH ORIGIN²										
Persons of Spanish origin	1	1	6	—	11	25	—	1	18	10
Mexican	1	1	—	—	7	19	—	—	5	5
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	4
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	—	—	6	—	1	5	—	1	13	1
Persons of Spanish origin	1	1	6	—	11	25	—	1	18	10
White	1	—	6	—	10	22	—	1	16	10
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	1	—	—	1	3	—	—	2	—
Census Tracts		Remainder of Licking County—Con.								
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
RACE										
Total persons	4 563	5 228	5 147	4 142	5 180	5 647	5 192	7 053	4 019	2 562
White	4 525	5 197	5 111	4 131	4 978	5 395	5 156	6 883	4 012	2 536
Black	14	11	16	5	151	213	28	96	1	11
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	9	9	2	12	8	4	6	4	3
American Indian	4	9	9	2	12	8	4	6	4	3
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	5	10	7	3	26	8	1	48	1	7
Japanese	1	6	—	—	5	—	—	6	1	—
Chinese	—	—	2	—	5	2	—	10	—	—
Filipino	2	—	2	2	5	3	—	1	—	—
Korean	1	3	1	1	1	3	—	11	—	2
Asian Indian	1	1	2	—	10	—	1	15	—	5
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	15	1	4	1	13	23	3	20	1	5
SPANISH ORIGIN²										
Persons of Spanish origin	30	19	15	14	30	24	19	40	19	10
Mexican	11	8	2	5	17	8	—	8	—	6
Puerto Rican	—	5	2	—	3	8	1	1	4	—
Cuban	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	4	—	—
Other Spanish	19	6	11	8	10	8	14	27	15	4
Persons of Spanish origin	30	19	15	14	30	24	19	40	19	10
White	16	19	12	13	26	12	18	32	19	5
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Other races	14	—	3	1	4	12	1	5	—	5

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County— Can.		Totals for split tracts in Licking County							
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0106
RACE										
Total persons	5 505	4 998	3 669	4 855	4 583	4 053	5 353	3 519	5 153	6 173
White	5 465	4 952	3 626	4 745	4 443	3 566	5 207	3 444	5 064	5 945
Black	20	23	34	99	118	458	100	13	44	161
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8	9	—	6	8	9	9	4	11	12
American Indian	8	9	—	6	8	9	9	4	11	12
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	8	2	8	1	5	5	31	52	26	42
Japanese	2	—	—	1	1	—	8	4	3	7
Chinese	3	—	5	—	2	—	15	23	8	9
Filipino	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	5	5
Korean	—	—	3	—	—	1	6	16	2	8
Asian Indian	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	9	8	13
Vietnamese	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	4	12	1	4	9	15	6	6	8	13
SPANISH ORIGIN²										
Persons of Spanish origin	10	12	17	13	42	26	27	29	27	33
Mexican	5	8	2	10	11	11	11	5	13	17
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	3
Cuban	1	—	—	1	3	—	—	7	—	—
Other Spanish	4	4	15	2	28	14	16	17	13	13
Persons of Spanish origin	10	12	17	13	42	26	27	29	27	33
White	8	8	16	11	38	23	25	26	25	29
Black	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	4	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	4

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County					
		Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a
Total persons	120 981	120 981	41 200	993	78 788	1 115	2 849	3 873	2 876	3 803	3 222
Single ancestry group	47 531	47 531	16 184	407	30 940	490	1 006	1 333	1 020	1 476	1 282
Dutch	894	894	297	—	597	7	27	61	15	46	—
English	17 328	17 328	5 704	152	11 472	217	333	473	322	501	338
French	845	845	256	7	582	—	8	40	23	17	16
German	14 160	14 160	4 680	80	9 400	142	365	350	331	405	525
Greek	167	167	46	7	114	22	—	—	—	—	7
Hungarian	366	366	124	6	236	—	4	15	6	—	—
Irish	5 249	5 249	1 691	62	3 496	27	78	165	165	114	214
Italian	1 526	1 526	562	25	939	25	78	40	25	59	62
Norwegian	82	82	44	—	38	—	—	40	—	—	—
Polish	677	677	198	6	473	15	6	11	18	16	33
Portuguese	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	96	96	16	5	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish	645	645	145	8	492	—	6	10	6	25	—
Swedish	238	238	46	—	192	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	27	27	19	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other	5 223	5 223	2 356	49	2 818	35	101	128	109	293	80
Multiple ancestry group	45 990	45 990	15 178	411	30 401	325	843	1 451	1 068	1 412	1 446
Ancestry not specified	27 460	27 460	9 838	175	17 447	300	1 000	1 089	788	915	494
Not reported	15 385	15 385	5 621	101	9 663	139	576	476	384	715	315
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	18 912	18 912	5 846	196	12 870	79	316	530	352	473	569
French and other group(s)	4 189	4 189	1 107	41	3 041	22	89	113	77	129	67
German and other group(s)	27 649	27 649	9 020	198	18 431	255	563	734	726	876	848
Irish and other group(s)	21 211	21 211	7 522	165	13 524	183	480	913	517	655	714
Italian and other group(s)	2 076	2 076	649	19	1 408	32	39	92	79	50	92
Polish and other group(s)	1 017	1 017	222	11	784	—	—	5	—	37	25
Newark city, Licking County—Con.											
Census Tracts										Reynoldsburg city (pt.), Licking County	
	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a			
Total persons	4 372	3 300	3 814	5 180	2 002	2 940	1 854	993			
Single ancestry group	1 727	1 329	1 599	2 170	854	1 247	651	407			
Dutch	29	21	37	23	10	21	—	—			
English	659	546	502	927	290	492	104	152			
French	30	19	21	25	7	18	32	7			
German	472	271	320	598	269	406	226	80			
Greek	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	7			
Hungarian	—	18	33	13	28	—	7	6			
Irish	172	151	92	209	123	78	103	62			
Italian	54	29	32	60	24	31	43	25			
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—			
Polish	22	13	12	10	24	13	5	6			
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5			
Scottish	—	43	24	6	12	13	—	8			
Swedish	22	—	—	7	5	5	7	—			
Ukrainian	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—			
Other	267	218	526	274	62	145	118	49			
Multiple ancestry group	1 798	1 088	946	1 803	752	1 378	868	411			
Ancestry not specified	847	883	1 269	1 207	396	315	335	175			
Not reported	609	456	573	786	261	183	148	101			
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	920	319	381	713	383	601	210	196			
French and other group(s)	140	104	20	58	65	115	108	41			
German and other group(s)	1 143	535	462	1 106	397	802	573	198			
Irish and other group(s)	651	639	541	957	330	589	353	165			
Italian and other group(s)	32	47	28	62	9	6	81	19			
Polish and other group(s)	74	4	7	6	10	36	18	11			

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts		Remainder of Licking County									
		Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0101
Total persons		424	481	1 268	242	3 796	4 722	197	600	3 297	4 499
Single ancestry group		200	155	426	114	1 488	1 636	69	259	1 455	1 464
Dutch		—	—	4	—	19	30	—	—	35	47
English		42	20	181	80	624	522	31	95	536	539
French		10	5	—	—	5	48	—	7	8	19
German		92	66	121	27	355	533	31	44	521	426
Greek		—	—	6	—	—	5	—	26	24	—
Hungarian		7	5	3	—	20	—	—	6	6	14
Irish		5	28	51	3	156	214	—	24	116	202
Italian		19	31	4	—	84	52	—	—	30	35
Norwegian		—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	3	2
Polish		—	—	12	—	10	14	—	—	76	44
Portuguese		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian		—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4
Scottish		—	—	24	—	13	13	—	7	16	3
Swedish		—	—	—	—	26	9	—	5	9	2
Ukrainian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other		25	—	20	4	167	185	7	45	75	127
Multiple ancestry group		175	270	476	28	1 462	1 969	119	230	1 247	1 628
Ancestry not specified		49	56	366	100	846	1 117	9	111	595	1 407
Not reported		29	56	113	100	583	345	9	81	402	586
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)		113	47	195	5	627	987	74	139	534	641
French and other group(s)		13	28	20	—	144	249	18	57	138	145
German and other group(s)		105	179	322	28	862	1 164	72	105	873	1 045
Irish and other group(s)		66	118	187	6	685	916	38	100	459	730
Italian and other group(s)		7	22	5	—	86	72	—	—	111	60
Polish and other group(s)		—	—	12	—	42	31	—	6	24	30
Census Tracts		Remainder of Licking County—Con.									
		Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Total persons		4 571	5 287	5 088	4 142	5 153	5 663	5 203	7 065	3 981	2 533
Single ancestry group		1 959	1 974	2 180	1 432	1 697	2 238	2 050	3 008	1 607	1 295
Dutch		58	48	65	14	10	37	36	18	38	43
English		793	914	778	485	562	666	828	1 060	556	451
French		27	30	67	16	7	71	63	66	40	—
German		601	501	612	494	573	624	576	792	553	405
Greek		4	2	—	—	18	5	2	17	2	—
Hungarian		5	17	5	12	37	21	8	20	9	8
Irish		194	222	258	198	174	281	288	251	199	199
Italian		8	28	116	33	76	84	60	178	26	6
Norwegian		—	—	7	2	6	—	—	—	—	9
Polish		—	36	9	22	33	49	10	67	4	39
Portuguese		—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Russian		—	—	—	4	22	—	—	33	—	—
Scottish		20	15	17	24	5	29	18	146	45	39
Swedish		—	9	23	5	23	10	10	27	7	4
Ukrainian		—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other		249	152	217	123	151	354	149	333	128	92
Multiple ancestry group		1 601	1 721	1 773	1 942	2 287	2 344	2 048	3 274	1 413	587
Ancestry not specified		1 011	1 592	1 135	768	1 169	1 081	1 105	783	961	651
Not reported		604	733	692	412	645	649	711	462	570	303
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)		868	718	717	758	888	1 005	703	1 656	528	243
French and other group(s)		132	148	151	144	243	222	201	371	100	118
German and other group(s)		1 150	1 069	1 248	1 244	1 332	1 309	1 222	1 585	854	235
Irish and other group(s)		658	819	737	904	1 073	1 023	1 001	1 165	697	286
Italian and other group(s)		35	52	120	44	174	147	168	152	12	5
Polish and other group(s)		—	5	22	87	67	89	40	124	18	56

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County— Con.		Totals for split tracts in Licking County							
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0106
Total persons	5 567	5 009	3 646	4 853	4 568	4 056	5 377	3 540	5 151	6 146
Single ancestry group	2 345	1 889	1 482	1 882	1 755	1 713	2 239	1 506	2 106	2 104
Dutch	43	52	—	29	25	37	23	21	35	10
English	964	745	380	679	727	582	958	587	640	714
French	50	43	26	35	19	21	25	25	40	14
German	796	657	617	538	392	347	629	450	747	653
Greek	—	3	7	—	6	—	12	31	24	25
Hungarian	11	17	7	5	21	33	13	6	13	43
Irish	217	216	219	200	202	95	209	102	219	236
Italian	39	30	81	85	33	32	60	31	73	101
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	6
Polish	17	31	33	22	25	12	10	13	81	39
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	27
Scottish	48	10	—	—	67	24	6	20	16	13
Swedish	19	4	—	22	—	—	7	10	16	23
Ukrainian	—	1	7	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Other	139	76	105	267	238	530	281	190	193	200
Multiple ancestry group	1 862	1 945	1 621	2 068	1 564	974	1 922	1 608	2 115	2 698
Ancestry not specified	1 360	1 175	543	903	1 249	1 369	1 216	426	930	1 344
Not reported	744	834	344	665	569	673	795	264	550	746
Selected multiple ancestry groups:										
English and other group(s)	704	720	682	967	514	386	787	740	744	1 084
French and other group(s)	200	199	80	168	124	20	76	172	246	284
German and other group(s)	1 167	1 261	953	1 322	857	490	1 178	907	1 446	1 530
Irish and other group(s)	895	961	780	769	826	547	995	689	812	1 238
Italian and other group(s)	76	60	99	54	52	28	62	6	192	193
Polish and other group(s)	47	84	25	74	16	7	6	42	42	78

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006*
Total persons	120 981	120 981	41 200	993	78 788	1 115	2 849	3 873	2 876	3 803	3 222
Native.....	119 724	119 724	40 697	961	78 066	1 080	2 839	3 867	2 837	3 772	3 163
Born in State of residence.....	93 985	93 985	32 556	604	60 825	845	2 379	3 263	2 303	3 160	2 450
Born in different State.....	25 395	25 395	8 050	349	16 996	235	460	586	524	603	713
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	344	344	91	8	245	—	—	18	10	9	—
Foreign born.....	1 257	1 257	503	32	722	35	10	6	39	31	59

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	27 327	27 327	8 059	303	18 965	167	607	724	657	672	569
Speak a language other than English at home.....	427	427	146	12	269	—	—	38	10	7	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all.....	6.6	6.6	8.9	—	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	85 258	85 258	30 104	598	54 556	907	1 989	2 833	1 976	2 821	2 473
Speak a language other than English at home.....	1 665	1 665	624	28	1 013	28	22	20	23	70	43
Percent who speak English not well or not at all.....	8.6	8.5	9.9	21.4	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	33 523	33 523	9 737	365	23 421	211	704	822	735	820	725
Nursery school.....	1 109	1 109	421	16	672	—	3	58	10	33	33
Private.....	691	691	236	16	439	—	3	35	—	13	26
Kindergarten.....	1 848	1 848	594	27	1 227	9	20	35	54	46	39
Private.....	101	101	43	6	52	—	—	6	6	12	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	16 748	16 748	4 877	199	11 672	126	410	418	344	402	332
Private.....	815	815	401	19	395	—	6	6	48	76	27
High school (1 to 4 years).....	8 984	8 984	2 648	80	6 256	42	218	220	240	226	202
Private.....	488	488	196	—	292	15	11	5	33	26	30
College.....	4 834	4 834	1 197	43	3 594	34	53	91	87	113	119

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	69 845	69 845	24 749	531	44 565	753	1 630	2 233	1 539	2 250	2 122
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	766	766	360	2	404	36	30	44	22	27	—
5 to 7 years.....	3 173	3 173	1 434	8	1 731	91	204	172	126	114	5
8 years.....	5 449	5 449	2 312	20	3 117	113	247	329	148	171	85
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	12 996	12 996	4 860	70	8 066	181	468	534	282	397	283
4 years.....	31 630	31 630	10 181	217	21 232	211	531	961	591	1 104	912
College: 1 to 3 years.....	7 976	7 976	2 832	101	5 043	50	78	99	233	254	404
4 or more years.....	7 855	7 855	2 770	113	4 972	71	72	94	137	183	433
Percent high school graduates.....	68.0	68.0	63.8	81.2	70.1	44.1	41.8	51.7	62.4	68.5	82.4

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	7 683	7 683	2 117	88	5 478	51	142	179	152	176	158
Children ever born.....	20 926	20 926	5 849	210	14 867	93	451	499	592	559	432
Per 1,000 women.....	2 724	2 724	2 763	2 386	2 714	1 824	3 176	2 788	3 895	3 176	2 734

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	112 399	112 399	38 233	905	73 261	1 024	2 690	3 477	2 661	3 481	3 070
Same house.....	60 197	60 197	19 374	260	40 563	371	1 415	1 780	1 251	1 866	1 811
Different house in United States.....	51 693	51 693	18 719	603	32 371	640	1 275	1 697	1 364	1 593	1 259
Central city of this SMSA.....	15 038	15 038	10 231	—	4 807	367	751	1 009	714	943	565
Remainder of this SMSA.....	15 578	15 578	3 699	32	11 847	127	447	443	286	288	356
Outside this SMSA.....	21 077	21 077	4 789	571	15 717	146	77	245	364	362	338
Different SMSA.....	16 357	16 357	3 124	544	12 689	66	42	107	255	132	201
Not in an SMSA.....	4 720	4 720	1 665	27	3 028	80	35	138	109	230	137
Abroad.....	509	509	140	42	327	13	—	—	46	22	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	49 713	49 713	16 324	430	32 959	393	967	1 545	1 091	1 560	1 427
Private vehicle: Drive alone.....	36 823	36 823	12 383	335	24 105	214	692	1 035	763	1 159	1 221
Carpool.....	8 892	8 892	2 737	87	6 068	85	162	299	206	318	176
Public transportation.....	198	198	120	7	71	—	19	13	12	7	—
Bus or streetcar.....	105	105	32	7	66	—	—	7	4	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	2 184	2 184	715	1	1 468	89	77	108	76	55	13
Other means.....	479	479	251	—	228	5	17	72	13	13	10
Worked at home.....	1 137	1 137	118	—	1 019	—	—	18	21	8	7
Persons per private vehicle.....	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.19	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.08
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.8	20.8	16.2	22.2	23.1	11.8	14.4	15.0	17.7	16.2	16.3
Worked in SMSA of residence.....	35 130	35 130	14 513	12	20 605	374	759	1 244	968	1 383	1 366
Newark city.....	17 591	17 591	9 910	4	7 677	313	502	886	676	970	928
Heath city.....	5 187	5 187	2 011	—	3 176	26	103	202	114	199	275
Remainder of Licking County.....	12 352	12 352	2 592	8	9 752	35	154	156	178	214	163
Worked outside SMSA of residence.....	11 744	11 744	1 149	390	10 205	—	13	104	145	163	91
Columbus city (pt.).....	7 370	7 370	623	252	6 495	—	—	63	70	94	40
Remainder of Franklin County.....	2 106	2 106	38	130	1 938	—	—	15	9	14	—
Columbus city (pt.).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster city.....	122	122	17	—	105	—	—	—	—	17	—
Remainder of Fairfield County.....	119	119	29	6	84	—	—	15	—	—	—
Delaware County.....	209	209	46	—	163	—	—	—	30	—	—
Remainder of Columbus, Ohio SMSA.....	14	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mount Vernon city.....	317	317	35	—	282	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Knox County.....	145	145	15	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zanesville city.....	165	165	45	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	10
Remainder of Muskingum County.....	158	158	33	—	125	—	13	—	—	—	11
Worked elsewhere.....	1 019	1 019	268	2	749	—	—	11	36	38	30
Place of work not reported.....	2 723	2 723	842	8	1 873	—	53	15	12	72	77

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Newark city, Licking County—Con.							Reynoldsburg city (pt.), Licking County
	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*	Tract 0009*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0106*
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	4 372	3 300	3 814	5 180	2 002	2 940	1 854	993
Native	4 336	3 257	3 747	5 124	1 997	2 879	1 799	961
Born in State of residence	3 545	2 715	3 082	3 995	1 631	1 814	1 374	604
Born in different State	786	542	665	1 099	366	1 046	425	349
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	—	—	30	—	19	—	8
Foreign born	36	43	67	56	5	61	55	32
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	901	700	816	879	301	627	439	303
Speak a language other than English at home	6	7	—	—	—	52	20	12
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 110	2 325	2 685	3 910	1 599	2 176	1 300	598
Speak a language other than English at home	53	59	32	80	23	111	60	28
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	57.6	—	7.5	—	19.8	—	21.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 050	775	899	1 215	382	841	558	365
Nursery school	58	32	46	80	8	41	19	16
Private	39	11	15	53	8	14	19	16
Kindergarten	59	66	57	108	27	47	27	27
Private	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	547	456	523	520	164	363	272	199
Private	5	50	49	39	12	58	25	19
High school (1 to 4 years)	290	176	249	291	107	245	142	80
Private	11	10	5	17	7	26	—	—
College	96	45	24	216	76	145	98	43
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	2 499	1 853	2 194	3 303	1 382	1 892	1 099	531
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	44	25	74	31	—	27	—	2
5 to 7 years	178	170	190	141	18	—	25	8
8 years	232	260	248	309	101	36	33	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	558	518	762	470	235	111	61	70
4 years	1 153	701	758	1 392	662	608	597	217
College: 1 to 3 years	180	131	111	522	196	375	199	101
4 or more years	154	48	51	438	170	735	184	113
Percent high school graduates	59.5	47.5	41.9	71.2	74.4	90.8	89.2	81.2
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	232	181	167	241	95	205	138	88
Children ever born	560	410	500	613	265	544	331	210
Per 1,000 women	2 414	2 265	2 994	2 544	2 789	2 654	2 399	2 386
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	3 998	3 000	3 466	4 878	1 924	2 758	1 806	905
Same house	2 020	1 531	1 724	2 288	1 136	1 415	766	260
Different house in United States	1 978	1 469	1 742	2 590	788	1 343	981	603
Central city of this SMSA	1 135	1 001	1 188	1 129	473	630	326	—
Remainder of this SMSA	259	229	142	620	170	103	229	32
Outside this SMSA	584	239	412	841	145	610	426	571
Different SMSA	403	195	323	647	60	416	277	544
Not in an SMSA	181	44	89	194	85	194	149	27
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	42
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 711	1 201	1 312	1 997	907	1 352	861	430
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 289	819	918	1 636	772	1 208	657	335
Carpool	273	284	255	273	123	93	190	87
Public transportation	12	8	33	8	—	8	—	7
Bus or streetcar	—	8	5	—	—	8	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	82	56	92	41	12	—	14	1
Other means	39	34	6	20	—	22	—	—
Worked at home	16	—	8	19	—	21	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.04	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.5	14.6	17.3	17.5	14.9	15.6	18.9	22.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 593	1 012	1 123	1 842	799	1 189	861	12
Newark city	1 209	735	835	1 015	519	836	486	4
Heath city	134	109	148	365	112	56	168	—
Remainder of Licking County	250	168	140	462	168	297	207	8
Worked outside SMSA of residence	68	—	62	206	60	148	89	390
Columbus city (pt.)	47	—	45	136	27	71	30	252
Remainder of Franklin County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
Columbus city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Fairfield County	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	6
Delaware County	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Remainder of Columbus, Ohio SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maumt Vernon city	—	—	—	—	7	14	14	—
Remainder of Knox County	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Zanesville city	—	—	8	14	—	13	—	—
Remainder of Muskingum County	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	12	—	9	56	11	34	31	2
Place of work not reported	99	226	137	79	43	12	17	8

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County									
	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*	Tract 0009*	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0101
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons.....	424	481	1 268	242	3 796	4 722	197	600	3 297	4 499
Native.....	411	481	1 255	242	3 757	4 649	197	592	3 263	4 472
Born in State of residence.....	351	419	1 091	210	3 054	3 450	163	425	2 658	3 814
Born in different State.....	60	62	154	32	693	1 173	26	167	602	649
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	10	—	10	26	8	—	3	9
Foreign born.....	13	—	13	—	39	73	—	8	34	27
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years.....	31	107	344	60	877	1 160	25	147	854	1 184
Speak a language other than English at home.....	—	10	—	—	9	34	—	—	7	18
Percent who speak English not well or not at all.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	358	339	839	168	2 639	3 302	145	393	2 237	2 963
Speak a language other than English at home.....	13	—	—	—	79	55	—	9	11	50
Percent who speak English not well or not at all.....	—	—	—	—	8.9	20.0	—	—	—	4.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	46	132	422	70	1 070	1 369	40	213	1 011	1 246
Nursery school.....	11	6	18	7	63	18	15	22	38	20
Private.....	—	—	—	7	50	18	15	22	32	13
Kindergarten.....	—	18	20	9	50	51	8	8	23	62
Private.....	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	7	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	9	62	227	33	542	668	6	93	537	734
Private.....	—	—	15	11	27	26	—	—	34	43
High school (1 to 4 years).....	22	30	116	21	285	500	11	61	326	363
Private.....	—	10	8	—	17	67	—	—	39	7
College.....	4	16	41	—	130	132	—	29	87	67
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over.....	318	304	758	152	2 214	2 795	145	310	1 923	2 418
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	7	—	—	—	12	18	—	—	20	25
5 to 7 years.....	4	5	12	7	87	61	—	4	57	151
8 years.....	13	16	40	7	122	189	17	15	112	271
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	50	57	162	19	388	563	6	9	341	563
4 years.....	125	190	386	99	1 035	1 460	60	104	950	1 092
College: 1 to 3 years.....	72	15	111	13	310	289	29	80	233	204
4 or more years.....	47	21	47	7	260	215	33	98	210	112
Percent high school graduates.....	76.7	74.3	71.8	78.3	72.5	70.3	84.1	91.0	72.4	58.2
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years.....	22	28	84	10	279	371	8	60	270	308
Children ever born.....	29	61	221	22	763	901	32	170	721	901
Per 1,000 women.....	1 318	2 179	2 631	2 200	2 735	2 429	4 000	2 833	2 670	2 925
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over.....	386	472	1 184	232	3 490	4 360	157	569	3 046	4 149
Same house.....	298	328	740	232	2 037	2 234	127	425	1 953	2 533
Different house in United States.....	88	144	444	—	1 453	2 037	30	144	1 086	1 600
Central city of this SMSA.....	71	144	270	—	522	439	—	95	342	424
Remainder of this SMSA.....	17	—	85	—	566	962	30	—	282	760
Outside this SMSA.....	—	—	89	—	365	636	—	49	462	416
Different SMSA.....	—	—	50	—	169	391	—	43	355	209
Not in an SMSA.....	—	—	39	—	196	245	—	6	107	207
Abroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	7	16
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over.....	180	204	574	134	1 699	2 005	82	281	1 379	1 602
Private vehicle: Drive alone.....	163	199	452	52	1 348	1 575	34	245	1 114	1 262
Carpool.....	7	5	110	44	263	332	28	32	217	249
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	5	—	—	31	33	44	10	—	37	20
Other means.....	5	—	5	—	—	24	—	—	—	20
Worked at home.....	—	—	7	7	55	30	10	4	11	49
Persons per private vehicle.....	1.02	1.01	1.13	1.30	1.10	1.11	1.38	1.06	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.1	19.1	18.8	15.9	18.6	12.9	18.5	15.5	25.0	29.0
Worked in SMSA of residence.....	141	255	538	103	1 319	1 892	60	210	1 208	1 184
Newark city.....	96	170	373	81	568	769	—	158	640	551
Heath city.....	45	31	76	12	413	873	—	10	261	198
Remainder of Licking County.....	—	54	89	10	338	250	60	42	307	435
Worked outside SMSA of residence.....	17	—	33	6	126	76	—	19	152	215
Columbus city (pt.).....	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	78	35
Remainder of Franklin County.....	17	—	7	—	22	13	—	13	—	21
Columbus city (pt.).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster city.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Fairfield County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Delaware County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbus, Ohio SMSA.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mount Vernon city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Remainder of Knox County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Zanesville city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Remainder of Muskingum County.....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	15	44
Worked elsewhere.....	—	—	14	—	10	24	—	6	45	44
Place of work not reported.....	15	—	32	34	90	31	—	15	139	117

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Total persons	4 571	5 287	5 088	4 142	5 153	5 663	5 203	7 065	3 981	2 533
Native	4 544	5 244	5 067	4 106	5 115	5 600	5 176	6 889	3 963	2 522
Born in State of residence	3 818	4 431	4 136	3 348	3 789	4 023	3 892	3 661	3 214	1 903
Born in different State	683	804	923	748	1 326	1 565	1 277	3 173	737	610
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43	9	8	10	—	12	7	55	12	9
Foreign born	27	43	21	36	38	63	27	176	18	11

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	1 010	1 330	1 240	1 012	1 453	1 385	1 432	1 285	974	491
Speak a language other than English at home	27	12	5	8	59	12	15	14	6	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.4	—	—	—	10.2	—	33.3	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 230	3 574	3 497	2 852	3 302	3 848	3 437	5 533	2 714	1 849
Speak a language other than English at home	43	31	40	42	82	93	65	270	27	15
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	6.5	—	7.1	14.6	11.8	—	2.6	29.6	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 165	1 438	1 330	1 171	1 563	1 568	1 565	3 500	1 070	527
Nursery school	8	23	24	15	45	59	62	74	35	29
Private	6	16	14	13	43	44	30	52	12	17
Kindergarten	67	79	97	57	115	97	91	111	64	49
Private	—	5	6	—	—	2	5	7	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	630	871	733	658	891	874	879	725	558	339
Private	10	5	6	6	70	30	3	34	6	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	368	386	401	326	424	411	440	462	354	103
Private	6	4	—	5	26	17	9	37	6	5
College	92	79	75	115	88	127	93	2 128	59	7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 647	3 041	2 925	2 427	2 797	3 289	2 900	3 252	2 245	1 537
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	21	20	38	21	41	30	48	8	16	15
5 to 7 years	131	113	149	84	94	147	167	28	56	150
8 years	201	195	262	155	162	166	169	85	178	176
High school: 1 to 3 years	581	622	552	393	447	504	513	132	437	523
4 years	1 240	1 567	1 362	1 249	1 502	1 581	1 347	878	1 246	611
College: 1 to 3 years	255	272	279	311	280	464	362	662	196	51
4 or more years	218	252	283	214	271	397	294	1 459	116	11
Percent high school graduates	64.7	68.8	65.8	73.1	73.4	74.2	69.1	92.2	69.4	43.8

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	274	347	380	299	409	398	424	424	278	95
Children ever born	812	939	1 052	833	1 198	1 076	1 130	955	771	262
Per 1,000 women	2 964	2 706	2 768	2 786	2 929	2 704	2 665	2 252	2 773	2 758

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 347	4 856	4 661	3 823	4 826	5 144	4 821	6 785	3 702	2 366
Same house	2 620	2 960	2 442	2 305	2 482	2 473	2 488	2 754	1 996	1 094
Different house in United States	1 711	1 888	2 219	1 512	2 344	2 671	2 317	3 925	1 692	1 272
Central city of this SMSA	225	110	46	39	—	61	87	375	313	209
Remainder of this SMSA	968	897	1 024	677	369	847	830	825	734	453
Outside this SMSA	518	881	1 149	796	1 975	1 763	1 400	2 725	645	610
Different SMSA	219	741	969	671	1 920	1 586	1 309	2 389	504	470
Not in an SMSA	299	140	180	125	55	177	91	336	141	140
Abroad	16	8	—	6	—	—	16	106	14	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 870	2 164	2 328	1 793	2 193	2 441	2 151	2 753	1 757	823
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 353	1 480	1 427	1 282	1 685	1 738	1 573	1 776	1 349	536
Carpool	381	393	734	348	382	590	377	261	274	201
Public transportation	—	—	—	3	28	3	15	—	2	7
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	28	3	15	—	2	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	77	55	125	47	28	41	94	644	59	53
Other means	12	25	10	24	15	8	20	—	13	18
Worked at home	47	211	32	89	55	61	72	72	60	8
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.12	1.08	1.10	1.17
Mean travel time to work	24.7	28.4	25.5	28.3	24.6	24.4	28.5	15.6	18.5	23.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 417	1 136	1 051	666	379	685	659	2 300	1 276	629
Newark city	560	279	85	70	12	43	97	725	363	179
Heath city	173	40	55	23	—	7	20	92	194	77
Remainder of Licking County	684	817	911	573	367	635	542	1 483	719	373
Worked outside SMSA of residence	381	879	1 279	1 024	1 765	1 546	1 183	407	252	199
Columbus city (pt.)	86	548	922	752	1 216	1 149	826	239	173	138
Remainder of Franklin County	32	122	218	211	470	328	269	55	38	22
Columbus city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster city	—	4	—	6	—	8	26	12	8	—
Remainder of Fairfield County	—	—	—	4	11	13	22	—	12	—
Oelaware County	8	64	59	22	—	—	10	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbus, Ohio SMSA	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	4	—
Maunt Vernon city	170	67	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Knox County	68	26	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zanesville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12	8	—
Remainder of Muskingum County	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	12	48	52	18	68	48	23	89	9	39
Place of work not reported	44	142	51	98	63	162	149	146	146	62

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County— Con.		Totals for split tracts in Licking County							
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0106
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	5 567	5 009	3 646	4 853	4 568	4 056	5 377	3 540	5 151	6 146
Native	5 532	4 989	3 574	4 817	4 512	3 989	5 321	3 471	5 062	6 076
Born in State of residence	4 698	4 277	2 801	3 964	3 806	3 292	4 158	2 239	4 032	4 393
Born in different State	824	708	773	848	696	697	1 125	1 213	1 027	1 675
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10	4	—	5	10	—	38	19	3	8
Foreign born	35	20	72	36	56	67	56	69	89	70
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 351	1 213	600	1 008	1 044	876	904	774	1 293	1 756
Speak a language other than English at home	12	21	6	16	7	—	—	52	27	71
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	37.5	—	—	—	—	25.9	8.5
Persons 18 years and over	3 907	3 430	2 831	3 449	3 164	2 853	4 055	2 569	3 537	3 900
Speak a language other than English at home	50	38	56	53	59	32	80	120	71	110
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	20.0	7.9	—	—	57.6	—	7.5	18.3	—	16.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 551	1 354	771	1 182	1 197	969	1 255	1 054	1 569	1 928
Nursery school	46	34	44	64	50	53	95	63	57	61
Private	16	8	37	39	11	22	68	36	51	59
Kindergarten	88	63	39	77	86	66	116	55	50	142
Private	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	7	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	850	753	341	609	683	556	526	456	809	1 090
Private	20	44	27	5	65	60	39	58	59	89
High school (1 to 4 years)	408	438	224	320	292	270	302	306	468	504
Private	13	16	30	21	18	5	17	26	39	26
College	159	66	123	112	86	24	216	174	185	131
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	3 344	2 824	2 440	2 803	2 611	2 346	3 448	2 202	3 022	3 328
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	42	22	7	44	25	74	31	27	20	43
5 to 7 years	120	104	9	183	182	197	141	4	82	102
8 years	276	290	98	248	300	255	326	51	145	182
High school: 1 to 3 years	652	552	333	615	680	781	476	120	402	517
4 years	1 659	1 489	1 037	1 343	1 087	857	1 452	712	1 547	1 719
College: 1 to 3 years	339	216	476	195	242	124	551	455	432	381
4 or more years	256	151	480	175	95	58	471	833	394	384
Percent high school graduates	67.4	65.7	81.7	61.1	54.5	44.3	71.8	90.8	78.5	74.6
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years	384	326	180	260	265	177	249	265	408	497
Children ever born	1 048	970	461	621	631	522	645	714	1 052	1 408
Per 1,000 women	2 729	2 975	2 561	2 388	2 381	2 949	2 590	2 694	2 578	2 833
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	5 264	4 621	3 456	4 470	4 184	3 698	5 035	3 327	4 852	5 731
Same house	3 349	2 693	2 109	2 348	2 271	1 956	2 415	1 840	2 719	2 742
Different house in United States	1 880	1 914	1 347	2 122	1 913	1 742	2 620	1 487	2 067	2 947
Central city of this SMSA	439	596	636	1 279	1 271	1 188	1 129	725	668	—
Remainder of this SMSA	607	914	373	259	314	142	650	103	511	401
Outside this SMSA	834	404	338	584	328	412	841	659	888	2 546
Different SMSA	547	147	201	403	245	323	647	459	632	2 464
Not in an SMSA	287	257	137	181	83	89	194	200	256	82
Abroad	35	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	42
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 443	2 103	1 607	1 915	1 775	1 446	2 079	1 633	2 240	2 623
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 878	1 584	1 384	1 488	1 271	970	1 670	1 453	1 771	2 020
Carpool	449	391	183	278	394	299	301	125	407	469
Public transportation	—	11	—	12	8	33	8	—	—	35
Bus or streetcar	—	8	—	8	—	5	—	8	—	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	27	38	18	82	56	123	51	—	51	29
Other means	27	2	15	39	39	6	20	22	—	15
Worked at home	62	77	7	16	7	15	29	25	11	55
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.12	1.07	1.10	1.15	1.14	1.09	1.05	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	23.9	25.0	16.7	16.9	16.0	17.1	17.6	15.6	22.6	24.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 788	1 709	1 507	1 848	1 550	1 226	1 902	1 399	2 069	391
Newark city	819	1 039	1 024	1 379	1 108	916	1 015	994	1 126	16
Heath city	428	148	320	165	185	160	365	66	429	—
Remainder of Licking County	541	522	163	304	257	150	522	339	514	375
Worked outside SMSA of residence	462	184	108	68	33	68	206	167	241	2 155
Columbus city (pt.)	154	39	40	47	7	45	136	71	108	1 468
Remainder of Franklin County	55	32	17	—	—	—	—	13	—	600
Columbus city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster city	35	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Fairfield County	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	17
Delaware County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Remainder of Columbus, Ohio SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mount Vernon city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
Remainder of Knox County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zanesville city	37	37	10	—	—	8	14	13	—	—
Remainder of Muskingum County	16	33	11	9	12	—	—	—	15	—
Worked elsewhere	157	43	30	12	14	9	56	40	76	70
Place of work not reported	186	151	92	99	258	171	79	27	156	71

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	90 198
Labor force	55 721
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8
Civilian labor force	55 600
Employed	51 697
Unemployed	3 903
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0
Female, 16 years and over	46 898
Labor force	22 377
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7
Civilian labor force	22 367
Employed	20 827
Unemployed	1 540
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9
With own children under 6 years	7 475
In labor force	3 192
Married, husband present	29 191
In labor force	13 928
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	9 830
Not enrolled in school	2 406
Not high school graduate	760
Employed	310
Unemployed	111
Not in labor force	339

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	51 697
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 782
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 472
Professional specialty occupations	5 310
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 842
Technicians and related support occupations	1 808
Sales occupations	4 886
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 148
Service occupations	6 567
Private household occupations	191
Protective service occupations	677
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 699
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 210
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 962
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 334
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 601
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 931
Handers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 802
Manufacturing	14 672
Wholesale and retail trade	10 459
Professional and related services	8 151

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	39 716
Government workers	8 373
Local government workers	4 308
Self-employed workers	3 453

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	61 858
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.6
Worked in 1979	60 944
40 or more weeks	43 923
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	38 575
50 to 52 weeks	36 959
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	33 336
With unemployment in 1979	11 390
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 248
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	38 268
With a work disability	3 490
Not in labor force	1 704
Prevented from working	1 458
Female, 16 to 64 years	39 456
With a work disability	3 347
Not in labor force	2 456
Prevented from working	1 841
Persons 16 to 64 years	77 724
With a public transportation disability	1 055
With a work disability	971
Persons 65 years and over	11 530
With a public transportation disability	1 350

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	3 487
Mean family income	\$10 510
1 worker	11 243
Mean family income	\$19 144
2 workers	14 289
Mean family income	\$25 141
3 or more workers	3 894
Mean family income	\$33 641

The SMSA	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County					
	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a
90 198	90 198	31 614	650	57 934	934	2 115	2 979	2 130	2 934	2 550
55 721	55 721	18 683	465	36 573	445	1 140	1 729	1 268	1 854	1 577
61.8	61.8	59.1	71.5	63.1	47.6	53.9	58.0	59.5	63.2	61.8
55 600	55 600	18 603	461	36 536	445	1 140	1 714	1 262	1 845	1 577
51 697	51 697	17 113	437	34 147	420	984	1 554	1 157	1 685	1 504
3 903	3 903	1 490	24	2 389	25	156	160	105	160	73
7.0	7.0	8.0	5.2	6.5	5.6	13.7	9.3	8.3	8.7	4.6
46 898	46 898	17 144	329	29 425	535	1 140	1 601	1 169	1 607	1 418
22 377	22 377	7 799	182	14 396	173	478	716	564	816	690
47.7	47.7	45.5	55.3	48.9	32.3	41.9	44.7	48.2	50.8	48.7
22 367	22 367	7 789	182	14 396	173	478	716	564	816	690
20 827	20 827	7 197	164	13 466	168	432	654	522	736	654
1 540	1 540	592	18	930	5	46	62	42	80	36
6.9	6.9	7.6	9.9	6.5	2.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	9.8	5.2
7 475	7 475	2 703	70	4 702	47	174	297	207	277	170
3 192	3 192	1 174	16	2 002	12	60	138	113	121	92
29 191	29 191	9 458	241	19 492	149	577	870	635	900	756
13 928	13 928	4 120	127	9 681	55	223	357	294	472	348
9 830	9 830	2 840	82	6 908	63	228	271	238	249	167
2 406	2 406	830	10	1 566	21	58	106	55	95	37
760	760	331	3	426	—	34	45	44	35	7
310	310	120	3	187	—	10	15	14	18	—
111	111	36	—	75	—	10	—	12	5	—
339	339	175	—	164	—	14	30	18	12	7
51 697	51 697	17 113	437	34 147	420	984	1 554	1 157	1 685	1 504
9 782	9 782	3 474	148	6 160	97	97	180	140	316	507
4 472	4 472	1 634	85	2 753	30	35	102	48	142	184
5 310	5 310	1 840	63	3 407	67	62	78	92	174	323
14 842	14 842	4 838	154	9 850	76	236	447	364	468	482
1 808	1 808	618	20	1 170	19	42	41	48	42	68
4 886	4 886	1 618	69	3 199	13	93	105	142	156	123
8 148	8 148	2 602	65	5 481	44	101	301	174	270	291
6 567	6 567	2 647	32	3 888	72	242	237	206	261	153
191	191	75	4	112	—	7	—	—	30	—
677	677	212	2	463	—	30	12	7	21	31
5 699	5 699	2 360	26	3 313	72	205	225	199	210	122
1 210	1 210	90	2	1 118	—	—	17	13	—	—
7 962	7 962	2 170	47	5 745	72	157	218	166	205	119
11 334	11 334	3 894	54	7 386	103	252	455	268	435	243
5 601	5 601	1 888	21	3 692	43	111	189	174	214	112
2 931	2 931	933	19	1 979	31	64	141	9	105	41
2 802	2 802	1 073	14	1 715	29	77	125	85	116	90
14 672	14 672	5 002	93	9 577	81	295	493	324	544	385
10 459	10 459	3 717	123	6 619	88	200	341	245	374	225
8 151	8 151	2 943	47	5 161	98	220	223	199	170	402
39 716	39 716	13 455	383	25 878	273	770	1 193	930	1 362	1 092
8 373	8 373	2 787	34	5 552	111	160	296	159	262	345
4 308	4 308	1 547	16	2 745	74	101	165	110	123	214
3 453	3 453	839	20	2 594	36	54	60	68	46	67
61 858	61 858	20 541	522	40 795	525	1 323	1 943	1 405	2 039	1 719
68.6	68.6	65.0	80.3	70.4	56.2	62.6	65.2	66.0	69.5	67.4
60 944	60 944	20 094	522	40 328	497	1 274	1 855	1 357	2 012	1 703
43 923	43 923	14 528	388	29 007	329	875	1 349	929	1 435	1 334
38 575	38 575	12 585	327	25 663	271	791	1 170	814	1 226	1 156
36 959	36 959	12 029	350	24 580	288	704	1 121	734	1 178	1 136
33 336	33 336	10 712	303	22 321	247	650	1 010	656	1 042	989
11 390	11 390	4 523	75	6 792	142	371	583	434	441	271
18.4	18.4	22.0	14.4	16.6	27.0	28.0	30.0	30.9	21.6	15.8
4 248	4 248	1 772	19	2 457	82	148	213	170	197	91
14.4	14.4	15.2	10.8	13.9	20.5	14.6	15.9	16.1	15.8	13.6
38 268	38 268	12 292	312	25 664	299	798	1 191	847	1 159	933
3 490	3 490	1 333	7	2 150	68	80	206	66	160	73
1 704	1 704	712	1	991	25	64	116	48	99	32
1 458	1 458	602	1	855	18	57	92	48	94	32
39 456	39 456	13 437	321	25 698	314	922	1 309	960	1 294	1 040
3 347	3 347	1 361	22	1 964	47	176	120	94	122	109
2 456	2 456	1 016	16	1 424	30	143	101	74	92	90
1 841	1 841	756	10	1 075	20	94	87	74	64	84
77 724	77 724	25 729	633	51 362	613	1 720	2 500	1 807	2 453	1 973
1 055	1 055	412	—	643	7	52	35	7	93	30
971	971	407	—	564	7	52	35	7	93	30
11 530	11 530	5 271	17	6 242	269	395	432	323	481	577
1 350	1 350	616	4	730	22	73	63	32	44	81
3 487	3 487	1 628	2	1 857	48	133	156	112	121	162
\$10 510	\$10 510	\$11 742	\$10 205	\$9 429	\$7 096	\$9 431	\$7 509	\$9 120	\$8 906	\$15 628
11 243	11 243	4 005	87	7 151	86	285	392	255	420	279
\$19 144	\$19 144	\$18 183	\$23 109	\$19 635	\$9 826	\$14 494	\$13 965	\$14 551	\$16 834	\$20 626
14 289	14 289	4 537	145	9 607	56	269	405	319	491	407
\$25 141	\$25 141	\$23 479	\$27 103	\$25 897	\$18 781	\$18 235	\$20 047	\$18 092	\$22 281	\$30 466
3 894	3 894	1 085	35	2 774	10	88	74	56	77	88
\$33 641	\$33 641	\$33 174	\$36 555	\$33 788	\$8 700	\$27 397	\$25 191	\$24 414	\$28 880	\$37 228

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Newark city, Licking County—Con.							Reynoldsburg city (pt.), Licking County
	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a
Persons 16 years and over	3 300	2 455	2 812	4 049	1 669	2 300	1 387	650
Labor force	2 054	1 412	1 564	2 231	1 011	1 454	944	465
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	57.5	55.6	55.1	60.6	63.2	68.1	71.5
Civilian labor force	2 054	1 412	1 561	2 203	998	1 454	938	461
Employed	1 813	1 278	1 396	2 067	945	1 415	895	437
Unemployed	241	134	165	136	53	39	43	24
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	9.5	10.6	6.2	5.3	2.7	4.6	5.2
Female, 16 years and over	1 766	1 304	1 518	2 247	873	1 184	782	329
Labor force	857	548	649	931	429	517	431	182
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	42.0	42.8	41.4	49.1	43.7	55.1	55.3
Civilian labor force	857	548	646	924	429	517	431	182
Employed	737	504	602	890	401	490	407	164
Unemployed	120	44	44	34	28	27	24	18
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	8.0	6.8	3.7	6.5	5.2	5.6	9.9
With own children under 6 years	335	221	217	440	100	124	94	70
In labor force	132	109	68	203	53	29	44	16
Married, husband present	1 059	736	793	1 200	532	799	452	241
In labor force	464	269	309	506	249	311	263	127
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	349	238	246	298	124	225	144	82
Not enrolled in school	107	92	86	92	26	29	26	10
Not high school graduate	30	48	37	25	17	9	—	3
Employed	16	21	—	—	17	9	—	3
Unemployed	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	7	27	35	25	—	—	—	—

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 813	1 278	1 396	2 067	945	1 415	895	437
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	277	86	67	454	214	760	279	148
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	133	32	38	200	92	428	170	85
Professional specialty occupations	144	54	29	254	122	332	109	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	532	260	274	737	280	348	334	154
Technicians and related support occupations	66	32	24	130	23	33	50	20
Sales occupations	207	113	89	258	64	132	123	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	259	115	161	349	193	183	161	65
Service occupations	291	252	352	256	142	97	86	32
Private household occupations	7	16	10	5	—	—	—	4
Protective service occupations	41	11	9	22	7	21	—	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	243	225	333	229	135	76	86	26
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	5	12	—	12	7	7	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	210	179	254	270	109	101	110	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	486	496	437	350	188	102	79	54
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	251	220	239	167	98	43	27	21
Transportation and material moving occupations	109	149	117	85	37	27	18	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	126	127	81	98	53	32	34	14
Manufacturing	577	391	471	591	309	285	256	93
Wholesale and retail trade	433	334	363	475	138	273	228	123
Professional and related services	235	164	177	398	196	343	118	47

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	1 422	1 020	1 180	1 679	743	1 101	690	383
Government workers	248	224	175	295	167	203	142	34
Local government workers	137	102	82	127	125	138	49	16
Self-employed workers	143	34	41	93	35	105	57	20

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 246	1 582	1 655	2 451	1 076	1 557	1 020	522
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	64.4	58.9	60.5	64.5	67.7	73.5	80.3
Worked in 1979	2 210	1 546	1 592	2 408	1 076	1 544	1 020	522
40 or more weeks	1 509	987	1 159	1 876	868	1 136	742	388
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 282	841	954	1 628	778	1 018	656	327
50 to 52 weeks	1 252	768	946	1 581	694	965	662	350
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 090	653	825	1 400	643	912	595	303
With unemployment in 1979	555	455	388	408	173	163	139	75
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.7	28.8	23.4	16.6	16.1	10.5	13.6	14.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	242	201	157	104	48	64	55	19
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	16.3	17.3	11.6	11.2	12.1	13.9	10.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	1 340	1 000	1 094	1 445	656	973	557	312
With a work disability	118	150	168	111	50	44	39	7
Not in labor force	69	65	98	46	18	19	13	1
Prevented from working	57	48	78	40	18	13	7	1
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 454	1 066	1 163	1 586	676	1 015	638	321
With a work disability	149	136	161	121	42	61	23	22
Not in labor force	112	80	115	93	36	43	7	16
Prevented from working	83	37	76	72	25	33	7	10
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 794	2 066	2 257	3 031	1 332	1 988	1 195	633
With a public transportation disability	12	45	56	39	—	36	—	—
With a work disability	12	45	51	39	—	36	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	492	389	555	616	337	312	93	17
With a public transportation disability	46	42	52	73	38	23	27	4

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	133	148	201	208	105	84	17	2
Mean family income	\$9 197	\$9 057	\$8 385	\$8 845	\$20 241	\$38 290	\$17 005	\$10 205
1 worker	430	315	374	565	173	307	124	87
Mean family income	\$16 502	\$14 559	\$13 724	\$17 938	\$17 564	\$39 107	\$30 987	\$23 109
2 workers	480	329	332	529	259	372	285	145
Mean family income	\$20 659	\$16 255	\$17 196	\$25 833	\$26 302	\$39 617	\$24 763	\$27 103
3 or more workers	131	90	124	110	74	98	65	35
Mean family income	\$25 636	\$28 614	\$27 254	\$30 258	\$28 654	\$78 694	\$35 243	\$36 555

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County									
	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0101
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	380	358	887	183	2 825	3 572	156	411	2 373	3 181
Labor force	203	215	611	146	1 901	2 256	105	304	1 537	1 847
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.4	60.1	68.9	79.8	67.3	63.2	67.3	74.0	64.8	58.1
Civilian labor force	203	215	611	146	1 894	2 256	105	304	1 537	1 841
Employed	198	209	595	137	1 747	2 074	105	295	1 428	1 649
Unemplo.	5	6	16	9	147	182	—	9	109	192
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	2.8	2.6	6.2	7.8	8.1	—	3.0	7.1	10.4
Female, 16 years and over	195	197	443	94	1 400	1 880	91	205	1 201	1 568
Labor force	76	83	234	70	716	966	57	129	578	607
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.0	42.1	52.8	74.5	51.1	51.4	62.6	62.9	48.1	38.7
Civilian labor force	76	83	234	70	716	966	57	129	578	607
Employed	76	83	228	64	644	874	57	120	533	536
Unemployed	—	—	6	6	72	92	—	9	45	71
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	2.6	8.6	10.1	9.5	—	7.0	7.8	11.7
With own children under 6 years	18	34	84	10	204	249	20	31	188	316
In labor force	—	16	31	3	69	101	20	14	61	102
Married, husband present	129	127	357	84	973	1 095	63	142	877	1 092
In labor force	46	54	192	67	454	530	40	93	422	410
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	40	35	82	18	318	463	11	59	249	389
Not enrolled in school	18	13	11	—	77	103	—	11	40	132
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	3	19	—	—	—	59
Employed	—	—	—	—	3	13	—	—	—	28
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	28
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	198	209	595	137	1 747	2 074	105	295	1 428	1 649
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	27	93	27	359	316	42	111	347	171
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	27	21	11	192	155	—	56	194	80
Professional specialty occupations	14	—	72	16	167	161	42	55	153	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78	80	169	40	557	757	37	79	470	335
Technicians and related support occupations	10	—	28	13	69	123	8	22	51	39
Sales occupations	37	16	41	24	178	218	9	44	169	124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31	64	100	3	310	416	20	13	250	172
Service occupations	45	32	67	31	163	283	—	47	125	209
Private household occupations	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	—	4	6
Protective service occupations	17	5	—	—	12	49	—	—	33	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	28	27	62	31	151	221	—	47	88	185
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	12	7	11	13	10	6	30	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	55	108	12	280	319	16	39	259	311
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	15	146	20	37	386	—	13	197	547
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5	11	93	20	178	232	—	5	109	255
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	—	17	—	132	50	—	—	41	153
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	4	36	—	67	104	—	8	47	139
Manufacturing	29	68	248	6	590	524	10	38	491	533
Wholesale and retail trade	39	24	76	40	322	470	10	78	213	257
Professional and related services	27	26	96	46	212	236	23	60	188	199
CLASS OF WORKER										
Private wage and salary workers	132	177	443	118	1 340	1 394	54	232	1 100	1 258
Government workers	44	21	99	12	303	588	41	43	253	230
Local government workers	44	16	42	4	100	162	23	17	114	119
Self-employed workers	22	11	53	7	104	92	10	20	72	142
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	223	247	661	150	2 036	2 424	123	324	1 701	2 067
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.7	69.0	74.5	82.0	72.1	67.9	78.8	78.8	71.7	65.0
Worked in 1979	214	247	641	150	2 022	2 403	123	324	1 694	2 002
40 or more weeks	168	175	493	118	1 542	1 762	105	256	1 286	1 428
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	143	144	433	84	1 367	1 537	88	217	1 170	1 280
50 to 52 weeks	150	146	421	101	1 302	1 522	87	218	1 142	1 212
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	130	115	390	67	1 172	1 380	79	190	1 065	1 111
With unemployment in 1979	24	54	103	22	343	432	—	30	215	503
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	10.8	21.9	15.6	14.7	16.8	17.8	—	9.3	12.6	24.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5	—	39	9	105	201	—	20	84	217
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.3	7.4	15.5	14.1	12.0	15.5	—	16.5	13.5	16.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	136	144	407	82	1 293	1 498	48	189	1 062	1 451
With a work disability	20	—	17	14	80	121	12	4	53	135
Not in labor force	—	—	12	6	24	54	—	—	21	66
Prevented from working	—	—	8	—	24	40	—	—	17	61
Female, 16 to 64 years	142	164	414	80	1 264	1 604	68	186	1 043	1 380
With a work disability	21	—	31	9	79	96	—	6	53	109
Not in labor force	6	—	24	—	57	74	—	6	35	89
Prevented from working	6	—	—	—	38	60	—	6	31	83
Persons 16 to 64 years	278	308	821	162	2 557	3 102	116	375	2 105	2 831
With a public transportation disability	—	—	8	—	25	24	—	13	18	60
With a work disability	—	—	8	—	17	20	—	6	18	52
Persons 65 years and over	102	50	55	21	268	286	40	36	237	350
With a public transportation disability	9	—	—	—	18	—	9	—	25	53
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
No workers	20	4	33	14	63	93	7	5	28	124
Mean family income	\$14 984	—	\$12 081	\$4 490	\$11 133	\$12 487	\$12 335	—	\$11 346	\$8 182
1 worker	44	72	85	4	376	476	9	30	330	470
Mean family income	\$19 148	\$22 237	\$21 125	\$19 005	\$25 706	\$17 192	—\$1 060	\$41 636	\$21 526	\$17 104
2 workers	59	67	204	29	475	527	48	66	408	463
Mean family income	\$26 028	\$23 937	\$27 782	\$19 714	\$25 365	\$25 257	\$33 223	\$35 446	\$28 193	\$22 500
3 or more workers	14	8	40	21	126	184	—	57	153	130
Mean family income	\$43 863	\$25 325	\$30 232	\$24 958	\$32 236	\$29 906	—	\$42 722	\$29 683	\$39 223

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Remainder of Licking County—Con.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106*	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Persons 16 years and over	3 398	3 784	3 740	3 043	3 517	4 072	3 661	5 775	2 892	1 912
Labor force	2 071	2 369	2 499	1 965	2 423	2 655	2 367	3 064	1 966	1 045
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.9	62.6	66.8	64.6	68.9	65.2	64.7	53.1	68.0	54.7
Civilian labor force	2 068	2 363	2 499	1 963	2 417	2 655	2 367	3 064	1 963	1 045
Employed	1 928	2 207	2 350	1 858	2 281	2 520	2 237	2 972	1 815	875
Unemployed	140	156	149	105	136	135	130	92	148	170
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.5	3.0	7.5	16.3
Female, 16 years and over	1 722	1 845	1 958	1 524	1 730	2 090	1 887	2 969	1 502	1 019
Labor force	791	832	1 031	731	927	1 051	959	1 345	847	456
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.9	45.1	52.7	48.0	53.6	50.3	50.8	45.3	56.4	44.7
Civilian labor force	791	832	1 031	731	927	1 051	959	1 345	847	456
Employed	751	800	975	685	899	1 015	914	1 273	777	396
Unemployed	40	32	56	46	28	36	45	72	70	60
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	3.8	5.4	6.3	3.0	3.4	4.7	5.4	8.3	13.2
With own children under 6 years	310	327	324	236	360	450	328	265	233	132
In labor force	137	140	185	92	136	208	157	115	112	46
Married, husband present	1 161	1 338	1 275	1 072	1 269	1 464	1 286	1 362	986	536
In labor force	561	624	718	518	656	806	636	721	562	215
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	346	381	409	359	331	407	459	1 259	289	163
Not enrolled in school	89	110	130	89	82	121	148	14	81	85
Not high school graduate	28	22	25	24	47	44	15	—	30	55
Employed	15	12	11	6	23	11	4	—	4	24
Unemployed	11	4	—	5	—	11	2	—	21	8
Not in labor force	2	6	14	13	24	22	9	—	5	23

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 928	2 207	2 350	1 858	2 281	2 520	2 237	2 972	1 815	875
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	309	290	372	297	294	529	351	1 216	235	44
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	98	128	150	150	185	279	160	356	139	33
Professional specialty occupations	211	162	222	147	109	250	191	860	96	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	495	470	608	476	737	832	574	980	521	301
Technicians and related support occupations	44	49	69	49	50	75	34	209	78	28
Sales occupations	183	126	152	144	245	336	191	286	176	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	268	301	387	283	442	421	349	485	267	172
Service occupations	250	226	300	171	227	234	279	346	218	104
Private household occupations	7	2	5	21	—	7	8	—	2	7
Protective service occupations	14	36	36	16	38	21	55	42	17	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	229	188	259	134	189	206	216	304	199	89
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	240	19	112	28	89	90	34	57	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	278	401	404	392	430	388	422	262	272	183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	511	553	647	410	565	448	521	134	512	243
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	257	271	388	189	264	265	204	70	228	99
Transportation and material moving occupations	120	175	106	116	178	124	124	47	177	72
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	134	107	153	105	123	59	193	17	107	72
Manufacturing	533	611	763	450	613	630	575	613	566	265
Wholesale and retail trade	376	323	420	344	477	588	553	579	413	228
Professional and related services	346	305	387	254	210	297	262	1 078	194	65

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	1 362	1 585	1 835	1 392	1 823	2 016	1 702	2 284	1 429	697
Government workers	370	319	387	247	294	307	345	514	236	124
Local government workers	267	182	220	109	161	162	188	255	122	42
Self-employed workers	190	295	122	210	157	194	179	162	135	54

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 250	2 636	2 596	2 152	2 668	2 959	2 540	4 407	2 050	1 166
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	69.7	69.4	70.7	75.9	72.7	69.4	76.3	70.9	61.0
Worked in 1979	2 209	2 610	2 585	2 120	2 662	2 937	2 517	4 375	2 037	1 104
40 or more weeks	1 564	1 960	2 000	1 547	2 053	2 264	1 884	2 101	1 571	734
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 357	1 764	1 801	1 388	1 860	2 055	1 649	1 711	1 432	681
50 to 52 weeks	1 351	1 694	1 709	1 318	1 735	1 871	1 640	1 647	1 340	608
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 194	1 548	1 562	1 208	1 591	1 737	1 452	1 482	1 231	569
With unemployment in 1979	434	419	432	358	373	415	418	618	372	300
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.3	15.9	16.6	16.6	14.0	14.0	16.5	14.0	18.1	25.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	174	157	153	120	111	118	122	87	141	227
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	15.2	11.4	14.5	11.8	12.3	10.8	7.3	15.2	29.1

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	1 462	1 734	1 605	1 368	1 657	1 827	1 621	2 602	1 281	716
With a work disability	148	144	140	120	103	194	159	113	113	132
Not in labor force	83	83	57	50	39	109	71	47	49	78
Prevented from working	77	74	52	46	34	93	65	32	49	57
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 454	1 619	1 651	1 338	1 617	1 830	1 645	2 648	1 341	804
With a work disability	150	128	164	118	167	179	137	61	109	108
Not in labor force	113	101	119	94	109	140	92	56	75	82
Prevented from working	89	83	83	60	59	97	68	44	63	75
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 916	3 353	3 256	2 706	3 274	3 657	3 266	5 250	2 622	1 520
With a public transportation disability	49	36	27	30	48	47	59	32	56	42
With a work disability	49	30	27	26	37	36	53	24	54	42
Persons 65 years and over	454	431	444	337	243	415	359	525	270	392
With a public transportation disability	35	49	51	26	58	105	62	39	38	23

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	125	108	156	108	64	96	118	162	79	152
Mean family income	\$9 792	\$9 852	\$8 001	\$10 926	\$6 702	\$8 172	\$9 099	\$13 866	\$8 969	\$7 858
1 worker	486	488	410	350	486	463	470	426	420	285
Mean family income	\$17 813	\$18 018	\$18 688	\$18 722	\$21 139	\$22 057	\$23 652	\$27 105	\$15 391	\$12 799
2 workers	498	702	679	529	658	802	617	699	536	239
Mean family income	\$21 204	\$22 879	\$26 696	\$26 510	\$27 315	\$26 421	\$25 013	\$34 233	\$24 441	\$23 245
3 or more workers	172	168	183	187	187	194	184	167	123	48
Mean family income	\$31 746	\$31 369	\$32 382	\$32 779	\$35 509	\$34 438	\$32 096	\$40 363	\$35 204	\$26 278

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County— Con.		Totals for split tracts in Licking County							
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0106
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	4 182	3 632	2 930	3 658	3 342	2 995	4 205	2 711	3 760	4 167
Labor force	2 690	2 334	1 780	2 269	2 023	1 710	2 336	1 758	2 481	2 888
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	63.4	60.8	62.0	60.5	57.1	55.6	64.8	66.0	69.3
Civilian labor force	2 686	2 334	1 780	2 269	2 023	1 707	2 308	1 758	2 475	2 878
Employed	2 493	2 174	1 702	2 022	1 873	1 533	2 172	1 710	2 323	2 718
Unemployed	193	160	78	247	150	174	136	48	152	160
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	6.9	4.4	10.9	7.4	10.2	5.9	2.7	6.1	5.6
Female, 16 years and over	2 101	1 804	1 613	1 963	1 747	1 612	2 338	1 389	1 983	2 059
Labor force	1 067	843	766	940	782	719	988	646	1 009	1 109
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.8	46.7	47.5	47.9	44.8	44.6	42.3	46.5	50.9	53.9
Civilian labor force	1 067	843	766	940	782	716	981	646	1 009	1 109
Employed	987	779	730	820	732	666	947	610	940	1 063
Unemployed	80	64	36	120	50	50	34	36	69	46
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	7.6	4.7	12.8	6.4	7.0	3.5	5.6	6.8	4.1
With own children under 6 years	255	328	188	369	305	227	460	155	282	430
In labor force	123	134	92	148	140	71	223	43	105	152
Married, husband present	1 490	1 314	885	1 186	1 093	877	1 263	941	1 329	1 510
In labor force	738	618	394	518	461	376	546	404	685	783
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	448	393	207	384	320	264	309	284	393	413
Not enrolled in school	107	105	55	120	103	86	92	40	66	92
Not high school graduate	14	41	7	30	48	37	25	9	—	50
Employed	9	24	—	16	21	—	—	9	—	26
Unemployed	3	7	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2	10	7	7	27	35	25	—	—	24
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 493	2 174	1 702	2 022	1 873	1 533	2 172	1 710	2 323	2 718
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	447	262	528	304	179	94	496	871	626	442
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	212	120	191	160	53	49	200	484	364	270
Professional specialty occupations	235	142	337	144	126	45	296	387	262	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	654	573	560	612	429	314	774	427	804	891
Technicians and related support occupations	48	53	78	66	60	37	138	55	101	70
Sales occupations	238	161	160	223	154	113	267	176	292	314
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	368	359	322	323	215	164	369	196	411	507
Service occupations	282	249	198	323	319	383	256	144	211	259
Private household occupations	11	14	—	7	21	10	—	—	4	4
Protective service occupations	29	17	48	46	11	9	22	21	33	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	242	218	150	270	287	364	229	123	174	215
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	106	93	—	17	17	19	10	13	37	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	433	443	157	265	287	266	286	140	369	477
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	571	554	259	501	642	457	350	115	276	619
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	261	288	117	262	313	259	167	48	136	285
Transportation and material moving occupations	202	140	46	109	166	117	85	27	59	197
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	108	126	96	130	163	81	98	40	81	137
Manufacturing	688	733	414	645	639	477	601	323	747	706
Wholesale and retail trade	463	326	264	457	410	403	485	351	441	600
Professional and related services	370	280	429	261	260	223	421	403	306	257
CLASS OF WORKER										
Private wage and salary workers	1 827	1 678	1 224	1 599	1 463	1 298	1 733	1 333	1 790	2 206
Government workers	453	322	389	269	323	187	336	246	395	328
Local government workers	217	179	258	153	144	86	150	155	163	177
Self-employed workers	209	154	89	154	87	48	103	125	129	177
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 892	2 523	1 942	2 493	2 243	1 805	2 574	1 881	2 721	3 190
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.2	69.5	66.3	68.2	67.1	60.3	61.2	69.4	72.4	76.6
Worked in 1979	2 861	2 491	1 917	2 457	2 187	1 742	2 531	1 868	2 714	3 184
40 or more weeks	2 170	1 826	1 502	1 684	1 480	1 277	1 981	1 392	2 028	2 441
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 859	1 643	1 299	1 426	1 274	1 038	1 716	1 235	1 826	2 187
50 to 52 weeks	1 823	1 543	1 286	1 398	1 189	1 047	1 668	1 183	1 804	2 085
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 615	1 433	1 119	1 205	1 043	892	1 479	1 102	1 660	1 894
With unemployment in 1979	494	433	295	609	558	410	408	193	354	448
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.1	17.2	15.2	24.4	24.9	22.7	15.9	10.3	13.0	14.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	185	182	96	242	240	166	104	84	139	130
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	14.9	13.2	15.4	16.2	17.1	11.6	12.8	13.6	11.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 841	1 640	1 069	1 484	1 407	1 176	1 493	1 162	1 619	1 969
With a work disability	183	145	93	118	167	182	123	48	92	110
Not in labor force	93	49	32	69	77	104	46	19	34	40
Prevented from working	85	41	32	57	56	78	40	13	24	35
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 814	1 592	1 182	1 618	1 480	1 243	1 654	1 201	1 681	1 938
With a work disability	141	98	130	149	167	170	121	67	76	189
Not in labor force	72	80	96	112	104	115	93	49	42	125
Prevented from working	56	74	90	83	37	76	72	39	38	69
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 655	3 232	2 251	3 102	2 887	2 419	3 147	2 363	3 300	3 907
With a public transportation disability	38	31	30	12	53	56	39	49	18	48
With a work disability	36	29	30	12	53	51	39	42	18	37
Persons 65 years and over	527	400	679	542	444	576	656	348	330	260
With a public transportation disability	88	42	90	46	42	52	82	23	52	62
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
No workers	177	121	182	137	181	215	215	89	45	66
Mean family income	\$7 177	\$8 637	\$15 557	\$8 928	\$9 608	\$8 131	\$8 958	\$36 139	\$13 484	\$6 808
1 worker	512	459	323	502	400	378	574	337	454	573
Mean family income	\$17 409	\$17 479	\$20 425	\$17 324	\$15 954	\$13 780	\$17 640	\$39 332	\$24 110	\$21 438
2 workers	670	632	466	547	533	361	577	438	693	803
Mean family income	\$26 266	\$23 177	\$29 904	\$21 061	\$20 667	\$17 398	\$26 448	\$38 989	\$26 783	\$27 277
3 or more workers	236	192	102	139	130	145	110	155	218	222
Mean family income	\$38 324	\$32 017	\$38 138	\$25 618	\$29 112	\$26 922	\$30 258	\$65 466	\$31 341	\$35 674

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Licking County					Newark city, Licking County					
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	42 322	42 322	16 135	291	25 896	596	1 040	1 546	1 091	1 573	1 404
Less than \$5,000	4 748	4 748	2 454	9	2 285	288	127	292	163	231	174
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 144	3 144	1 481	4	1 659	71	129	116	106	154	90
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 146	3 146	1 491	8	1 647	94	130	184	144	102	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 670	6 670	2 832	29	3 809	54	174	275	240	337	205
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 187	6 187	2 507	36	3 644	39	214	250	208	266	221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 341	6 341	2 024	45	4 272	20	100	249	130	212	188
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 637	7 637	2 094	111	5 432	15	109	139	69	210	221
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 294	3 294	889	39	2 366	10	50	41	31	53	142
\$50,000 or more	1 155	1 155	363	10	782	5	7	—	—	8	49
Median	\$17 709	\$17 709	\$14 651	\$26 576	\$19 871	\$5 352	\$13 592	\$13 285	\$12 643	\$14 499	\$17 723
Mean	\$19 911	\$19 911	\$17 570	\$26 310	\$21 298	\$8 659	\$15 467	\$14 363	\$13 807	\$15 910	\$21 259
Owner-occupied households	31 574	31 574	9 972	250	21 352	117	639	905	581	980	839
Median income	\$20 663	\$20 663	\$18 251	\$27 734	\$21 506	\$15 375	\$15 601	\$13 989	\$15 558	\$17 872	\$23 635
Mean income	\$22 338	\$22 338	\$21 141	\$26 957	\$22 843	\$19 284	\$16 509	\$15 181	\$16 490	\$18 688	\$26 193
Renter-occupied households	10 748	10 748	6 163	41	4 544	479	401	641	510	593	565
Median income	\$11 023	\$11 023	\$10 261	\$19 250	\$12 046	\$4 681	\$10 873	\$12 591	\$10 485	\$10 669	\$12 549
Mean income	\$12 781	\$12 781	\$11 792	\$22 365	\$14 035	\$6 064	\$13 806	\$13 208	\$10 751	\$11 318	\$13 931
Families	32 913	32 913	11 255	269	21 389	200	775	1 027	742	1 113	936
Median income	\$20 660	\$20 660	\$17 912	\$27 120	\$21 825	\$9 359	\$14 673	\$15 716	\$14 707	\$17 964	\$22 404
Mean income	\$22 548	\$22 548	\$20 831	\$26 915	\$23 397	\$11 622	\$16 389	\$16 192	\$15 998	\$19 228	\$25 600
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	12 831	12 831	5 610	33	7 188	451	331	637	433	508	532
Median income	\$5 775	\$5 775	\$6 860	\$10 500	\$4 813	\$4 095	\$6 724	\$7 523	\$6 620	\$5 863	\$9 538
Mean income	\$8 114	\$8 114	\$8 728	\$12 195	\$7 616	\$6 392	\$10 169	\$8 717	\$7 502	\$7 118	\$11 026
Per capita income	\$7 010	\$7 010	\$6 915	\$7 675	\$7 052	\$4 973	\$5 664	\$5 787	\$5 339	\$6 658	\$9 249
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	42 322	42 322	16 135	291	25 896	596	1 040	1 546	1 091	1 573	1 404
With earnings	34 937	34 937	12 425	285	22 227	345	791	1 161	833	1 250	1 057
Mean earnings	\$20 500	\$20 500	\$18 417	\$25 349	\$21 602	\$10 628	\$15 855	\$15 935	\$13 959	\$16 238	\$22 063
With Social Security income	10 626	10 626	4 767	18	5 841	239	341	464	299	487	495
Mean Social Security income	\$4 044	\$4 044	\$3 987	\$3 718	\$4 093	\$3 334	\$4 400	\$3 767	\$4 049	\$3 989	\$4 165
With public assistance income	2 613	2 613	1 411	4	1 198	93	141	177	120	115	64
Mean public assistance income	\$2 016	\$2 016	\$1 898	\$6 113	\$2 141	\$1 993	\$2 011	\$1 650	\$2 574	\$1 626	\$1 822
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	\$22 548	\$22 548	\$20 831	\$26 915	\$23 397	\$11 622	\$16 389	\$16 192	\$15 998	\$19 228	\$25 600
With own children under 18 years	\$22 736	\$22 736	\$19 850	\$27 080	\$24 012	\$12 418	\$16 653	\$15 374	\$16 267	\$17 845	\$26 874
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 326	\$22 326	\$21 803	\$26 482	\$22 609	\$10 688	\$16 133	\$17 161	\$15 627	\$20 467	\$24 723
Married-couple families	\$23 768	\$23 768	\$22 387	\$27 481	\$24 388	\$13 851	\$17 315	\$17 466	\$16 329	\$20 510	\$28 254
With own children under 18 years	\$24 480	\$24 480	\$22 336	\$28 005	\$25 319	\$15 056	\$18 468	\$17 292	\$17 577	\$20 104	\$31 410
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 941	\$22 941	\$22 434	\$26 078	\$23 203	\$12 391	\$16 277	\$17 650	\$14 713	\$20 852	\$26 211
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 877	\$11 877	\$11 504	\$13 888	\$12 243	\$3 483	\$10 386	\$9 566	\$12 511	\$10 636	\$10 762
With own children under 18 years	\$9 347	\$9 347	\$8 345	\$14 057	\$10 326	\$2 104	\$9 713	\$8 156	\$10 614	\$8 023	\$6 270
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 899	\$15 899	\$16 520	\$13 423	\$15 275	\$4 927	\$11 597	\$14 478	\$16 794	\$14 688	\$14 380
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	32 913	32 913	11 255	269	21 389	200	775	1 027	742	1 113	936
Householder worked in 1979	27 469	27 469	8 857	262	18 350	105	568	774	582	900	748
With related children under 18 years	18 404	18 404	5 775	195	12 434	108	409	557	450	554	388
Female householder, no husband present	3 029	3 029	1 532	15	1 482	43	140	148	101	153	130
Householder worked in 1979	2 032	2 032	992	15	1 025	7	102	80	69	89	80
With related children under 18 years	2 047	2 047	1 000	11	1 036	22	105	115	82	97	58
With related children under 6 years	720	720	431	—	289	16	43	58	34	57	24
Householder 65 years and over	4 087	4 087	1 811	9	2 267	43	148	133	109	175	209
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10 917	10 917	5 610	33	5 274	451	331	637	433	508	532
65 years and over	3 973	3 973	1 981	—	1 992	194	132	182	136	174	205
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	117 866	117 866	40 448	984	76 434	1 063	2 825	3 826	2 870	3 776	3 219
Under 18 years	35 394	35 394	10 958	386	24 050	208	836	1 040	894	955	746
Related children under 18 years	35 223	35 223	10 870	384	23 969	208	821	1 026	879	955	742
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 874	26 874	7 862	296	18 716	167	568	710	642	648	562
18 to 59 years	66 171	66 171	22 212	573	43 386	505	1 461	2 169	1 512	2 139	1 697
60 years and over	16 301	16 301	7 278	25	8 998	350	528	617	464	482	776
65 years and over	11 530	11 530	5 271	17	6 242	269	395	432	323	481	577
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 074	2 074	976	7	1 091	59	88	139	68	71	43
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.3	8.7	2.6	5.1	29.5	11.4	13.5	9.2	6.4	4.6
Householder worked in 1979	1 195	1 195	549	7	639	20	46	74	43	33	13
With related children under 18 years	1 510	1 510	774	7	729	38	72	130	49	53	25
Female householder, no husband present	748	748	429	—	319	29	30	46	16	57	25
Householder worked in 1979	398	398	241	—	157	7	16	16	10	27	13
With related children under 18 years	692	692	407	—	285	22	30	46	16	47	25
With related children under 6 years	393	393	267	—	126	16	23	38	11	35	18
Householder 65 years and over	250	250	88	—	162	7	16	—	—	10	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 550	2 550	1 414	5	1 131	185	81	161	111	130	79
Percent below poverty level	23.4	23.4	25.2	15.2	21.4	41.0	24.5	25.3	25.6	25.6	14.8
65 years and over	1 070	1 070	598	—	472	108	32	90	52	43	44
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 521	9 521	4 699	31	4 791	366	417	697	356	333	194
Percent below poverty level	8.1	8.1	11.6	3.2	6.3	34.4	14.8	18.2	12.4	8.8	6.0
Under 18 years	3 409	3 409	1 733	15	1 661	75	201	306	142	109	59
Related children under 18 years	3 331	3 331	1 687	13	1 631	75	186	306	132	109	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 345	2 345	1 149	11	1 185	64	101	172	106	64	42
18 to 59 years	4 186	4 186	1 974	16	2 196	136	145	258	148	161	56
60 years and over	1 926	1 926	992	—	934	155	71	133	66	63	79
65 years and over	1 516	1 516	762	—	754	123	56	95	52	53	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	4.9	7.2	1.9	3.8	14.0	7.8	9.5	9.4	7.0	4.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.2	12.2	17.0	4.1	9.8	54.3	18.9	23.1	18.4	15.2	9.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.1	16.1	21.2	6.0	13.4	58.7	23.6	25.7	24.3	19.2	13.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.8	26.8	33.5	11.0	23.5	74.4	41.0	40.3	42.9	30.8	21.7

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts	Newark city, Licking County—Con.							Reynoldsburg city (pt.), Licking County
	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	1 680	1 239	1 502	1 919	805	1 122	618	291
Less than \$5,000	282	261	360	156	63	39	18	9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	166	109	188	262	30	31	29	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	157	143	164	131	51	39	38	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	283	258	279	336	164	155	72	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	282	218	227	288	134	92	68	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	234	122	112	275	105	139	138	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	208	92	113	300	167	289	162	111
\$35,000 to \$49,999	53	27	51	112	85	167	67	39
\$50,000 or more	15	9	8	59	6	171	26	10
Median	\$14 277	\$11 943	\$10 646	\$16 058	\$18 407	\$27 260	\$22 589	\$26 576
Mean	\$15 421	\$13 496	\$12 650	\$18 192	\$20 444	\$37 398	\$24 500	\$26 310
Owner-occupied households	1 092	791	816	1 141	664	920	487	250
Median income	\$17 083	\$14 359	\$15 490	\$20 041	\$19 207	\$29 740	\$24 972	\$27 734
Mean income	\$18 351	\$15 273	\$16 589	\$21 358	\$20 304	\$40 970	\$27 099	\$26 957
Renter-occupied households	588	448	686	778	141	202	131	41
Median income	\$9 043	\$9 079	\$6 549	\$11 869	\$15 536	\$18 500	\$11 875	\$19 250
Mean income	\$9 979	\$10 359	\$7 964	\$13 549	\$21 102	\$21 130	\$14 841	\$22 365
Families	1 174	882	1 031	1 412	611	861	491	269
Median income	\$16 960	\$14 356	\$14 113	\$19 059	\$20 938	\$30 545	\$24 915	\$27 120
Mean income	\$18 393	\$15 703	\$15 429	\$20 516	\$23 071	\$43 754	\$27 454	\$26 915
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	601	400	514	559	232	277	135	33
Median income	\$5 545	\$5 818	\$4 542	\$9 648	\$8 700	\$12 618	\$10 409	\$10 500
Mean income	\$7 121	\$7 199	\$5 935	\$10 609	\$10 160	\$15 455	\$12 233	\$12 195
Per capita income	\$5 922	\$5 096	\$4 935	\$6 789	\$8 213	\$14 218	\$8 301	\$7 675
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	1 680	1 239	1 502	1 919	805	1 122	618	291
With earnings	1 341	916	1 015	1 554	631	969	562	285
Mean earnings	\$16 274	\$14 528	\$14 512	\$18 799	\$20 163	\$34 657	\$23 958	\$25 349
With Social Security income	394	411	531	480	273	267	86	18
Mean Social Security income	\$3 959	\$3 838	\$3 620	\$4 269	\$4 071	\$4 433	\$3 970	\$3 718
With public assistance income	183	143	243	88	30	7	7	4
Mean public assistance income	\$1 594	\$1 464	\$2 085	\$2 408	\$1 087	\$3 005	\$4 585	\$6 113
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families	\$18 393	\$15 703	\$15 429	\$20 516	\$23 071	\$43 754	\$27 454	\$26 915
With own children under 18 years	\$18 475	\$16 187	\$14 943	\$20 300	\$21 662	\$37 652	\$27 373	\$27 080
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 291	\$15 198	\$15 944	\$20 732	\$23 809	\$48 507	\$27 568	\$26 482
Married-couple families	\$19 899	\$16 510	\$15 631	\$21 934	\$24 316	\$45 666	\$28 376	\$27 481
With own children under 18 years	\$20 760	\$17 743	\$16 365	\$24 256	\$24 343	\$38 246	\$28 662	\$28 005
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 924	\$15 158	\$14 853	\$19 898	\$24 303	\$51 930	\$27 984	\$26 078
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 833	\$11 266	\$11 472	\$13 586	\$16 718	\$20 410	\$15 399	\$13 888
With own children under 18 years	\$6 607	\$6 983	\$8 610	\$8 182	\$10 171	\$18 005	\$14 385	\$14 057
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 302	\$15 039	\$15 616	\$25 010	\$22 283	\$20 842	\$20 670	\$13 423
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	1 174	882	1 031	1 412	611	861	491	269
Householder worked in 1979	968	642	765	1 133	465	746	461	262
With related children under 18 years	680	463	558	723	214	383	288	195
Female householder, no husband present	130	126	164	246	74	46	31	15
Householder worked in 1979	97	66	109	180	48	39	26	15
With related children under 18 years	102	67	118	167	34	7	26	11
With related children under 6 years	46	25	31	79	18	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	154	165	160	224	131	125	35	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	601	400	514	559	232	277	135	33
65 years and over	192	138	265	185	73	80	25	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 333	3 278	3 801	4 773	1 989	2 940	1 755	984
Under 18 years	1 237	953	1 116	1 265	390	764	554	386
Related children under 18 years	1 218	942	1 116	1 265	380	764	554	384
Related children 5 to 17 years	861	683	803	874	278	627	439	296
18 to 59 years	2 463	1 767	1 999	2 652	1 136	1 659	1 053	573
60 years and over	633	558	686	856	463	517	148	25
65 years and over	492	389	555	616	337	312	93	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	121	105	150	106	19	7	—	7
Percent below poverty level	10.3	11.9	14.5	7.5	3.1	0.8	—	2.6
Householder worked in 1979	73	82	66	73	19	7	—	7
With related children under 18 years	100	82	113	93	19	—	—	7
Female householder, no husband present	71	27	40	76	12	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	48	18	18	56	12	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	66	27	40	76	12	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	33	21	12	48	12	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	10	—	20	13	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	213	116	168	87	35	30	18	5
Percent below poverty level	35.4	29.0	32.7	15.6	15.1	10.8	13.3	15.2
65 years and over	47	35	88	42	6	6	5	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	645	503	654	371	101	44	18	31
Percent below poverty level	14.9	15.3	17.2	7.8	5.1	1.5	1.0	3.2
Under 18 years	238	203	206	144	50	—	—	15
Related children under 18 years	231	203	206	144	40	—	—	13
Related children 5 to 17 years	187	139	154	97	23	—	—	11
18 to 59 years	290	229	318	151	38	31	13	16
60 years and over	117	71	130	76	13	13	5	—
65 years and over	66	35	122	70	6	6	5	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.1	11.2	12.0	3.5	4.3	1.4	0.7	1.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21.5	22.0	25.2	11.3	7.7	3.4	3.8	4.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.8	26.5	32.5	15.0	11.2	3.8	7.6	6.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.4	43.7	51.9	28.1	19.2	6.6	10.0	11.0

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County									
	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0101
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	184	182	392	68	1 264	1 531	81	178	1 039	1 440
Less than \$5,000	7	20	6	10	74	100	9	11	38	140
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23	20	5	7	62	80	8	12	50	109
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	8	24	—	72	116	—	5	41	121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	18	21	—	192	217	7	7	131	253
\$15,000 to \$19,999	63	11	68	29	163	177	—	9	118	249
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	45	83	10	259	378	28	12	171	236
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	32	138	8	282	331	9	48	351	241
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	28	47	4	126	108	10	37	116	71
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	34	24	10	37	23	20
Median	\$18 846	\$21 000	\$23 981	\$18 696	\$22 130	\$20 790	\$23 631	\$29 821	\$24 198	\$16 880
Mean	\$20 782	\$19 776	\$24 402	\$18 157	\$23 279	\$20 492	\$23 934	\$34 514	\$24 074	\$18 699
Owner-occupied households	177	168	368	59	1 081	1 056	81	165	974	1 227
Median income	...	\$21 293	\$24 722	...	\$23 380	\$22 327	\$23 631	\$31 557	\$25 084	\$18 225
Mean income	...	\$20 404	\$24 688	...	\$25 038	\$22 830	\$23 934	\$36 418	\$24 723	\$19 953
Renter-occupied households	7	14	24	9	183	475	—	13	65	213
Median income	...	\$11 875	\$18 333	...	\$11 516	\$14 775	...	\$10 417	\$13 906	\$11 122
Mean income	...	\$12 234	\$20 022	...	\$12 888	\$15 295	...	\$10 346	\$14 358	\$11 472
Families	137	151	362	68	1 040	1 280	64	158	919	1 187
Median income	\$20 687	\$22 107	\$24 352	\$18 696	\$23 550	\$21 747	\$24 375	\$32 887	\$25 166	\$18 774
Mean income	\$24 029	\$22 566	\$25 058	\$18 157	\$25 458	\$21 998	\$26 118	\$38 124	\$25 534	\$20 699
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	47	31	33	—	287	357	17	20	159	301
Median income	\$7 833	\$5 611	\$15 832	—	\$9 212	\$6 900	\$15 070	\$6 667	\$8 167	\$6 029
Mean income	\$11 319	\$6 186	\$14 303	—	\$11 186	\$9 345	\$15 714	\$5 988	\$9 966	\$7 818
Per capita income	\$9 036	\$7 460	\$7 504	\$5 009	\$7 932	\$6 745	\$9 782	\$9 913	\$7 559	\$5 984
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	184	182	392	68	1 264	1 531	81	178	1 039	1 440
With earnings	117	168	348	54	1 145	1 382	74	156	951	1 223
Mean earnings	\$25 055	\$18 734	\$24 984	\$20 438	\$22 890	\$19 854	\$21 483	\$37 103	\$23 731	\$18 854
With Social Security income	77	42	53	20	249	305	34	20	215	358
Mean Social Security income	\$4 521	\$3 268	\$6 190	\$4 327	\$4 291	\$3 939	\$3 688	\$3 741	\$3 979	\$4 105
With public assistance income	—	13	—	—	22	88	—	5	41	83
Mean public assistance income	—	\$835	—	—	\$2 700	\$2 221	—	\$2 345	\$3 088	\$1 830
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families	\$24 029	\$22 566	\$25 058	\$18 157	\$25 458	\$21 998	\$26 118	\$38 124	\$25 534	\$20 699
With own children under 18 years	\$18 650	\$23 869	\$25 995	\$23 648	\$23 292	\$21 175	\$25 467	\$32 288	\$26 235	\$21 949
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 169	\$20 695	\$23 750	\$7 414	\$28 288	\$23 050	\$26 624	\$46 475	\$24 470	\$18 738
Married-couple families	\$23 829	\$25 500	\$24 968	\$19 833	\$26 161	\$23 521	\$26 118	\$39 370	\$26 376	\$21 055
With own children under 18 years	\$18 650	\$26 229	\$25 995	\$23 648	\$23 976	\$23 875	\$25 467	\$34 123	\$27 276	\$22 633
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 234	\$24 372	\$23 453	\$9 103	\$29 047	\$23 118	\$26 624	\$46 475	\$25 008	\$18 526
Female householder, no husband present	\$25 326	\$5 436	—	\$3 555	\$15 263	\$10 013	—	—	\$12 895	\$16 425
With own children under 18 years	—	\$5 231	—	—	\$16 337	\$8 394	—	—	\$11 691	\$12 890
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 326	\$5 730	—	\$3 555	\$11 845	\$15 854	—	—	\$14 308	\$21 804
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	137	151	362	68	1 040	1 280	64	158	919	1 187
Householder worked in 1979	107	137	323	48	935	1 133	48	144	867	997
With related children under 18 years	39	89	211	58	605	751	35	93	562	744
Female householder, no husband present	9	17	—	7	46	152	—	5	50	58
Householder worked in 1979	9	13	—	—	40	125	—	—	44	31
With related children under 18 years	—	10	—	7	35	119	—	5	27	42
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	7	42	—	5	8	18
Householder 65 years and over	35	18	27	14	114	121	16	12	66	140
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	47	31	33	—	287	285	17	20	159	301
65 years and over	41	19	11	—	57	81	8	11	78	100
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	424	481	1 257	242	3 796	4 461	197	600	3 259	4 492
Under 18 years	66	142	418	74	1 157	1 354	52	207	1 053	1 529
Related children under 18 years	66	142	418	74	1 157	1 354	52	207	1 053	1 526
Related children 5 to 17 years	31	107	333	60	877	1 094	25	147	847	1 178
18 to 59 years	220	279	718	134	2 216	2 661	85	348	1 827	2 436
60 years and over	138	60	121	34	423	446	60	45	379	527
65 years and over	102	50	55	21	268	286	40	36	237	350
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	—	10	—	10	31	51	9	11	31	84
Percent below poverty level	—	6.6	—	14.7	3.0	4.0	14.1	7.0	3.4	7.1
Householder worked in 1979	—	6	—	3	23	32	—	6	30	39
With related children under 18 years	—	6	—	7	23	39	—	11	19	55
Female householder, no husband present	—	6	—	7	4	39	—	5	1	9
Householder worked in 1979	—	6	—	—	4	26	—	—	—	5
With related children under 18 years	—	6	—	7	4	39	—	5	1	9
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	4	22	—	5	1	4
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	7	8	6	9	—	7	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	10	—	—	27	32	—	6	38	97
Percent below poverty level	—	32.3	—	—	9.4	11.2	—	30.0	23.9	32.2
65 years and over	—	10	—	—	8	13	—	—	32	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	32	—	27	129	166	19	51	149	385
Percent below poverty level	—	6.7	—	11.2	3.4	3.7	9.6	8.5	4.6	8.6
Under 18 years	—	4	—	7	40	64	—	31	46	130
Related children under 18 years	—	4	—	7	40	64	—	31	46	127
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	4	—	7	34	47	—	8	28	97
18 to 59 years	—	18	—	13	66	77	—	20	55	167
60 years and over	—	10	—	7	23	25	19	—	48	88
65 years and over	—	10	—	7	23	25	19	—	48	66
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	—	4.6	—	7.0	1.3	2.5	9.6	5.7	2.0	4.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	1.7	6.7	0.5	16.9	6.5	7.5	9.6	8.5	5.8	13.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	1.7	11.2	0.5	16.9	10.1	12.5	9.6	8.5	8.8	17.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	6.1	20.0	6.0	48.3	16.7	24.0	13.7	14.3	14.5	34.0

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106*	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Households	1 594	1 730	1 749	1 361	1 608	1 894	1 651	1 902	1 406	1 066
Less than \$5,000	190	142	129	112	120	155	152	124	156	247
\$5,000 to \$7,499	136	105	128	79	49	143	105	101	109	134
\$7,500 to \$9,999	121	131	151	76	73	67	58	130	106	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999	296	273	312	191	220	266	257	198	210	184
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	284	216	170	195	251	211	211	252	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	218	306	252	238	273	260	340	233	209	105
\$25,000 to \$34,999	283	324	366	298	423	429	326	440	238	116
\$35,000 to \$49,999	60	131	152	159	187	242	160	292	97	11
\$50,000 or more	36	34	43	38	68	81	42	173	29	11
Median	\$16 089	\$18 214	\$18 627	\$21 103	\$22 766	\$21 505	\$20 531	\$23 955	\$17 243	\$11 105
Mean	\$17 868	\$19 683	\$20 489	\$21 981	\$23 888	\$22 753	\$22 113	\$26 933	\$19 286	\$13 548
Owner-occupied households	1 217	1 488	1 361	1 215	1 397	1 425	1 442	1 518	1 045	759
Median income	\$18 429	\$20 050	\$20 593	\$21 815	\$24 417	\$24 498	\$21 097	\$26 641	\$19 443	\$13 446
Mean income	\$19 758	\$20 650	\$21 946	\$22 617	\$25 580	\$25 583	\$21 991	\$30 209	\$21 558	\$15 320
Renter-occupied households	377	242	388	146	211	469	209	384	361	307
Median income	\$9 841	\$12 424	\$12 798	\$13 750	\$12 952	\$12 762	\$14 866	\$11 550	\$10 536	\$7 255
Mean income	\$11 765	\$13 734	\$15 379	\$16 689	\$12 682	\$14 157	\$22 960	\$13 983	\$12 711	\$9 167
Families	1 281	1 466	1 428	1 174	1 395	1 555	1 389	1 454	1 158	724
Median income	\$18 760	\$20 530	\$21 439	\$22 500	\$23 980	\$23 819	\$21 714	\$26 862	\$19 028	\$14 212
Mean income	\$20 220	\$21 274	\$23 083	\$23 753	\$25 316	\$24 995	\$24 139	\$30 579	\$21 246	\$16 103
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	350	305	356	226	272	390	321	2 371	284	403
Median income	\$6 130	\$7 423	\$7 000	\$6 588	\$10 143	\$7 333	\$6 554	\$1 780	\$7 214	\$5 750
Mean income	\$7 315	\$9 600	\$8 083	\$9 124	\$11 452	\$10 862	\$9 194	\$4 175	\$8 764	\$7 143
Per capita income	\$6 218	\$6 467	\$7 014	\$7 201	\$7 472	\$7 630	\$7 054	\$7 717	\$6 734	\$5 643

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 594	1 730	1 749	1 361	1 608	1 894	1 651	1 902	1 406	1 066
With earnings	1 321	1 535	1 483	1 173	1 477	1 615	1 426	1 556	1 218	750
Mean earnings	\$18 159	\$19 121	\$21 322	\$22 225	\$23 844	\$23 574	\$22 457	\$27 356	\$19 473	\$14 525
With Social Security income	420	413	442	320	251	394	366	470	286	353
Mean Social Security income	\$4 276	\$3 850	\$3 758	\$4 167	\$3 893	\$4 285	\$4 134	\$4 141	\$3 784	\$3 833
With public assistance income	89	74	76	54	46	114	64	46	90	106
Mean public assistance income	\$1 768	\$1 356	\$1 449	\$2 491	\$1 327	\$2 266	\$2 779	\$3 219	\$1 705	\$2 975

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$20 220	\$21 274	\$23 083	\$23 753	\$25 316	\$24 995	\$24 139	\$30 579	\$21 246	\$16 103
With own children under 18 years	\$20 402	\$21 411	\$22 639	\$24 380	\$26 102	\$25 873	\$25 939	\$33 627	\$22 211	\$13 974
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 008	\$21 096	\$23 658	\$23 085	\$24 013	\$23 789	\$21 084	\$27 129	\$19 909	\$17 698
Married-couple families	\$21 032	\$21 943	\$24 279	\$24 363	\$26 464	\$26 005	\$25 246	\$31 933	\$22 434	\$17 326
With own children under 18 years	\$21 458	\$21 988	\$23 960	\$25 136	\$27 584	\$27 070	\$27 387	\$35 864	\$23 961	\$15 834
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 533	\$21 881	\$24 689	\$23 508	\$24 714	\$24 561	\$21 657	\$27 594	\$20 398	\$18 333
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 389	\$11 370	\$13 792	\$15 658	\$10 754	\$12 808	\$13 136	\$13 671	\$11 013	\$9 826
With own children under 18 years	\$8 238	\$8 955	\$13 307	\$11 361	\$10 822	\$12 043	\$12 273	\$8 584	\$9 368	\$6 711
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 842	\$13 346	\$14 682	\$19 164	\$10 570	\$13 801	\$14 964	\$20 866	\$14 441	\$16 416

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 281	1 466	1 428	1 174	1 395	1 555	1 389	1 454	1 158	724
Householder worked in 1979	1 036	1 283	1 218	1 012	1 252	1 352	1 181	1 246	1 019	487
With related children under 18 years	706	875	826	631	895	940	916	772	702	331
Female householder, no husband present	109	80	136	69	96	108	106	99	111	81
Householder worked in 1979	59	48	91	48	76	81	78	50	95	49
With related children under 18 years	63	50	94	34	83	80	86	58	82	62
With related children under 6 years	18	22	38	3	6	26	9	23	27	18
Householder 65 years and over	165	155	129	134	103	113	130	178	87	140
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	350	305	356	226	272	390	321	529	284	403
65 years and over	147	145	169	89	66	172	113	207	89	151
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 541	5 274	5 038	4 140	5 148	5 663	5 164	5 213	3 981	2 533
Under 18 years	1 339	1 700	1 581	1 288	1 846	1 815	1 763	1 522	1 267	684
Related children under 18 years	1 333	1 694	1 581	1 285	1 839	1 809	1 751	1 516	1 265	676
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 002	1 311	1 230	1 007	1 441	1 379	1 420	1 269	972	483
18 to 59 years	2 601	2 920	2 879	2 339	2 922	3 206	2 908	2 970	2 291	1 320
60 years and over	601	654	578	513	380	642	493	721	423	529
65 years and over	454	431	444	337	243	415	359	525	270	392

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	86	93	40	49	81	54	64	46	70	123
Percent below poverty level	6.7	6.3	2.8	4.2	5.8	3.5	4.6	3.2	6.0	17.0
Householder worked in 1979	54	58	11	36	53	30	33	29	50	66
With related children under 18 years	55	73	20	31	54	30	42	46	43	92
Female householder, no husband present	32	9	9	17	10	16	30	18	41	16
Householder worked in 1979	15	9	6	9	11	2	5	13	16	16
With related children under 18 years	28	17	15	7	17	8	14	30	15	34
With related children under 6 years	14	10	9	—	—	2	—	17	9	14
Householder 65 years and over	—	11	6	2	22	12	14	—	7	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	92	63	52	45	52	67	78	99	68	137
Percent below poverty level	26.3	20.7	14.6	19.9	19.1	17.2	24.3	18.7	23.9	34.0
65 years and over	39	39	32	19	22	29	29	44	35	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	355	431	145	239	343	264	282	265	285	571
Percent below poverty level	7.8	8.2	2.9	5.8	6.7	4.7	5.5	5.1	7.2	22.5
Under 18 years	97	187	28	85	138	89	99	105	78	228
Related children under 18 years	97	183	28	82	138	87	97	105	78	228
Related children 5 to 17 years	65	144	13	72	119	56	78	72	38	162
18 to 59 years	194	169	74	113	140	120	128	116	128	312
60 years and over	64	75	43	41	65	55	55	44	79	31
65 years and over	42	59	38	24	59	45	47	44	54	24

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.1	5.5	1.5	3.8	3.6	1.8	3.8	3.3	4.3	17.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.6	11.7	5.8	9.3	8.3	7.9	8.7	7.0	13.8	31.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.0	15.8	10.9	13.1	10.1	11.7	12.4	8.5	17.7	36.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.5	27.4	24.2	23.2	19.5	18.9	20.7	15.3	29.8	48.5

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County— Can.		Totals for split tracts in Licking County							
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0106
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 914	1 662	1 588	1 862	1 631	1 570	2 000	1 300	1 657	1 899
Less than \$5,000	183	160	181	302	267	370	165	50	56	129
\$5,000 to \$7,499	115	79	113	186	114	195	270	43	79	53
\$7,500 to \$9,999	138	99	114	165	167	164	131	44	79	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	285	254	222	301	279	279	343	162	203	249
\$15,000 to \$19,999	277	288	284	293	286	256	288	101	186	231
\$20,000 to \$24,999	309	282	213	279	205	122	303	151	309	318
\$25,000 to \$34,999	370	353	247	240	230	121	309	337	513	534
\$35,000 to \$49,999	176	129	165	81	74	55	122	204	183	226
\$50,000 or more	61	18	49	15	9	8	69	208	49	78
Median	\$19 427	\$19 112	\$18 013	\$14 664	\$14 790	\$10 927	\$16 293	\$27 936	\$23 590	\$23 341
Mean	\$21 199	\$19 748	\$21 203	\$15 846	\$16 117	\$12 888	\$18 425	\$37 003	\$24 233	\$24 259
Owner-occupied households	1 707	1 422	1 016	1 260	1 159	875	1 222	1 085	1 461	1 647
Median income	\$20 056	\$20 337	\$22 222	\$17 562	\$17 153	\$15 822	\$20 455	\$29 984	\$25 043	\$24 852
Mean income	\$21 887	\$20 782	\$25 066	\$18 624	\$18 262	\$16 739	\$21 529	\$40 278	\$25 515	\$25 789
Renter-occupied households	207	240	572	602	472	695	778	215	196	252
Median income	\$15 250	\$11 486	\$12 662	\$9 136	\$9 605	\$6 576	\$11 869	\$17 961	\$12 500	\$13 606
Mean income	\$15 521	\$13 627	\$14 342	\$10 032	\$10 851	\$8 040	\$13 549	\$20 478	\$14 681	\$14 257
Families	1 595	1 404	1 073	1 325	1 244	1 099	1 476	1 019	1 410	1 664
Median income	\$21 421	\$20 436	\$22 054	\$17 654	\$17 151	\$14 608	\$19 489	\$30 748	\$25 071	\$24 435
Mean income	\$23 089	\$21 270	\$25 400	\$18 869	\$18 425	\$15 597	\$20 759	\$42 881	\$26 203	\$25 575
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	353	305	579	632	433	514	576	297	294	305
Median income	\$9 810	\$6 339	\$9 500	\$5 554	\$6 087	\$4 542	\$9 667	\$12 287	\$10 075	\$10 159
Mean income	\$10 636	\$9 595	\$11 050	\$7 076	\$7 740	\$5 935	\$10 760	\$14 818	\$11 007	\$11 533
Per capita income	\$7 320	\$6 558	\$9 225	\$6 074	\$5 765	\$4 939	\$6 899	\$13 489	\$7 826	\$7 505
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 914	1 662	1 588	1 862	1 631	1 570	2 000	1 300	1 657	1 899
With earnings	1 643	1 412	1 174	1 509	1 264	1 069	1 628	1 125	1 513	1 762
Mean earnings	\$21 503	\$20 368	\$22 361	\$16 547	\$17 407	\$14 812	\$18 921	\$34 996	\$23 816	\$24 088
With Social Security income	382	370	572	436	464	551	514	287	301	269
Mean Social Security income	\$4 657	\$4 018	\$4 213	\$3 893	\$4 106	\$3 645	\$4 230	\$4 385	\$3 976	\$3 881
With public assistance income	93	94	64	196	143	243	88	12	48	50
Mean public assistance income	\$2 890	\$1 321	\$1 822	\$1 543	\$1 464	\$2 085	\$2 408	\$2 730	\$3 306	\$1 710
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families	\$23 089	\$21 270	\$25 400	\$18 869	\$18 425	\$15 597	\$20 759	\$42 881	\$26 203	\$25 575
With own children under 18 years	\$24 976	\$21 661	\$26 112	\$19 122	\$19 318	\$15 623	\$20 497	\$36 590	\$26 624	\$26 281
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 087	\$20 793	\$24 940	\$18 546	\$17 413	\$15 569	\$21 018	\$48 266	\$25 577	\$24 318
Married-couple families	\$23 953	\$21 929	\$27 649	\$20 532	\$19 295	\$15 926	\$22 156	\$44 648	\$27 072	\$26 630
With own children under 18 years	\$26 362	\$22 523	\$29 963	\$21 457	\$20 704	\$17 076	\$24 316	\$37 441	\$27 744	\$27 664
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 490	\$21 521	\$26 214	\$19 449	\$17 594	\$14 627	\$20 274	\$51 214	\$26 084	\$24 877
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 019	\$11 597	\$11 705	\$7 556	\$11 266	\$11 148	\$13 586	\$18 409	\$13 853	\$11 177
With own children under 18 years	\$10 556	\$8 591	\$6 270	\$6 484	\$6 983	\$8 610	\$8 182	\$10 503	\$13 013	\$11 261
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 262	\$13 755	\$15 597	\$10 988	\$15 039	\$14 475	\$25 010	\$20 842	\$15 444	\$10 950
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 595	1 404	1 073	1 325	1 244	1 099	1 476	1 019	1 410	1 664
Householder worked in 1979	1 308	1 217	855	1 105	965	813	1 181	890	1 328	1 514
With related children under 18 years	850	803	427	769	674	616	758	476	850	1 090
Female householder, no husband present	76	67	139	147	126	171	246	51	81	111
Householder worked in 1979	51	37	89	110	66	109	180	39	70	91
With related children under 18 years	63	36	58	112	67	125	167	12	53	94
With related children under 6 years	9	10	24	46	25	31	79	5	8	6
Householder 65 years and over	203	167	244	172	192	174	240	137	101	112
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	353	305	579	632	433	514	576	297	294	305
65 years and over	110	128	246	211	149	265	193	91	103	66
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 543	4 987	3 643	4 814	4 535	4 043	4 970	3 540	5 014	6 132
Under 18 years	1 636	1 557	812	1 379	1 371	1 190	1 317	971	1 607	2 232
Related children under 18 years	1 622	1 549	808	1 360	1 360	1 190	1 317	971	1 607	2 223
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 318	1 185	593	968	1 016	863	899	774	1 286	1 737
18 to 59 years	3 230	2 876	1 917	2 742	2 485	2 133	2 737	2 007	2 880	3 495
60 years and over	677	554	914	693	679	720	916	562	527	405
65 years and over	527	400	679	542	444	576	656	348	330	260
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	91	57	43	131	105	160	115	18	31	88
Percent below poverty level	5.7	4.1	4.0	9.9	8.4	14.6	7.8	1.8	2.2	5.3
Householder worked in 1979	45	35	13	79	82	69	73	13	30	60
With related children under 18 years	40	43	25	106	82	120	93	11	19	61
Female householder, no husband present	21	14	25	77	27	47	76	5	1	17
Householder worked in 1979	11	6	13	54	18	18	56	—	—	11
With related children under 18 years	19	10	25	72	27	47	76	5	1	17
With related children under 6 years	7	8	18	33	21	12	48	5	1	—
Householder 65 years and over	18	12	12	10	—	27	22	—	7	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	95	73	79	223	116	168	87	36	56	57
Percent below poverty level	26.9	23.9	13.6	35.3	26.8	32.7	15.1	12.1	19.0	18.7
65 years and over	22	38	44	57	35	88	42	6	37	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	351	302	194	677	503	681	390	95	167	374
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.1	5.3	14.1	11.1	16.8	7.8	2.7	3.3	6.1
Under 18 years	89	116	59	242	203	213	144	31	46	153
Related children under 18 years	87	112	55	235	203	213	144	31	46	151
Related children 5 to 17 years	63	78	42	191	139	161	97	8	28	130
18 to 59 years	168	118	56	308	229	331	151	51	68	156
60 years and over	94	68	79	127	71	137	95	13	53	65
65 years and over	63	57	73	76	35	129	89	6	53	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.3	3.9	4.1	7.7	8.1	11.7	3.8	2.1	1.6	3.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	10.0	10.0	8.9	20.0	16.0	24.7	11.3	4.2	5.1	7.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.0	14.8	12.3	25.3	19.3	31.6	14.8	4.6	8.4	9.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.8	25.0	19.9	32.9	33.2	51.7	27.5	7.9	12.9	18.2

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

NATIVITY		118 320	118 320	39 650	957	77 713	3 305	3 547
Total persons		118 320	118 320	39 650	957	77 713	3 305	3 547
Native		117 260	117 260	39 217	943	77 100	3 243	3 485
Foreign born		1 060	1 060	433	14	613	62	62
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years		26 606	26 606	7 617	291	18 698	682	742
Speak a language other than English at home		361	361	126	5	230	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all		5.8	5.8	4.8	—	6.5	—	—
Persons 18 years and over		83 533	83 533	29 138	577	53 818	2 346	2 514
Speak a language other than English at home		1 442	1 442	545	17	880	27	27
Percent who speak English not well or not at all		9.1	9.1	10.1	11.8	8.4	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		32 569	32 569	9 216	349	23 004	741	811
Nursery school		1 083	1 083	399	16	668	30	37
Kindergarten		1 808	1 808	582	27	1 199	57	66
Elementary (1 to 8 years)		16 314	16 314	4 586	187	11 541	436	469
High school (1 to 4 years)		8 717	8 717	2 503	80	6 134	202	223
College		4 647	4 647	1 146	39	3 462	16	16
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over		68 519	68 519	23 947	513	44 059	1 915	2 067
Elementary: 0 to 4 years		720	720	314	2	404	35	35
5 to 7 years		3 077	3 077	1 395	8	1 674	180	187
8 years		5 394	5 394	2 275	20	3 099	232	239
High school: 1 to 3 years		12 652	12 652	4 608	68	7 976	648	667
4 years		31 207	31 207	9 932	214	21 061	690	789
College: 1 to 3 years		7 822	7 822	2 731	90	5 001	79	92
4 or more years		7 647	7 647	2 692	111	4 844	51	58
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years		7 519	7 519	2 033	84	5 402	149	159
Children ever born		20 432	20 432	5 571	200	14 661	403	425
Per 1,000 women		2 717	2 717	2 740	2 381	2 714	2 705	2 673
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over		109 679	109 679	36 716	887	72 076	2 883	3 115
Same house		58 923	58 923	18 747	260	39 916	1 403	1 635
Different house in United States		50 296	50 296	17 856	591	31 849	1 480	1 480
Central city of this SMSA		14 521	14 521	9 775	—	4 746	1 007	1 007
Remainder of this SMSA		15 271	15 271	3 579	32	11 660	142	142
Outside this SMSA		20 504	20 504	4 502	559	15 443	331	331
Different SMSA		15 888	15 888	2 863	532	12 493	242	242
Abroad		460	460	113	36	311	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over		48 775	48 775	15 748	413	32 614	1 091	1 225
Private vehicle: Drive alone		36 230	36 230	12 034	328	23 868	798	850
Carpool		8 658	8 658	2 590	77	5 991	178	222
Public transportation		184	184	106	7	71	26	26
Other means or worked at home		3 703	3 703	1 018	1	2 684	89	127
Mean travel time to work — minutes		20.7	20.7	16.2	22.4	23.0	16.2	16.2
Worked in SMSA of residence		34 382	34 382	13 957	12	20 413	918	1 021
Central city		17 161	17 161	9 529	4	7 628	728	809
Outside central city		17 221	17 221	4 428	8	12 785	190	212
Worked outside SMSA of residence		11 475	11 475	1 120	378	9 977	51	57
Place of work not reported		2 655	2 655	776	8	1 871	71	105
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over		88 319	88 319	30 548	629	57 142	2 440	2 623
Labor force		54 562	54 562	17 972	448	36 142	1 276	1 422
Percent of persons 16 years and over		61.8	61.8	58.8	71.2	63.2	52.3	54.2
Employed		50 705	50 705	16 517	420	33 768	1 168	1 305
Unemployed		3 739	3 739	1 378	24	2 337	108	117
Percent of civilian labor force		6.9	6.9	7.7	5.4	6.5	8.5	8.2
Female, 16 years and over		45 911	45 911	16 527	319	29 065	1 307	1 401
Labor force		21 813	21 813	7 424	176	14 213	495	565
Percent of female, 16 years and over		47.5	47.5	44.9	55.2	48.9	37.9	40.3
Employed		20 317	20 317	6 861	158	13 298	462	526
Unemployed		1 499	1 499	556	18	915	33	39
Percent of civilian labor force		6.8	6.8	7.5	10.2	6.4	6.7	6.9
With own children under 6 years		7 334	7 334	2 617	67	4 650	206	216
In labor force		3 144	3 144	1 139	16	1 989	65	68
Married, husband present		28 741	28 741	9 236	232	19 273	732	816
In labor force		13 697	13 697	4 006	121	9 570	275	342
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years		9 553	9 553	2 693	81	6 779	194	212
Not enrolled in school		2 344	2 344	787	10	1 547	67	67
Not high school graduate		734	734	315	3	416	37	37
Employed		304	304	120	3	181	—	—
Unemployed		109	109	36	—	73	2	2
Not in labor force		321	321	159	—	162	35	35
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979		60 485	60 485	19 725	505	40 255	1 354	1 504
Percent of persons 16 years and over		68.5	68.5	64.6	80.3	70.4	55.5	57.3
Worked in 1979		59 616	59 616	19 320	505	39 791	1 310	1 460
40 or more weeks		43 066	43 066	13 989	373	28 704	969	1 087
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week		37 822	37 822	12 129	314	25 379	800	884
50 to 52 weeks		36 284	36 284	11 624	335	24 325	811	912
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week		32 717	32 717	10 348	290	22 079	703	770
With unemployment in 1979		11 069	11 069	4 347	73	6 649	330	352
Percent of those in labor force in 1979		18.3	18.3	22.0	14.5	16.5	24.4	23.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks		4 090	4 090	1 678	19	2 393	123	132
Mean weeks of unemployment		14.3	14.3	15.0	11.0	13.9	16.0	15.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years		75 999	75 999	24 751	612	50 636	1 925	2 087
With a work disability		6 656	6 656	2 571	29	4 056	300	323
Prevented from working		3 202	3 202	1 309	11	1 882	151	151
With a public transportation disability		1 030	1 030	406	—	624	56	56
Persons 65 years and over		11 387	11 387	5 183	17	6 187	515	536
With a public transportation disability		1 313	1 313	596	4	713	42	42

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	50 705	50 705	16 517	420	33 768	1 168	1 305
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 570	9 570	3 348	144	6 078	67	94
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 400	4 400	1 585	83	2 732	38	49
Professional specialty occupations	5 170	5 170	1 763	61	3 346	29	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 563	14 563	4 700	150	9 713	233	273
Technicians and related support occupations	1 747	1 747	585	16	1 146	7	20
Sales occupations	4 810	4 810	1 577	69	3 164	72	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 006	8 006	2 538	65	5 403	154	157
Service occupations	6 365	6 365	2 495	30	3 840	269	300
Private household occupations	160	160	44	4	112	—	—
Protective service occupations	661	661	205	2	454	9	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 544	5 544	2 246	24	3 274	260	291
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 210	1 210	90	2	1 118	12	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 887	7 887	2 109	44	5 734	217	229
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 110	11 110	3 775	50	7 285	370	390
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 476	5 476	1 814	19	3 643	198	218
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 904	2 904	925	17	1 962	109	109
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 730	2 730	1 036	14	1 680	63	63
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	41 523	41 523	15 618	282	25 623	1 329	1 397
Less than \$5,000	4 609	4 609	2 357	9	2 243	327	337
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 087	3 087	1 434	4	1 649	164	171
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 107	3 107	1 464	8	1 635	159	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 475	6 475	2 673	27	3 775	234	234
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 082	6 082	2 449	34	3 599	203	232
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 283	6 283	1 996	44	4 243	106	116
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 511	7 511	2 022	109	5 380	87	95
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 223	3 223	860	37	2 326	41	45
\$50,000 or more	1 146	1 146	363	10	773	8	8
Median	\$17 792	\$17 792	\$14 767	\$26 630	\$19 880	\$10 321	\$10 697
Mean	\$19 968	\$19 968	\$17 664	\$26 280	\$21 303	\$12 351	\$12 634
Families	32 367	32 367	10 923	260	21 184	928	996
Median income	\$20 697	\$20 697	\$17 985	\$27 174	\$21 827	\$13 734	\$14 272
Mean income	\$22 580	\$22 580	\$20 915	\$26 904	\$23 385	\$14 962	\$15 180
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	12 425	12 425	5 378	33	7 014	432	432
Median income	\$5 824	\$5 824	\$6 893	\$10 500	\$4 888	\$4 419	\$4 419
Mean income	\$8 180	\$8 180	\$8 794	\$12 195	\$7 690	\$5 779	\$5 779
Per capita income	\$7 046	\$7 046	\$6 988	\$7 728	\$7 068	\$4 940	\$4 944
Households	41 523	41 523	15 618	282	25 623	1 329	1 397
With earnings	34 257	34 257	11 985	276	21 996	872	926
Mean earnings	\$20 554	\$20 554	\$18 530	\$25 328	\$21 596	\$14 207	\$14 570
With Social Security income	10 472	10 472	4 694	18	5 760	506	526
Mean Social Security income	\$4 048	\$4 048	\$3 985	\$3 718	\$4 101	\$3 575	\$3 604
With public assistance income	2 541	2 541	1 363	4	1 174	216	216
Mean public assistance income	\$2 008	\$2 008	\$1 880	\$6 113	\$2 143	\$1 942	\$1 942
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families	\$22 580	\$22 580	\$20 915	\$26 904	\$23 385	\$14 962	\$15 180
With own children under 18 years	\$22 748	\$22 748	\$19 893	\$26 914	\$23 978	\$14 244	\$15 064
Married-couple families	\$23 784	\$23 784	\$22 466	\$27 489	\$24 367	\$15 473	\$15 804
With own children under 18 years	\$24 470	\$24 470	\$22 379	\$27 858	\$25 271	\$15 699	\$16 569
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 773	\$11 773	\$11 270	\$13 888	\$12 242	\$10 450	\$10 126
With own children under 18 years	\$9 166	\$9 166	\$7 977	\$14 057	\$10 282	\$7 719	\$7 719
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	32 367	32 367	10 923	260	21 184	928	996
Householder worked in 1979	27 032	27 032	8 588	253	18 191	682	730
With related children under 18 years	18 034	18 034	5 536	189	12 309	480	538
Female householder, no husband present	2 904	2 904	1 427	15	1 462	142	149
Householder worked in 1979	1 934	1 934	914	15	1 005	87	87
With related children under 18 years	1 944	1 944	917	11	1 016	96	103
With related children under 6 years	692	692	403	—	289	24	24
Householder 65 years and over	4 031	4 031	1 772	9	2 250	150	164
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10 603	10 603	5 378	33	5 192	432	432
65 years and over	3 914	3 914	1 949	—	1 965	245	245
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	115 334	115 334	38 920	948	75 466	3 305	3 547
Related children under 18 years	34 335	34 335	10 315	369	23 651	959	1 033
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 200	26 200	7 449	284	18 467	682	742
60 years and over	16 070	16 070	7 143	25	8 902	636	670
65 years and over	11 387	11 387	5 183	17	6 187	515	536
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	2 030	2 030	940	7	1 083	141	151
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.3	8.6	2.7	5.1	15.2	15.2
Householder worked in 1979	1 168	1 168	527	7	634	57	60
With related children under 18 years	1 485	1 485	754	7	724	104	111
Female householder, no husband present	723	723	405	—	318	37	44
Householder worked in 1979	387	387	231	—	156	15	15
With related children under 18 years	677	677	393	—	284	37	44
With related children under 6 years	390	390	264	—	126	9	9
Householder 65 years and over	237	237	78	—	159	20	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 438	2 438	1 321	5	1 112	140	140
Percent below poverty level	23.0	23.0	24.6	15.2	21.4	32.4	32.4
65 years and over	1 060	1 060	588	—	472	78	78
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 209	9 209	4 457	31	4 721	595	622
Percent below poverty level	8.0	8.0	11.5	3.3	6.3	18.0	17.5
Related children under 18 years	3 224	3 224	1 601	13	1 610	191	198
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 268	2 268	1 092	11	1 165	149	156
60 years and over	1 888	1 888	959	—	929	120	127
65 years and over	1 491	1 491	742	—	749	112	119
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	4.9	7.1	2.0	3.8	12.5	12.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.1	12.1	16.8	4.2	9.8	25.5	24.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.6	26.6	33.0	11.4	23.5	53.5	53.2

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County	Totals for split tracts in Licking County	
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0009
NATIVITY							
Total persons	2 004	2 004	1 222	18	764	458	458
Native	1 991	1 991	1 216	...	757	458	458
Foreign born	13	13	6	...	7	-	-
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 to 17 years	496	496	306	...	185	102	102
Speak a language other than English at home	35	35	-	...	35	-	-
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Persons 18 years and over	1 376	1 376	824	...	542	330	330
Speak a language other than English at home	60	60	15	...	45	-	-
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	668	668	372	...	288	126	126
Nursery school	25	25	22	...	3	16	16
Kindergarten	33	33	12	...	21	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	307	307	213	...	89	78	78
High school (1 to 4 years)	166	166	87	...	79	24	24
College	137	137	38	...	96	8	8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years old and over	1 048	1 048	677	...	363	270	270
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46	46	46	...	-	39	39
5 to 7 years	74	74	21	...	53	10	10
8 years	55	55	37	...	18	16	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	300	300	219	...	81	110	110
4 years	317	317	219	...	95	63	63
College: 1 to 3 years	144	144	101	...	38	32	32
4 or more years	112	112	34	...	78	-	-
FERTILITY							
Women 35 to 44 years	120	120	65	...	53	18	18
Children ever born	406	406	240	...	162	97	97
Per 1,000 women	3 383	3 383	3 692	...	3 057	5 389	5 389
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	2 059	2 059	1 150	...	901	532	532
Same house	1 055	1 055	563	...	492	270	270
Different house in United States	1 004	1 004	587	...	409	262	262
Central city of this SMSA	357	357	305	...	52	181	181
Remainder of this SMSA	194	194	44	...	150	-	-
Outside this SMSA	453	453	238	...	207	81	81
Different SMSA	368	368	212	...	148	81	81
Abroad	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	750	750	490	...	251	204	204
Private vehicle: Drive alone	435	435	274	...	158	107	107
Carpool	209	209	136	...	67	73	73
Public transportation	14	14	14	...	-	7	7
Other means or worked at home	92	92	66	...	26	17	17
Mean travel time to work	20.6	20.6	17.2	...	26.2	21.5	21.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	622	622	461	...	161	181	181
Central city	370	370	325	...	45	101	101
Outside central city	252	252	136	...	116	80	80
Worked outside SMSA of residence	185	185	11	...	170	11	11
Place of work not reported	66	66	66	...	-	66	66
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	1 470	1 470	884	...	576	345	345
Labor force	949	949	618	...	322	271	271
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	64.6	69.9	...	55.9	78.6	78.6
Employed	802	802	510	...	283	211	211
Unemployed	144	144	105	...	39	57	57
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	15.2	17.1	...	12.1	21.3	21.3
Female, 16 years and over	758	758	497	...	258	193	193
Labor force	475	475	321	...	152	141	141
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.7	62.7	64.6	...	58.9	73.1	73.1
Employed	436	436	289	...	145	127	127
Unemployed	36	36	29	...	7	11	11
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.6	9.1	...	4.6	8.0	8.0
With own children under 6 years	100	100	65	...	34	6	6
In labor force	48	48	35	...	13	3	3
Married, husband present	285	285	152	...	130	56	56
In labor force	172	172	86	...	84	34	34
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	186	186	99	...	87	34	34
Not enrolled in school	42	42	28	...	14	19	19
Not high school graduate	17	17	9	...	8	-	-
Employed	6	6	-	...	6	-	-
Unemployed	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Not in labor force	11	11	9	...	2	-	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	1 095	1 095	682	...	404	279	279
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.5	74.5	77.1	...	70.1	80.9	80.9
Worked in 1979	1 050	1 050	640	...	401	260	260
40 or more weeks	685	685	446	...	230	173	173
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	623	623	392	...	224	150	150
50 to 52 weeks	533	533	329	...	195	131	131
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	506	506	304	...	195	118	118
With unemployment in 1979	261	261	165	...	96	58	58
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.8	23.8	24.2	...	23.8	20.8	20.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	132	132	87	...	45	34	34
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.7	18.7	22.2	...	12.7	24.8	24.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 338	1 338	802	...	526	305	305
With a work disability	155	155	106	...	49	29	29
Prevented from working	73	73	32	...	41	3	3
With a public transportation disability	25	25	6	...	19	-	-
Persons 65 years and over	121	121	82	...	39	40	40
With a public transportation disability	35	35	20	...	15	10	10

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	802
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	166
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56
Professional specialty occupations	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	214
Technicians and related support occupations	43
Sales occupations	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106
Service occupations	179
Private household occupations	24
Protective service occupations	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	188
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	116
Transportation and material moving occupations	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56

INCOME IN 1979

Households	684
Less than \$5,000	137
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172
\$15,000 to \$19,999	82
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	114
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55
\$50,000 or more	9
Median	\$14 158
Mean	\$16 850

Families	453
Median income	\$17 974
Mean income	\$21 031

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	327
Median income	\$3 328
Mean income	\$6 136

Per capita income	\$5 844
--------------------------------	----------------

Households	684
With earnings	575
Mean earnings	\$17 837
With Social Security income	132
Mean Social Security income	\$3 858
With public assistance income	57
Mean public assistance income	\$2 315

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$21 031
With own children under 18 years	\$22 941
Married-couple families	\$22 950
With own children under 18 years	\$26 170
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 192
With own children under 18 years	\$14 487

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	453
Householder worked in 1979	346
With related children under 18 years	295
Female householder, no husband present	111
Householder worked in 1979	84
With related children under 18 years	89
With related children under 6 years	28
Householder 65 years and over	54

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	257
65 years and over	39

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 910
Related children under 18 years	603
Related children 5 to 17 years	471
60 years and over	209
65 years and over	121

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	32
Percent below poverty level	7.1
Householder worked in 1979	15
With related children under 18 years	13
Female householder, no husband present	17
Householder worked in 1979	3
With related children under 18 years	7
With related children under 6 years	3
Householder 65 years and over	13

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	96
Percent below poverty level	37.4
65 years and over	10

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	176
Percent below poverty level	9.2
Related children under 18 years	19
Related children 5 to 17 years	9
60 years and over	38
65 years and over	25

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.8

	The SMSA	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County	Totals for split tracts in Licking County	
		Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0009	
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	802	802	510	...	283	211	211	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	166	166	101	...	63	—	—	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56	56	37	...	19	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	110	110	64	...	44	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	214	214	105	...	105	28	28	
Technicians and related support occupations	43	43	20	...	19	4	4	
Sales occupations	65	65	36	...	29	17	17	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106	106	49	...	57	7	7	
Service occupations	179	179	139	...	40	83	83	
Private household occupations	24	24	7	...	—	10	10	
Protective service occupations	16	16	—	...	9	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	139	139	108	...	31	73	73	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	55	46	...	8	33	33	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	188	188	119	...	67	67	67	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	116	116	74	...	42	41	41	
Transportation and material moving occupations	16	16	8	...	6	8	8	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	56	37	...	19	18	18	
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	684	684	465	5	214	169	169	
Less than \$5,000	137	137	97	...	40	...	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42	42	40	...	2	...	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24	24	20	...	4	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172	172	143	...	29	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	82	82	54	...	28	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	49	22	...	26	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	114	114	67	...	45	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55	55	22	...	31	...	...
\$50,000 or more	9	9	—	...	9	...	...
Median	\$14 158	\$14 158	\$12 864	...	\$20 385	...	...
Mean	\$16 850	\$16 850	\$14 428	...	\$21 656	...	...
Families	453	453	286	...	162	...	...
Median income	\$17 974	\$17 974	\$14 960	...	\$22 250	...	...
Mean income	\$21 031	\$21 031	\$18 135	...	\$25 668	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	327	327	205	...	122	82	82	
Median income	\$3 328	\$3 328	\$6 325	...	\$1 542	\$6 375	\$6 375	
Mean income	\$6 136	\$6 136	\$7 396	...	\$4 020	\$6 755	\$6 755	
Per capita income	\$5 844	\$5 844	\$5 513	...	\$6 296	\$5 335	\$5 335	
Households	684	684	465	5	214	169	169	
With earnings	575	575	388	...	182	...	...
Mean earnings	\$17 837	\$17 837	\$15 229	...	\$22 926	...	...
With Social Security income	132	132	67	...	65	...	...
Mean Social Security income	\$3 858	\$3 858	\$4 124	...	\$3 583	...	...
With public assistance income	57	57	42	...	15	...	...
Mean public assistance income	\$2 315	\$2 315	\$2 659	...	\$1 352	...	...
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families	\$21 031	\$21 031	\$18 135	...	\$25 668	...	...
With own children under 18 years	\$22 941	\$22 941	\$18 995	...	\$29 103	...	...
Married-couple families	\$22 950	\$22 950	\$18 052	...	\$28 371	...	...
With own children under 18 years	\$26 170	\$26 170	\$20 793	...	\$33 593	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 192	\$15 192	\$15 686	...	\$12 797	...	...
With own children under 18 years	\$14 487	\$14 487	\$15 142	...	\$12 797	...	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	453	453	286	...	162	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	346	346	223	...	118	...	...
With related children under 18 years	295	295	193	...	98	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	111	111	92	...	19	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	84	84	65	...	19	...	...
With related children under 18 years	89	89	70	...	19	...	...
With related children under 6 years	28	28	28	...	—	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	54	54	39	...	15	10	10	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	257	257	205	...	52	82	82	
65 years and over	39	39	26	...	13	20	20	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 910	1 910	1 209	...	683	445	445	
Related children under 18 years	603	603	385	...	210	115	115	
Related children 5 to 17 years	471	471	293	...	173	89	89	
60 years and over	209	209	129	...	80	50	50	
65 years and over	121	121	82	...	39	40	40	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	32	32	29	...	3	...	...
Percent below poverty level	7.1	7.1	10.1	...	1.9	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	15	15	15	...	—	...	...
With related children under 18 years	13	13	13	...	—	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	17	17	17	...	—	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	3	3	3	...	—	...	...
With related children under 18 years	7	7	7	...	—	...	...
With related children under 6 years	3	3	3	...	—	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	13	13	10	...	3	—	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	96	96	80	...	16	28	28	
Percent below poverty level	37.4	37.4	39.0	...	30.8	34.1	34.1	
65 years and over	10	10	10	...	—	10	10	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	176	176	155	...	21	59	59	
Percent below poverty level	9.2	9.2	12.8	...	3.1	13.3	13.3	
Related children under 18 years	19	19	19	...	—	15	15	
Related children 5 to 17 years	9	9	9	...	—	5	5	
60 years and over	38	38	33	...	5	10	10	
65 years and over	25	25	20	...	5	10	10	
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.4	6.4	8.4	...	3.1	9.4	9.4	
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.0	14.0	17.7	...	7.8	23.4	23.4	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.8	37.8	43.9	...	28.0	35.5	35.5	

- Table P-16. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**
- Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**
- Table P-18. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**
- Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**
- (The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Licking County			
		Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder
NATIVITY					
Total persons	558	558	255	-	303
Native	488	488	211	-	277
Foreign born	70	70	44	-	26
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 to 17 years	127	127	67	-	60
Speak a language other than English at home	38	38	33	-	5
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 18 years and over	398	398	172	-	226
Speak a language other than English at home	80	80	42	-	38
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	28.8	28.8	-	-	60.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	188	188	103	-	85
Nursery school	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	12	12	7	-	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	67	67	33	-	34
High school (1 to 4 years)	57	57	34	-	23
College	52	52	29	-	23
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Persons 25 years old and over	343	343	149	-	194
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2	2	-	-	2
5 to 4 years	44	44	14	-	30
8 years	27	27	20	-	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	80	80	31	-	49
4 years	97	97	47	-	50
College: 1 to 3 years	39	39	18	-	21
4 or more years	54	54	19	-	35
FERTILITY					
Women 35 to 44 years	58	58	37	-	21
Children ever born	152	152	124	-	28
Per 1,000 women	2 621	2 621	3 351	-	1 333
RESIDENCE IN 1975					
Persons 5 years and over	442	442	292	-	150
Same house	171	171	90	-	81
Different house in United States	271	271	202	-	69
Central city of this SMSA	137	137	137	-	-
Remainder of this SMSA	64	64	41	-	23
Outside this SMSA	70	70	24	-	46
Different SMSA	42	42	-	-	42
Abroad	-	-	-	-	-
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	220	220	88	-	132
Private vehicle: Drive alone	162	162	50	-	112
Carpool	30	30	26	-	4
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-
Other means or worked at home	28	28	12	-	16
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.7	18.6	-	16.2
minutes					
Worked in SMSA of residence	173	173	103	-	70
Central city	53	53	38	-	15
Outside central city	120	120	65	-	55
Worked outside SMSA of residence	10	10	-	-	10
Place of work not reported	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	422	422	186	-	236
Labor force	254	254	110	-	144
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	60.2	59.1	-	61.0
Employed	235	235	103	-	132
Unemployed	12	12	-	-	12
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.9	-	-	8.3
Female, 16 years and over	182	182	87	-	95
Labor force	100	100	48	-	52
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.9	54.9	55.2	-	54.7
Employed	85	85	41	-	44
Unemployed	8	8	-	-	8
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	8.6	-	-	15.4
With own children under 6 years	33	33	17	-	16
In labor force	20	20	12	-	8
Married, husband present	111	111	49	-	62
In labor force	62	62	23	-	39
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	49	49	25	-	24
Not enrolled in school	6	6	-	-	6
Not high school graduate	-	-	-	-	-
Employed	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	284	284	118	-	166
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.3	67.3	63.4	-	70.3
Worked in 1979	273	273	118	-	155
40 or more weeks	196	196	78	-	118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	172	172	64	-	108
50 to 52 weeks	167	167	65	-	102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	143	143	51	-	92
With unemployment in 1979	59	59	22	-	37
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.8	20.8	18.6	-	22.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	33	33	10	-	23
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.8	26.8	19.0	-	31.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					
Persons 16 to 64 years	357	357	158	-	199
With a work disability	36	36	12	-	24
Prevented from working	22	22	-	-	22
With a public transportation disability	11	11	-	-	11
Persons 65 years and over	65	65	28	-	37
With a public transportation disability	10	10	7	-	3

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]****OCCUPATION**

	The SMSA	Total	Licking County		
			Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder
Employed persons 16 years and over	235	235	103	-	132
Monogenic and professional specialty occupations	56	56	25	-	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29	29	12	-	17
Professional specialty occupations	27	27	13	-	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34	34	11	-	23
Technicians and related support occupations	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations	15	15	5	-	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	19	6	-	13
Service occupations	60	60	32	-	28
Private household occupations	7	7	7	-	-
Protective service occupations	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	53	53	25	-	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	10	-	-	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	23	12	-	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	52	23	-	29
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	32	32	17	-	15
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	6	-	-	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	14	6	-	8

INCOME IN 1979

Households	228	228	106	-	122
Less than \$5,000	56	56	32	-	24
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10	10	5	-	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23	23	14	-	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	39	19	-	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	22	11	-	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	20	11	-	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38	38	6	-	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	4	4	-	4
\$50,000 or more	16	16	13	-	3
Median	\$12 667	\$12 667	\$10 263	-	\$15 682
Mean	\$17 316	\$17 316	\$17 016	-	\$17 577

Families	157	157	70	-	87
Median income	\$15 694	\$15 694	\$11 184	-	\$20 729
Mean income	\$21 338	\$21 338	\$21 809	-	\$20 959

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	94	94	36	-	58
Median income	\$2 960	\$2 960	\$4 667	-	\$2 480
Mean income	\$6 585	\$6 585	\$7 696	-	\$5 896
Per capita income	\$6 867	\$6 867	\$7 392	-	\$6 424

Households	228	228	106	-	122
With earnings	171	171	73	-	98
Mean earnings	\$19 321	\$19 321	\$20 954	-	\$18 104
With Social Security income	56	56	33	-	23
Mean Social Security income	\$5 260	\$5 260	\$4 941	-	\$5 717
With public assistance income	24	24	17	-	7
Mean public assistance income	\$1 355	\$1 355	\$1 311	-	\$1 461

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$21 338	\$21 338	\$21 809	-	\$20 959
With own children under 18 years	\$23 842	\$23 842	\$26 946	-	\$19 732
Married-couple families	\$24 255	\$24 255	\$28 109	-	\$21 798
With own children under 18 years	\$31 296	\$31 296	\$40 910	-	\$21 683
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 962	\$5 962	\$4 898	-	\$10 005
With own children under 18 years	\$5 962	\$5 962	\$4 898	-	\$10 005

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	157	157	70	-	87
Householder worked in 1979	125	125	56	-	69
With related children under 18 years	88	88	49	-	39
Female householder, no husband present	24	24	19	-	5
Householder worked in 1979	24	24	19	-	5
With related children under 18 years	24	24	19	-	5
With related children under 6 years	12	12	12	-	-
Householder 65 years and over	11	11	6	-	5

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	77	77	36	-	41
65 years and over	32	32	8	-	24

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	536	536	255	-	281
Related children under 18 years	155	155	83	-	72
Related children 5 to 17 years	122	122	67	-	55
60 years and over	86	86	45	-	41
65 years and over	65	65	28	-	37

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	16	16	12	-	4
Percent below poverty level	10.2	10.2	17.1	-	4.6
Householder worked in 1979	14	14	12	-	2
With related children under 18 years	16	16	12	-	4
Female householder, no husband present	12	12	12	-	-
Householder worked in 1979	12	12	12	-	-
With related children under 18 years	12	12	12	-	-
With related children under 6 years	5	5	5	-	-
Householder 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	39	39	14	-	25
Percent below poverty level	50.6	50.6	38.9	-	61.0
65 years and over	29	29	8	-	21

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	71	71	30	-	41
Percent below poverty level	13.2	13.2	11.8	-	14.6
Related children under 18 years	10	10	4	-	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	6	6	6	-	6
60 years and over	35	35	14	-	21
65 years and over	29	29	8	-	21

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.3	6.3	8.6	-	4.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.3	15.3	13.7	-	16.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.4	33.4	39.2	-	28.1

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Licking County					Newark city, Licking County					
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a
Total housing units	45 002	45 002	17 127	298	27 577	622	1 145	1 654	1 196	1 644	1 449
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	482	482	15	—	467	3	1	2	—	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	44 520	44 520	17 112	298	27 110	619	1 144	1 652	1 196	1 644	1 449
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units.....	31 371	31 371	9 952	256	21 163	108	684	863	625	955	862
Percent of occupied housing units.....	74.3	74.3	61.8	87.7	82.0	19.5	64.0	55.4	56.5	61.5	61.4
White.....	30 902	30 902	9 704	250	20 948	104	669	855	620	898	862
Black.....	376	376	222	...	151	3	...	7	4	56	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	21	21	4	—	17	...	...	...	...	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	50	50	17	...	30	...	—	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ²	95	95	37	...	58	...	...	2	3	4	3
Renter-occupied housing units.....	10 847	10 847	6 160	36	4 651	445	385	695	481	599	541
White.....	10 474	10 474	5 868	36	4 570	435	377	683	471	554	523
Black.....	299	299	249	...	50	6	...	10	5	37	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	22	22	15	—	14	...	...	...	...	5	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	22	22	16	...	6	...	—	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ²	75	75	43	...	31	...	...	3	3	2	2
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units.....	2 302	2 302	1 000	6	1 296	66	75	94	90	90	46
For sale only.....	555	555	191	2	362	1	8	23	10	12	5
Vacant less than 6 months.....	312	312	118	2	192	1	2	9	4	6	4
Median price asked.....	\$43 600	\$43 600	\$34 600	\$62 500	\$48 900	\$10 000—	\$22 500	\$18 800	\$32 500	\$28 800	\$46 300
For rent.....	746	746	457	3	286	37	35	49	51	38	33
Vacant less than 2 months.....	336	336	188	3	145	22	15	16	15	14	14
Median rent asked.....	\$164	\$164	\$166	\$325	\$161	\$115	\$152	\$141	\$145	\$163	\$193
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	309	309	95	1	213	3	3	7	7	19	1
Held for occasional use.....	127	127	28	—	99	—	1	8	2	1	—
Other vacant.....	565	565	229	—	336	25	10	11	20	20	7
Boarded up.....	31	31	8	—	23	—	—	—	3	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units.....	830	830	257	—	573	51	23	23	29	18	2
Owner-occupied housing units.....	301	301	41	—	260	1	4	8	5	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	302	302	169	—	133	48	13	6	18	14	2
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	44	44	19	—	25	1	3	7	2	1	—
Rooms											
Year-round housing units.....	44 520	44 520	17 112	298	27 110	619	1 144	1 652	1 196	1 644	1 449
1 room.....	246	246	185	—	61	58	18	4	20	50	2
2 rooms.....	679	679	465	—	214	46	43	51	39	46	38
3 rooms.....	2 816	2 816	1 759	1	1 056	187	100	225	133	101	120
4 rooms.....	6 642	6 642	2 643	46	3 753	94	148	400	152	253	310
5 rooms.....	10 674	10 674	4 084	30	6 560	103	317	515	224	414	272
6 rooms.....	10 493	10 493	4 007	25	6 461	64	264	288	319	447	347
7 rooms.....	6 711	6 711	2 150	78	4 483	39	171	128	194	198	210
8 or more rooms.....	6 259	6 259	1 619	118	4 522	28	83	41	115	135	150
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.6	5.6	5.3	7.1	5.8	3.7	5.3	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.7	5.7	5.4	7.1	5.8	3.8	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.5	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	6.0	5.9	7.3	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.0	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	3.3	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.0
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units.....	42 218	42 218	16 112	292	25 814	553	1 069	1 558	1 106	1 554	1 403
1 person.....	8 535	8 535	4 446	16	4 073	326	268	445	311	444	457
2 persons.....	13 055	13 055	5 223	57	7 775	110	331	519	326	521	478
3 persons.....	7 616	7 616	2 606	86	4 924	47	189	256	180	249	196
4 persons.....	7 440	7 440	2 212	85	5 143	31	143	199	153	201	183
5 persons.....	3 590	3 590	1 034	30	2 526	20	81	86	83	87	59
6 persons.....	1 307	1 307	394	13	900	12	34	34	33	39	20
7 persons.....	483	483	145	4	334	4	16	12	15	10	6
8 or more persons.....	192	192	52	1	139	3	7	7	5	3	4
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.46	2.46	2.19	3.35	2.72	1.35	2.31	2.14	2.24	2.14	2.01
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.65	2.65	2.35	3.40	2.83	2.05	2.36	2.31	2.40	2.23	2.29
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.04	2.04	1.85	3.04	2.29	1.27	2.15	1.92	2.03	1.94	1.46
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units.....	42 218	42 218	16 112	292	25 814	553	1 069	1 558	1 106	1 554	1 403
1.00 or less.....	41 353	41 353	15 820	292	25 241	536	1 033	1 514	1 084	1 536	1 393
1.01 to 1.50.....	760	760	252	—	508	10	34	41	19	13	7
1.51 or more.....	105	105	40	—	65	7	2	3	3	5	3
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	24 655	24 655	9 023	208	15 424	83	618	747	549	871	817
Less than \$10,000.....	595	595	247	—	348	6	45	40	15	12	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	844	844	461	—	383	11	67	78	28	41	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 273	1 273	722	—	551	17	103	96	49	72	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 722	1 722	960	—	762	16	112	142	80	103	19
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1 954	1 954	1 070	2	882	12	88	150	91	128	36
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	2 343	2 343	1 059	—	1 284	4	69	123	90	125	65
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	2 286	2 286	927	1	1 358	5	33	69	77	124	69
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	4 341	4 341	1 470	19	2 852	5	65	38	97	167	205
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	3 463	3 463	787	38	2 638	4	20	8	15	46	165
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	3 836	3 836	865	94	2 877	3	14	3	5	30	204
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1 211	1 211	272	44	895	—	2	—	2	9	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	648	648	145	9	494	—	—	—	—	11	12
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	94	94	24	1	69	—	—	—	—	1	2
\$200,000 or more.....	45	45	14	—	31	—	—	—	—	2	—
Median.....	\$42 900	\$42 900	\$35 000	\$68 000	\$47 500	\$23 200	\$24 000	\$25 500	\$30 600	\$33 200	\$49 800
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	9 910	9 910	6 015	35	3 860	441	379	683	470	588	529
Median.....	\$156	\$156	\$155	\$290	\$157	\$93	\$141	\$155	\$152	\$163	\$173

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Newark city, Licking County—Con.							Reynoldsburg city (pt.), Licking County
	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a
Total housing units	1 772	1 339	1 577	2 029	843	1 166	691	298
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	1	—	2	5	1	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	1 772	1 338	1 577	2 027	838	1 165	691	298
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS								
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder								
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 045	817	814	1 136	673	892	478	256
Percent of occupied housing units.....	62.5	65.1	55.5	59.3	82.3	80.9	74.8	87.7
White.....	1 023	795	738	1 123	667	880	470	250
Black.....	21	19	75	12	...	...	5	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹.....	—	...	...	...	...	10	2	...
Spanish origin ²	2	4	4	5	—	6	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	627	438	653	780	145	210	161	36
White.....	605	423	541	755	145	204	152	36
Black.....	21	14	109	19	...	...	3	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	—	...	—	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹.....	—	...	...	...	...	2	3	...
Spanish origin ²	4	10	6	4	—	2	...	...
Vacancy Status								
Vacant housing units.....	100	83	110	111	20	63	52	6
For sale only.....	23	15	17	20	6	37	14	2
Vacant less than 6 months.....	14	11	18	14	5	33	7	2
Median price asked.....	\$35 400	\$26 900	\$13 100	\$47 500	\$50 000	\$90 600	\$80 000	\$62 500
For rent.....	34	40	24	77	2	21	16	3
Vacant less than 2 months.....	22	22	5	15	—	18	10	3
Median rent asked.....	\$155	\$170	\$160	\$259	\$288	\$206	\$225	\$325
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	13	12	5	4	5	—	2	1
Held for occasional use.....	1	4	5	4	2	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	29	12	59	6	5	5	20	—
Boarded up.....	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use								
Year-round housing units.....	32	12	50	8	6	3	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	8	4	5	3	—	1	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	21	8	27	5	5	2	—	—
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms								
Year-round housing units.....	1 772	1 338	1 577	2 027	838	1 165	691	298
1 room.....	13	1	5	10	—	—	4	—
2 rooms.....	39	18	44	50	5	35	11	—
3 rooms.....	185	157	192	221	16	56	66	1
4 rooms.....	247	283	278	391	146	99	42	46
5 rooms.....	402	362	368	526	227	167	187	30
6 rooms.....	460	346	429	443	227	233	140	25
7 rooms.....	247	118	181	242	124	200	98	78
8 or more rooms.....	179	53	80	144	93	375	143	118
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.8	7.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.8	7.0	6.3	7.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.6
Persons in Unit								
Occupied housing units.....	1 672	1 255	1 467	1 916	818	1 102	639	292
1 person.....	429	332	425	473	200	227	109	16
2 persons.....	515	381	427	688	290	414	223	57
3 persons.....	296	209	230	325	144	171	114	86
4 persons.....	238	176	194	278	121	176	119	85
5 persons.....	129	98	112	97	44	79	59	30
6 persons.....	49	37	52	34	13	25	12	13
7 persons.....	12	16	23	19	5	6	1	4
8 or more persons.....	4	6	4	2	1	4	2	1
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.29	2.28	2.22	2.20	2.22	2.28	2.44	3.35
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.42	2.33	2.38	2.35	2.25	2.41	2.86	3.40
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.02	2.14	1.97	1.95	2.04	1.52	1.65	3.04
Persons Per Room								
Occupied housing units.....	1 672	1 255	1 467	1 916	818	1 102	639	292
1.00 or less.....	1 643	1 216	1 424	1 896	814	1 098	633	292
1.01 to 1.50.....	21	37	37	19	4	4	6	—
1.51 or more.....	8	2	6	1	—	—	—	—
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	956	711	760	1 065	628	771	447	208
Less than \$10,000.....	28	30	53	7	2	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	53	62	99	11	7	1	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	101	95	135	20	23	2	2	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	116	129	148	54	34	5	2	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	135	137	136	79	68	5	5	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	134	108	90	128	95	17	11	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	99	77	49	163	105	21	36	1
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	120	55	39	292	151	94	142	19
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	93	12	8	156	55	95	110	38
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	70	2	3	123	72	219	117	94
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	4	3	—	17	14	182	16	44
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3	1	—	13	2	98	5	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	1	—	19	1	1
\$200,000 or more.....	—	—	—	1	—	11	—	—
Median.....	\$31 700	\$26 300	\$22 900	\$42 200	\$39 000	\$73 200	\$51 900	\$68 000
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	618	423	632	748	143	205	156	35
Median.....	\$153	\$145	\$102	\$178	\$177	\$261	\$193	\$290

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County									
	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0101
Total housing units	173	171	412	75	1 343	1 592	63	204	1 083	1 569
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	—	3	1	2	2	—	—	—	25
Year-round housing units	173	171	409	74	1 341	1 590	63	204	1 083	1 544
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS										
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder										
Owner-occupied housing units	157	150	353	62	1 076	1 084	57	182	984	1 245
Percent of occupied housing units	92.4	90.4	87.8	86.1	83.2	70.3	96.6	93.8	93.5	86.6
White	157	...	350	62	1 067	1 075	57	178	977	1 241
Black	—	—	...	—	...	6	—	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
Spanish origin ² .....	...	—	...	—	...	3	—	—	4	...
Renter-occupied housing units	13	16	49	10	218	457	2	12	68	192
White	13	...	48	10	212	435	2	12	67	191
Black	—	—	...	—	...	19	—	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
Spanish origin ² .....	...	—	...	—	...	4	—	—	1	...
Vacancy Status										
Vacant housing units	3	5	7	2	47	49	4	10	31	107
For sale only	—	3	1	1	14	10	2	8	22	22
Vacant less than 6 months	—	2	—	1	3	3	1	8	12	11
Median price asked	—	\$42 500	—	\$47 500	\$54 200	\$43 800	\$50 000	\$133 300	\$62 500	\$46 900
For rent	—	1	—	—	14	24	—	—	—	18
Vacant less than 2 months	—	—	—	—	8	15	—	—	—	7
Median rent asked	—	\$125	—	—	\$184	\$195	—	—	—	\$133
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	3	1	1	—	5	3	—	—	—	14
Held for occasional use	—	—	2	—	—	5	1	—	3	18
Other vacant	—	—	3	1	14	7	1	2	6	35
Boarded up	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use										
Year-round housing units	—	—	3	3	13	3	—	—	8	105
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	1	3	7	1	...	—	4	48
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	4	1	...	—	3	19
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	7
Rooms										
Year-round housing units	173	171	409	74	1 341	1 590	63	204	1 083	1 544
1 room	—	—	2	1	5	1	—	—	1	5
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	26	20	1	—	—	15
3 rooms	1	3	4	2	53	75	1	—	9	47
4 rooms	21	12	44	9	189	217	2	8	69	284
5 rooms	49	36	116	18	312	562	11	22	261	417
6 rooms	63	48	107	20	321	412	13	29	303	334
7 rooms	23	45	80	13	212	184	19	26	220	209
8 or more rooms	16	27	56	11	223	119	16	119	220	233
Median, year-round housing units	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.4	6.7	7.8	6.2	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.4	6.8	7.8	6.2	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	...	7.8	6.2	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.5	4.2	4.6	...	4.7	5.3	5.0
Persons in Unit										
Occupied housing units	170	166	402	72	1 294	1 541	59	194	1 052	1 437
1 person	22	17	37	4	188	234	4	16	113	227
2 persons	82	68	118	22	408	503	25	55	314	380
3 persons	21	25	98	12	272	325	12	32	227	256
4 persons	31	31	85	20	250	289	11	57	234	307
5 persons	11	19	40	9	116	121	4	26	110	157
6 persons	2	6	19	5	31	35	2	8	36	63
7 persons	1	—	3	—	19	29	1	—	12	34
8 or more persons	—	—	2	—	10	5	—	—	6	13
Median, occupied housing units	2.27	2.47	2.97	3.33	2.69	2.60	2.54	3.31	2.94	2.94
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.25	2.63	2.99	3.17	2.85	2.61	...	3.40	2.98	2.97
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.67	1.50	2.87	4.00	2.09	2.59	...	1.83	2.31	2.76
Persons Per Room										
Occupied housing units	170	166	402	72	1 294	1 541	59	194	1 052	1 437
1.00 or less	170	165	397	69	1 275	1 499	58	194	1 041	1 373
1.01 to 1.50	—	1	5	2	15	38	1	—	9	59
1.51 or more	—	—	—	1	4	4	—	—	2	5
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	149	124	312	39	885	952	43	165	891	503
Less than \$10,000	—	1	4	—	1	2	1	—	9	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	7	—	5	7	—	—	6	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	—	9	—	13	12	1	—	13	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	1	12	7	33	27	1	1	39	41
\$25,000 to \$29,999	12	4	20	1	25	44	—	2	49	31
\$30,000 to \$34,999	11	8	24	3	53	116	1	6	53	49
\$35,000 to \$39,999	20	6	37	7	71	181	1	4	54	62
\$40,000 to \$49,999	36	32	69	8	192	294	7	9	198	116
\$50,000 to \$59,999	43	26	57	6	225	164	8	7	225	73
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	41	61	3	203	89	13	42	199	48
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	3	8	3	48	9	5	46	33	15
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1	2	4	—	16	7	2	42	11	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Median	\$47 000	\$53 800	\$46 200	\$40 600	\$51 800	\$42 700	\$60 600	\$84 600	\$51 000	\$40 300
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12	10	37	7	197	433	...	11	56	110
Median	\$155	\$143	\$168	\$123	\$182	\$213	...	\$150	\$158	\$152

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County—Con.									
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106*	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Total housing units	1 660	1 817	1 829	1 419	1 671	1 983	1 724	1 989	1 499	1 457
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	5	5	—	4	1	2	—	2	—	252
Year-round housing units.....	1 655	1 812	1 829	1 415	1 670	1 981	1 724	1 987	1 499	1 205
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS										
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 227	1 465	1 333	1 194	1 402	1 469	1 435	1 503	1 020	695
Percent of occupied housing units.....	77.9	84.9	76.2	88.6	87.1	77.8	86.6	78.9	71.5	67.9
White.....	1 222	1 461	1 324	1 191	1 347	1 419	1 425	1 485	1 019	689
Black.....	...	...	...	...	44	46	9	8	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
Spanish origin ²	4	6	2	...	7	4	5	4	3	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	348	260	416	153	208	419	222	402	406	328
White.....	345	257	413	153	206	400	220	392	404	326
Black.....	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	5	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Spanish origin ²	3	—	4	...	1	5	1	5	4	...
Vacancy Status										
Vacant housing units.....	80	87	80	68	60	93	67	82	73	182
For sale only.....	25	15	21	25	17	25	16	35	16	51
Vacant less than 6 months.....	14	7	10	10	12	16	8	26	8	17
Median price asked.....	\$25 000	\$35 000	\$43 300	\$65 800	\$65 000	\$60 000	\$53 500	\$74 200	\$39 200	\$10 000
For rent.....	21	19	32	4	11	16	6	23	30	50
Vacant less than 2 months.....	9	4	24	—	2	9	4	10	24	23
Median rent asked.....	\$129	\$105	\$163	\$105	\$174	\$214	\$160	\$207	\$151	\$161
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	17	19	6	26	13	35	20	4	15	5
Held for occasional use.....	5	8	8	—	3	6	5	4	5	5
Other vacant.....	12	26	13	13	16	11	20	16	7	71
Boarded up.....	2	—	—	2	1	1	5	—	1	3
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use										
Year-round housing units.....	33	57	24	52	36	48	38	11	13	21
Owner-occupied housing units.....	17	34	7	24	20	20	19	2	6	5
Renter-occupied housing units.....	9	9	9	14	11	12	6	3	2	2
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	2	5	1	2	1	2	—	—	—	2
Rooms										
Year-round housing units.....	1 655	1 812	1 829	1 415	1 670	1 981	1 724	1 987	1 499	1 205
1 room.....	4	—	4	—	8	3	2	10	4	3
2 rooms.....	17	7	40	2	8	10	6	18	10	13
3 rooms.....	98	35	132	20	36	86	55	89	88	111
4 rooms.....	249	175	230	116	179	317	190	199	317	385
5 rooms.....	399	357	503	270	378	395	400	231	435	407
6 rooms.....	404	516	411	381	414	411	472	364	332	173
7 rooms.....	247	391	262	324	316	356	326	379	177	64
8 or more rooms.....	237	331	247	302	331	403	273	697	136	49
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.6	6.1	5.5	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.7	5.3	4.7
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.7	6.2	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.8	5.3	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.0	7.2	5.5	5.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.4	5.9	4.1	5.8	4.8	4.3	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Persons in Unit										
Occupied housing units.....	1 575	1 725	1 749	1 347	1 610	1 888	1 657	1 905	1 426	1 023
1 person.....	302	260	299	173	161	310	246	413	254	295
2 persons.....	470	502	523	439	444	521	429	585	453	332
3 persons.....	294	317	333	225	327	363	325	304	292	171
4 persons.....	285	354	329	266	400	402	348	370	253	111
5 persons.....	131	197	173	147	173	200	214	159	108	66
6 persons.....	57	65	70	74	69	60	64	57	42	28
7 persons.....	24	22	17	17	25	23	23	11	17	14
8 or more persons.....	12	8	5	6	11	9	8	6	7	6
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.55	2.82	2.66	2.77	3.11	2.81	2.97	2.42	2.52	2.15
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.72	2.85	2.92	2.77	3.20	2.98	3.01	2.72	2.65	2.15
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.12	2.67	2.04	2.77	2.52	2.24	2.62	1.58	2.29	2.18
Persons Per Room										
Occupied housing units.....	1 575	1 725	1 749	1 347	1 610	1 888	1 657	1 905	1 426	1 023
1.00 or less.....	1 537	1 695	1 708	1 321	1 576	1 848	1 622	1 894	1 387	980
1.01 to 1.50.....	36	27	36	21	27	35	32	11	35	39
1.51 or more.....	2	3	5	5	7	5	3	—	4	4
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	850	708	1 073	785	1 187	1 164	1 042	1 284	687	481
Less than \$10,000.....	28	22	6	16	19	16	16	7	9	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	44	31	13	14	17	14	22	9	20	99
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	59	47	33	33	26	27	33	10	40	68
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	87	43	57	36	32	35	54	23	51	37
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	95	45	98	39	45	24	64	23	74	34
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	113	50	187	62	66	67	84	26	86	28
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	116	61	117	52	97	62	87	36	66	28
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	175	111	192	113	197	186	192	126	145	30
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	78	119	152	139	211	250	196	193	98	19
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	39	126	152	191	346	305	213	391	74	6
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	7	29	44	67	93	99	48	230	17	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8	22	17	19	32	62	28	172	5	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	2	3	4	4	9	3	28	—	1
\$200,000 or more.....	1	—	2	—	2	8	2	10	2	—
Median.....	\$35 000	\$44 200	\$41 200	\$51 700	\$53 500	\$55 300	\$48 300	\$69 000	\$39 800	\$16 100
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	298	130	383	98	177	377	157	374	367	318
Median.....	\$126	\$136	\$149	\$124	\$154	\$169	\$129	\$178	\$141	\$138

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County— Can.		Totals for split tracts in Licking County							
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0106
Total housing units	2 091	1 753	1 622	1 943	1 751	1 652	2 092	1 370	1 774	1 969
Vacant seasonal and migratory	144	19	—	—	4	1	2	1	—	1
Year-round housing units	1 947	1 734	1 622	1 943	1 747	1 651	2 090	1 369	1 774	1 968
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS										
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 658	1 412	1 019	1 195	1 170	876	1 193	1 074	1 462	1 658
Percent of occupied housing units	88.3	85.8	64.8	65.0	70.6	56.9	60.4	82.9	86.5	87.2
White	1 649	1 404	1 019	1 172	1 145	800	1 180	1 058	1 447	1 597
Black	5	5	—	21	21	75	12	3	9	47
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	7
Spanish origin ²	—	—	4	2	5	4	5	6	7	7
Renter-occupied housing units	219	233	554	643	487	663	782	222	229	244
White	219	229	536	621	471	551	757	216	219	242
Black	—	1	—	21	14	109	19	2	3	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—
Spanish origin ²	—	—	2	4	10	6	4	2	1	2
Vacancy Status										
Vacant housing units	70	89	49	105	90	112	115	73	83	66
For sale only	19	14	5	26	16	18	22	45	36	19
Vacant less than 6 months	14	9	4	16	11	9	15	41	19	14
Median price asked	\$56 300	\$50 000	\$46 300	\$36 100	\$26 900	\$13 400	\$48 300	\$93 800	\$74 400	\$64 000
For rent	8	9	33	35	40	24	77	21	16	14
Vacant less than 2 months	3	3	14	22	22	5	15	18	10	5
Median rent asked	\$135	\$128	\$193	\$154	\$170	\$160	\$259	\$206	\$225	\$178
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	12	14	4	14	13	5	4	—	2	14
Held for occasional use	6	15	—	1	6	5	5	—	3	3
Other vacant	25	37	7	29	15	60	7	7	26	16
Boarded up	2	1	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	1
Locking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use										
Year-round housing units	48	57	2	32	15	53	8	3	8	36
Owner-occupied housing units	20	22	—	8	5	8	3	1	4	20
Renter-occupied housing units	13	16	2	21	8	27	5	2	3	11
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1
Rooms										
Year-round housing units	1 947	1 734	1 622	1 943	1 747	1 651	2 090	1 369	1 774	1 968
1 room	4	4	2	13	3	6	10	—	5	8
2 rooms	16	5	38	39	18	44	51	35	11	8
3 rooms	71	40	121	188	161	194	222	56	75	37
4 rooms	261	280	331	259	327	287	393	107	111	225
5 rooms	488	493	321	438	478	386	537	189	448	408
6 rooms	507	426	410	508	453	449	456	262	443	439
7 rooms	306	274	233	292	198	194	261	226	318	394
8 or more rooms	294	212	166	206	109	91	160	494	363	449
Median, year-round housing units	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	6.7	6.0	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	6.7	6.1	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.8	7.2	6.3	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.3	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7
Persons in Unit										
Occupied housing units	1 877	1 645	1 573	1 838	1 657	1 539	1 975	1 296	1 691	1 902
1 person	285	213	479	446	369	429	477	243	222	177
2 persons	607	495	560	583	499	449	713	469	537	501
3 persons	345	348	217	321	307	242	337	203	341	413
4 persons	379	331	214	269	261	214	289	233	353	485
5 persons	175	170	70	148	138	121	101	105	169	203
6 persons	52	55	22	55	56	57	36	33	48	82
7 persons	19	23	7	12	19	23	20	6	13	29
8 or more persons	15	10	4	4	8	4	2	4	8	12
Median, occupied housing units	2.63	2.83	2.05	2.31	2.42	2.26	2.22	2.36	2.75	3.16
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.66	2.88	2.28	2.44	2.48	2.42	2.36	2.49	2.94	3.24
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.46	2.55	1.48	2.01	2.22	1.99	1.95	1.53	1.83	2.64
Persons Per Room										
Occupied housing units	1 877	1 645	1 573	1 838	1 657	1 539	1 975	1 296	1 691	1 902
1.00 or less	1 836	1 596	1 563	1 808	1 613	1 493	1 954	1 292	1 674	1 868
1.01 to 1.50	37	42	7	22	42	39	20	4	15	27
1.51 or more	4	7	3	8	2	7	1	—	2	7
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 177	923	966	1 080	1 023	799	1 108	936	1 338	1 395
Less than \$10,000	30	21	7	29	34	53	8	2	9	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	23	3	53	69	100	12	1	6	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50	40	9	101	104	135	21	3	15	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	76	63	25	117	141	155	55	6	41	32
\$25,000 to \$29,999	78	73	48	139	157	137	79	7	54	47
\$30,000 to \$34,999	93	98	76	142	132	93	129	23	64	66
\$35,000 to \$39,999	111	82	89	105	114	56	164	25	90	98
\$40,000 to \$49,999	219	205	241	152	124	47	299	103	340	216
\$50,000 to \$59,999	187	162	208	119	69	14	164	102	335	249
\$60,000 to \$79,999	194	125	220	111	63	6	136	261	316	440
\$80,000 to \$99,999	61	24	25	7	11	3	22	228	49	137
\$100,000 to \$149,999	32	6	13	5	5	—	15	140	16	41
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5	1	2	—	—	—	3	23	3	5
\$200,000 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	—	2
Median	\$45 400	\$43 100	\$49 300	\$33 600	\$30 200	\$23 400	\$42 600	\$75 700	\$51 300	\$56 200
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	139	167	541	628	460	639	750	216	212	212
Median	\$147	\$155	\$172	\$152	\$146	\$102	\$178	\$257	\$189	\$160

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County	Totals for split tracts in Licking County
		Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0009
Occupied housing units	41 376	41 376	15 572	286	25 518	1 279	1 351
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE							
Owner-occupied housing units	289	289	39	—	250	4	7
Renter-occupied housing units	284	284	157	—	127	17	17
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person	8 320	8 320	4 277	16	4 027	357	361
2 persons	12 864	12 864	5 100	57	7 707	386	408
3 persons	7 493	7 493	2 530	83	4 880	211	223
4 persons	7 305	7 305	2 136	83	5 086	167	187
5 persons	3 493	3 493	987	29	2 477	95	104
6 persons	1 254	1 254	360	13	881	42	47
7 persons	460	460	131	4	325	17	17
8 or more persons	187	187	51	1	135	4	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.46	2.46	2.19	3.34	2.71	2.23	2.27
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.64	2.64	2.34	3.40	2.82	2.36	2.40
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.05	2.05	1.85	3.04	2.29	2.02	2.05
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	40 552	40 552	15 301	286	24 965	1 244	1 313
1.01 to 1.50	726	726	232	—	494	29	31
1.51 or more	98	98	39	—	59	6	7
ROOMS							
Median, occupied housing units	5.7	5.7	5.4	7.1	5.8	5.2	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.0	5.9	7.3	6.0	5.7	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 244	24 244	8 796	202	15 246	691	730
Less than \$15,000	1 383	1 383	665	—	718	132	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 241	1 241	694	—	547	119	119
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 668	1 668	916	—	752	129	136
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 921	1 921	1 042	2	877	132	133
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 308	2 308	1 041	—	1 267	86	89
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 260	2 260	912	1	1 347	45	52
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 299	4 299	1 450	19	2 830	38	46
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 424	3 424	779	37	2 608	8	14
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 783	3 783	851	92	2 840	2	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 188	1 188	268	41	879	—	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	633	633	141	9	483	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	92	92	23	1	68	—	—
\$200,000 or more	44	44	14	—	30	—	—
Median	\$43 000	\$43 000	\$35 200	\$67 600	\$47 500	\$23 500	\$24 000
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 553	9 553	5 734	35	3 784	525	532
Median	\$156	\$156	\$155	\$290	\$157	\$106	\$106

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County	Totals for split tracts in Licking County
		Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0009*	Tract 0009
Occupied housing units	675	675	471	3	201	184	184
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE							
Owner-occupied housing units	11	11	1	...	10	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	18	18	12	...	6	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person	174	174	148	...	26	67	67
2 persons	157	157	113	...	44	41	41
3 persons	101	101	66	...	34	19	19
4 persons	98	98	58	...	38	26	26
5 persons	77	77	44	...	33	17	17
6 persons	47	47	31	...	16	9	9
7 persons	17	17	10	...	7	5	5
8 or more persons	4	4	1	...	3	-	-
Median, occupied housing units	2.56	2.56	2.27	...	3.40	2.11	2.11
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.21	3.21	3.00	...	3.45	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.95	1.95	1.80	...	3.10	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	647	647	455	...	189	177	177
1.01 to 1.50	25	25	16	...	9	7	7
1.51 or more	3	3	-	...	3	-	-
ROOMS							
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.5	5.3	...	5.8	5.4	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	6.3	6.3	...	6.3	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	4.2	...	...
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	335	335	202	...	130	...	...
Less than \$15,000	54	54	43	...	11	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31	31	28	...	3	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	49	43	...	6	...	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999	28	28	24	...	4	...	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	29	29	16	...	13	...	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	23	23	15	...	8	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	32	32	16	...	16	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	31	31	7	...	24	...	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	35	35	10	...	23	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	14	14	-	...	13	...	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	7	-	...	7	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	1	-	...	1	...	...
\$200,000 or more	1	1	-	...	1	...	...
Median	\$30 900	\$30 900	\$23 300	...	\$51 300	...	...
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	284	284	239	-	45	104	104
Median	\$150	\$150	\$139	-	\$195	\$79	\$79

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Occupied housing units	170
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	
Owner-occupied housing units	1
Renter-occupied housing units	4
PERSONS IN UNIT	
1 person	49
2 persons	43
3 persons	30
4 persons	22
5 persons	13
6 persons	6
7 persons	5
8 or more persons	2
Median, occupied housing units	2.34
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.79
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.76
PERSONS PER ROOM	
1.00 or less	162
1.01 to 1.50	7
1.51 or more	1
ROOMS	
Median, occupied housing units	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.8
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	75
Less than \$15,000	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	21
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1
\$200,000 or more	—
Median	\$45 300
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	74
Median	\$160

The SMSA	Licking County			
	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder
170	170	80	1	89
1	1	—	...	1
4	4	4	...	—
49	49	30	...	19
43	43	14	...	29
30	30	15	...	15
22	22	8	...	13
13	13	4	...	9
6	6	4	...	2
5	5	4	...	1
2	2	1	...	1
2.34	2.34	2.21	...	2.38
2.79	2.79	3.22	...	2.46
1.76	1.76	1.55	...	2.08
162	162	77	...	84
7	7	3	...	4
1	1	—	...	1
5.5	5.5	5.1	...	5.6
6.1	6.1	6.1	...	6.2
3.8	3.8	3.6	...	4.0
75	75	32	—	43
6	6	3	—	3
3	3	3	—	—
6	6	5	—	1
4	4	2	—	2
3	3	1	—	2
4	4	1	—	3
21	21	8	—	13
10	10	1	—	9
11	11	4	—	7
4	4	3	—	1
2	2	1	—	1
1	1	—	—	1
—	—	—	—	—
\$45 300	\$45 300	\$40 800	—	\$48 400
74	74	42	...	31
\$160	\$160	\$150	...	\$166

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Licking County					Newark city, Licking County					
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a
Year-round housing units	44 576	44 576	17 114	298	27 164	634	1 133	1 654	1 196	1 644	1 449
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	43 842	43 842	16 860	298	26 684	602	1 115	1 648	1 163	1 598	1 449
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7 383	7 383	2 683	69	4 631	29	123	79	148	284	368
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 836	8 836	2 186	165	6 485	23	44	35	85	147	364
Air conditioning	19 631	19 631	8 665	262	10 704	278	410	817	363	650	1 040
Central system	10 328	10 328	4 202	225	5 901	78	101	327	48	227	606
Source of water, public system or private company	25 642	25 642	16 927	253	8 462	634	1 133	1 654	1 196	1 644	1 444
Sewage disposal, public sewer	24 502	24 502	15 300	185	9 017	622	1 047	1 427	1 183	1 601	1 417
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	34 751	34 751	11 901	242	22 608	176	844	1 089	752	1 166	942
2	2 010	2 010	1 418	14	578	115	128	107	266	212	40
3 and 4	2 439	2 439	1 544	2	893	127	108	159	141	181	127
5 to 9	1 376	1 376	885	—	491	66	43	61	23	32	115
10 to 49	1 197	1 197	862	—	335	41	—	145	14	18	213
50 or more	334	334	315	—	19	109	—	—	—	35	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 469	2 469	189	40	2 240	—	10	93	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	1 158	1 158	310	6	842	—	4	—	11	8	—
1975 to 1978	4 630	4 630	1 192	137	3 301	101	23	27	—	6	79
1970 to 1974	5 688	5 688	1 295	128	4 265	15	62	151	7	65	99
1960 to 1969	8 839	8 839	2 526	15	6 298	24	73	257	34	246	500
1950 to 1959	5 957	5 957	2 442	6	3 509	11	116	258	61	297	281
1940 to 1949	3 566	3 566	2 087	—	1 479	88	121	161	138	136	215
1939 or earlier	14 738	14 738	7 262	6	7 470	395	734	800	945	886	275
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	1 601	1 601	741	—	860	88	30	20	49	61	167
Central warm-air furnace	31 014	31 014	12 986	165	17 863	309	812	1 177	1 015	1 293	1 150
Electric heat pump	1 934	1 934	364	110	1 460	26	15	43	—	15	6
Other built-in electric units	3 636	3 636	1 276	4	2 356	84	63	140	15	164	105
Other means	6 333	6 333	1 747	19	4 567	127	213	274	117	111	21
None	58	58	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	42 218	42 218	16 112	292	25 814	564	1 058	1 558	1 106	1 554	1 403
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	394	394	149	2	243	—	29	18	19	13	12
No telephone	2 621	2 621	1 234	1	1 386	121	138	112	126	127	25
Owner-occupied housing units	31 371	31 371	9 952	256	21 163	115	677	863	625	955	862
4 or more bedrooms	5 878	5 878	1 478	126	4 274	26	78	43	86	119	127
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 707	5 707	1 813	49	3 845	24	81	58	113	163	244
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 332	8 332	2 064	157	6 111	23	39	35	73	138	364
Renter-occupied housing units	10 847	10 847	6 160	36	4 651	449	381	695	481	599	541
2 or more bedrooms	7 430	7 430	3 758	36	3 636	136	232	492	274	391	399
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 415	1 415	780	19	616	5	38	14	27	116	124
2 or more complete bathrooms	313	313	94	4	215	—	5	—	7	9	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	26 969	26 969	13 873	93	13 003	377	937	1 252	1 083	1 356	1 281
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 586	1 586	68	16	1 502	29	6	—	—	8	—
Electricity	6 841	6 841	1 926	141	4 774	134	102	300	15	184	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 159	5 159	141	39	4 979	6	5	—	8	—	5
Other	1 652	1 652	104	3	1 545	18	8	6	—	6	—
No fuel used	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	2 786	2 786	1 813	—	973	262	129	193	129	200	112
1	13 325	13 325	6 567	45	6 713	204	438	730	513	557	626
2	16 920	16 920	5 528	175	11 217	65	353	408	348	607	530
3 or more	9 187	9 187	2 204	72	6 911	33	138	227	116	190	135
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	31 371	31 371	9 952	256	21 163	115	677	863	625	955	862
1979 to March 1980	3 225	3 225	892	40	2 293	—	64	59	69	83	104
1975 to 1978	8 581	8 581	2 320	134	6 127	10	124	229	99	236	136
1970 to 1974	5 945	5 945	1 633	66	4 246	28	91	111	110	131	172
1960 to 1969	7 159	7 159	2 275	12	4 872	44	133	133	126	222	293
1959 or earlier	6 461	6 461	2 832	4	3 625	33	265	331	221	253	157
Renter-occupied housing units	10 847	10 847	6 160	36	4 651	449	381	695	481	599	541
1979 to March 1980	5 059	5 059	2 928	23	2 108	168	196	325	234	310	199
1975 to 1978	3 632	3 632	2 098	12	1 522	177	105	236	160	165	232
1970 to 1974	1 017	1 017	526	1	490	41	36	79	52	81	31
1969 or earlier	1 139	1 139	608	—	531	63	44	55	35	43	79
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	7 968	7 968	3 911	8	4 049	208	289	350	227	384	431
Owner-occupied housing units	6 245	6 245	2 752	8	3 485	36	248	274	144	273	286
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	211	211	34	—	177	10	—	7	—	—	—
No vehicle available	1 801	1 801	1 123	—	678	169	65	117	56	122	94
No telephone	309	309	86	—	223	6	12	—	7	15	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 858	1 858	648	9	1 201	10	82	103	46	54	34
Percent below poverty level	5.9	5.9	6.5	3.5	5.7	8.7	12.1	11.9	7.4	5.7	3.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 761	1 761	641	9	1 111	10	82	96	46	54	34
1.01 or more persons per room	42	42	20	—	22	—	—	6	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	97	7	—	90	—	—	7	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 277	2 277	1 478	—	799	196	66	153	111	118	68
Percent below poverty level	21.0	21.0	24.0	—	17.2	43.7	17.3	22.0	23.1	19.7	12.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 141	2 141	1 391	—	750	158	55	153	96	118	68
1.01 or more persons per room	106	106	73	—	33	—	10	24	6	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	136	87	—	49	38	11	—	15	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	6	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Newark city, Licking County—Con.							Reynoldsburg city (pt.), Licking County
	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a
Year-round housing units	1 772	1 339	1 577	2 027	867	1 145	677	298
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	1 725	1 313	1 555	2 013	867	1 139	673	298
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	239	183	178	424	131	291	206	69
2 or more complete bathrooms	209	57	42	225	148	595	212	165
Air conditioning	545	430	650	1 412	586	983	501	262
Central system	172	121	168	840	258	835	421	225
Source of water, public system or private company	1 683	1 321	1 573	1 982	867	1 135	661	253
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 382	1 177	1 372	1 807	861	896	508	185
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	1 240	1 019	1 148	1 326	790	895	514	242
2	207	117	150	32	19	10	15	14
3 and 4	222	35	80	165	23	112	64	2
5 to 9	75	24	81	261	7	49	48	—
10 to 49	24	33	31	234	20	59	30	—
50 or more	—	58	77	5	—	13	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	53	10	4	8	7	—	40
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	6	9	11	119	6	28	108	6
1975 to 1978	107	11	164	336	28	198	112	137
1970 to 1974	88	103	34	275	60	230	106	128
1960 to 1969	74	128	55	394	97	364	280	15
1950 to 1959	187	219	148	381	243	193	47	6
1940 to 1949	256	228	214	229	224	68	9	—
1939 or earlier	1 054	641	951	293	209	64	15	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	80	38	25	47	32	79	25	—
Central warm-air furnace	1 437	1 034	1 039	1 531	721	965	503	165
Electric heat pump	23	—	36	73	25	41	61	110
Other built-in electric units	85	98	149	231	31	41	70	4
Other means	147	169	328	145	58	19	18	19
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 672	1 255	1 467	1 916	858	1 077	624	292
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Units with roomers or boarders	32	8	—	8	7	3	—	2
No telephone	211	110	166	67	16	7	8	1
Owner-occupied housing units	1 045	817	814	1 136	693	866	484	256
4 or more bedrooms	179	89	88	154	64	312	113	126
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	218	114	78	253	124	190	153	49
2 or more complete bathrooms	188	51	28	220	145	561	199	157
Renter-occupied housing units	627	438	653	780	165	211	140	36
2 or more bedrooms	335	252	413	508	117	144	65	36
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12	64	98	159	7	87	29	19
2 or more complete bathrooms	21	6	14	5	3	24	—	4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	1 451	1 073	1 255	1 574	802	983	449	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	16
Electricity	159	111	208	291	56	80	169	141
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	38	32	4	37	—	—	6	39
Other	18	20	—	14	—	14	—	3
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	188	180	207	152	28	21	12	—
1	681	501	697	792	330	302	196	45
2	512	371	421	717	366	526	304	175
3 or more	291	203	142	255	134	228	112	72
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 045	817	814	1 136	693	866	484	256
1979 to March 1980	105	82	52	105	41	84	44	40
1975 to 1978	247	222	186	258	175	245	153	134
1970 to 1974	227	78	130	156	124	151	124	66
1960 to 1969	190	165	196	260	127	260	126	12
1959 or earlier	276	270	250	357	226	126	37	4
Renter-occupied housing units	627	438	653	780	165	211	140	36
1979 to March 1980	309	190	230	433	73	145	116	23
1975 to 1978	195	153	268	278	47	58	24	12
1970 to 1974	33	51	80	35	3	4	—	1
1969 or earlier	90	44	75	34	42	4	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	363	276	416	430	251	218	68	8
Owner-occupied housing units	294	204	205	313	228	185	62	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	94	105	162	84	28	21	6	—
No telephone	14	19	—	—	6	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	77	103	41	43	20	23	12	9
Percent below poverty level	7.4	12.6	5.0	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	103	41	43	20	23	12	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	223	99	250	165	14	8	7	—
Percent below poverty level	35.6	22.6	38.3	21.2	8.5	3.8	5.0	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	214	93	242	165	14	8	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County									
	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0101
Year-round housing units	163	171	416	65	1 340	1 576	66	179	1 102	1 546
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	163	167	409	65	1 318	1 569	66	179	1 092	1 459
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	16	46	61	13	287	458	17	11	239	217
2 or more complete bathrooms	30	66	122	—	387	252	31	128	379	258
Air conditioning	75	76	127	30	831	949	40	102	484	367
Central system	51	53	79	13	491	511	34	102	347	167
Source of water, public system or private company	110	19	56	15	904	1 447	—	10	94	10
Sewage disposal, public sewer	11	10	9	—	803	1 437	—	—	32	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	163	171	398	61	1 096	1 189	60	169	1 087	1 175
2	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	10	20
3 and 4	—	—	7	—	135	207	—	10	3	17
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	8	66	—	—	—	—
10 to 49	—	—	—	—	8	33	—	—	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	93	81	6	—	2	334
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	—	—	7	—	92	11	—	10	22	56
1975 to 1978	—	20	48	—	277	73	16	38	98	209
1970 to 1974	—	15	59	15	85	126	9	27	163	318
1960 to 1969	17	68	127	7	404	993	—	43	347	336
1950 to 1959	117	11	58	—	274	261	18	12	195	106
1940 to 1949	15	10	33	—	58	27	6	3	52	49
1939 or earlier	14	47	84	43	150	85	17	46	225	472
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	37	18	8	6	45	23
Central warm-air furnace	154	130	254	65	1 039	1 288	42	148	854	839
Electric heat pump	5	12	40	—	33	32	16	7	15	29
Other built-in electric units	4	25	70	—	133	156	—	—	92	103
Other means	—	4	52	—	98	82	—	18	96	540
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Occupied housing units	159	171	409	65	1 300	1 531	66	168	1 067	1 437
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Units with roomers or boarders	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	14
No telephone	—	—	—	5	78	54	—	6	27	153
Owner-occupied housing units	151	146	369	57	1 057	1 065	66	152	1 004	1 245
4 or more bedrooms .....	...	18	44	...	211	172	8	71	160	224
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	46	61	...	247	297	17	11	216	196
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	66	122	...	381	217	31	120	371	247
Renter-occupied housing units	8	25	40	8	243	466	—	16	63	192
2 or more bedrooms .....	...	25	29	...	170	404	—	10	53	164
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	—	—	...	40	146	—	—	13	12
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	—	—	...	—	34	—	—	2	9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	150	86	144	15	938	1 210	27	131	853	266
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	6	22	36	6	10	—	300
Electricity	9	45	126	11	198	225	16	13	122	188
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	30	132	33	127	29	17	14	56	443
Other	—	10	7	—	15	31	—	—	36	239
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	5	9	—	—	26	59	—	9	16	57
1	76	24	52	9	277	553	33	20	169	344
2	49	100	220	45	605	586	24	87	584	597
3 or more	29	38	137	11	392	333	9	52	298	439
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	151	146	369	57	1 057	1 065	66	152	1 004	1 245
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	—	15	...	169	53	6	22	83	138
1975 to 1978 .....	...	31	113	...	284	230	16	52	284	371
1970 to 1974 .....	...	43	54	...	85	240	9	20	115	281
1960 to 1969 .....	...	49	116	...	317	462	17	37	368	242
1959 or earlier .....	...	23	71	...	202	80	18	21	154	213
Renter-occupied housing units	8	25	40	8	243	466	—	16	63	192
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	19	9	...	163	229	—	12	10	79
1975 to 1978 .....	...	6	17	...	58	164	—	4	33	56
1970 to 1974 .....	...	—	—	...	5	18	—	—	4	29
1969 or earlier .....	...	—	14	...	17	55	—	—	16	28
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	71	37	41	11	151	222	18	23	142	228
Owner-occupied housing units	71	37	41	11	143	192	18	23	140	206
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	37
No vehicle available	5	9	—	—	13	33	—	9	10	36
No telephone	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	6	6	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	14	—	...	24	38	9	10	55	91
Percent below poverty level .....	...	9.6	—	...	2.3	3.6	13.6	6.6	5.5	7.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	14	—	...	19	38	9	10	49	80
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	3
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	6	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	6	—	...	32	39	—	6	4	54
Percent below poverty level .....	...	24.0	—	...	13.2	8.4	—	37.5	6.3	28.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	6	—	...	32	39	—	6	4	31
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	23
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County—Con.									
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106*	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Year-round housing units	1 643	1 845	1 792	1 415	1 684	1 964	1 728	1 997	1 448	1 276
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 638	1 805	1 770	1 365	1 674	1 903	1 686	1 992	1 441	1 249
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	286	263	220	246	234	341	344	495	186	95
2 or more complete bathrooms	256	355	293	356	604	656	400	921	193	58
Air conditioning	500	317	697	334	717	896	705	1 118	617	394
Central system	147	131	230	159	474	649	347	842	251	146
Source of water, public system or private company	1 043	11	1 231	22	38	968	169	1 006	852	168
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 025	14	1 207	21	249	946	184	823	863	1 251
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	1 348	1 632	1 453	1 334	1 477	1 524	1 499	1 696	1 009	858
2	56	45	44	26	50	115	36	65	48	20
3 and 4	69	25	108	3	30	52	12	104	53	36
5 to 9	21	2	64	15	—	86	13	82	81	29
10 to 49	68	2	25	—	23	36	—	38	46	41
50 or more	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	10	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	79	139	96	37	104	151	168	7	201	292
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	18	54	27	58	79	125	94	12	49	53
1975 to 1978	144	203	163	145	306	418	278	168	196	95
1970 to 1974	153	264	350	237	394	409	247	346	256	156
1960 to 1969	324	204	397	196	404	313	369	456	280	130
1950 to 1959	157	122	305	135	211	203	186	279	209	118
1940 to 1949	123	82	69	68	87	86	57	56	97	250
1939 or earlier	724	916	481	576	203	410	497	680	361	474
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	53	104	61	75	39	36	73	140	11	42
Central warm-air furnace	1 075	1 102	1 095	833	1 003	1 278	980	1 415	943	677
Electric heat pump	23	56	65	68	207	253	158	192	77	41
Other built-in electric units	178	162	209	130	144	164	216	121	190	66
Other means	314	417	362	300	291	231	292	129	227	445
None	—	4	—	9	—	2	9	—	—	5
Occupied housing units	1 560	1 761	1 713	1 347	1 631	1 866	1 658	1 915	1 400	1 032
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Units with roomers or boarders	20	23	6	9	14	15	13	41	8	16
No telephone	137	100	159	78	42	37	35	21	86	147
Owner-occupied housing units	1 207	1 493	1 305	1 194	1 413	1 448	1 445	1 519	1 019	707
4 or more bedrooms	232	354	245	258	411	313	253	605	125	67
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	255	236	208	221	204	249	293	322	159	72
2 or more complete bathrooms	241	336	268	337	585	626	384	871	170	49
Renter-occupied housing units	353	268	408	153	218	418	213	396	381	325
2 or more bedrooms	260	233	255	136	156	335	159	281	299	274
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	31	24	12	16	15	76	30	136	24	18
2 or more complete bathrooms	15	8	15	6	14	13	9	18	8	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	902	404	934	220	542	915	417	1 285	713	888
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	92	152	72	84	141	60	231	29	69	6
Electricity	217	271	346	239	445	488	462	438	345	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	276	731	273	626	391	302	455	114	217	8
Other	73	201	88	178	112	101	89	49	56	14
No fuel used	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	102	53	80	51	18	84	96	46	79	87
1	456	395	538	242	337	450	375	653	383	464
2	611	711	711	601	817	806	734	807	632	375
3 or more	391	602	384	453	459	526	453	409	306	106
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 207	1 493	1 305	1 194	1 413	1 448	1 445	1 519	1 019	707
1979 to March 1980	125	138	114	122	195	210	177	133	127	114
1975 to 1978	298	403	375	295	536	515	484	475	290	175
1970 to 1974	199	311	346	289	336	292	277	306	175	156
1960 to 1969	283	268	258	214	231	240	276	387	193	173
1959 or earlier	302	373	212	274	115	191	231	218	234	89
Renter-occupied housing units	353	268	408	153	218	418	213	396	381	325
1979 to March 1980	124	90	170	59	111	192	63	210	154	204
1975 to 1978	131	85	187	36	85	171	66	93	157	62
1970 to 1974	49	33	35	21	8	35	56	46	47	39
1969 or earlier	49	60	16	37	14	20	28	47	23	20
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	295	287	263	242	138	264	242	358	198	257
Owner-occupied housing units	246	259	217	223	134	179	222	272	153	206
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	15	—	14	10	21	14	5	7	—
No vehicle available	74	44	58	37	8	58	84	40	51	52
No telephone	34	20	32	13	7	5	15	—	18	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	82	101	61	69	79	50	88	62	67	88
Percent below poverty level	6.8	6.8	4.7	5.8	5.6	3.5	6.1	4.1	6.6	12.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	91	61	60	79	27	80	62	60	88
1.01 or more persons per room	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	10	—	9	—	23	8	—	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	77	48	17	18	45	62	26	40	67	154
Percent below poverty level	21.8	17.9	4.2	11.8	20.6	14.8	12.2	10.1	17.6	47.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	48	17	16	37	62	26	40	67	154
1.01 or more persons per room	—	3	—	4	—	4	—	3	—	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County— Con.		Totals for split tracts in Licking County							
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0106
Year-round housing units	1 995	1 753	1 612	1 943	1 755	1 642	2 093	1 324	1 779	1 982
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 965	1 709	1 612	1 892	1 722	1 620	2 079	1 318	1 765	1 972
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	231	325	384	285	244	191	441	302	445	303
2 or more complete bathrooms	461	279	394	275	179	42	256	723	591	769
Air conditioning	728	600	1 115	621	557	680	1 452	1 085	985	979
Central system	408	269	657	225	200	181	874	937	768	699
Source of water, public system or private company	221	68	1 554	1 702	1 377	1 588	1 982	1 145	755	291
Sewage disposal, public sewer	72	50	1 428	1 392	1 186	1 372	1 807	896	540	434
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	1 742	1 467	1 105	1 411	1 417	1 209	1 386	1 064	1 601	1 719
2	6	22	40	207	128	154	32	10	25	64
3 and 4	—	—	127	222	42	80	165	122	67	32
5 to 9	—	24	115	75	24	81	261	49	48	—
10 to 49	15	—	213	24	33	31	234	59	30	23
50 or more	—	—	12	—	58	77	5	13	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	232	218	—	4	53	10	10	7	2	144
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	31	44	—	6	16	11	119	38	130	85
1975 to 1978	186	220	79	127	59	164	352	236	210	443
1970 to 1974	351	285	99	103	162	49	284	257	269	522
1960 to 1969	490	393	517	142	255	62	394	407	627	419
1950 to 1959	281	251	398	198	277	148	399	205	242	217
1940 to 1949	161	90	230	266	261	214	235	71	61	87
1939 or earlier	495	470	289	1 101	725	994	310	110	240	209
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	58	31	167	80	38	25	55	85	70	39
Central warm-air furnace	1 417	1 232	1 304	1 567	1 288	1 104	1 573	1 113	1 357	1 168
Electric heat pump	77	54	11	35	40	36	89	48	76	317
Other built-in electric units	120	73	109	110	168	149	231	41	162	148
Other means	323	346	21	151	221	328	145	37	114	310
None	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 902	1 656	1 562	1 843	1 664	1 532	1 982	1 245	1 691	1 923
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Units with roomers or boarders	19	22	12	32	8	—	8	3	6	16
No telephone	121	100	25	211	110	171	67	13	35	43
Owner-occupied housing units	1 684	1 417	1 013	1 191	1 186	871	1 202	1 018	1 488	1 669
4 or more bedrooms	255	217	143	197	133	103	162	383	273	537
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	215	291	260	264	175	91	270	201	369	253
2 or more complete bathrooms	400	267	386	254	173	28	251	681	570	742
Renter-occupied housing units	218	239	549	652	478	661	780	227	203	254
2 or more bedrooms	182	195	407	407	281	421	508	154	118	192
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8	15	124	12	64	98	159	87	42	34
2 or more complete bathrooms	46	10	8	21	6	14	5	24	2	18
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 135	828	1 431	1 537	1 217	1 270	1 601	1 114	1 302	635
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	84	102	—	6	19	6	6	10	—	157
Electricity	261	193	126	204	237	219	307	93	291	586
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	332	373	5	68	164	37	54	14	62	430
Other	90	156	—	28	27	—	14	14	36	115
No fuel used	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	35	61	117	197	180	207	152	30	28	18
1	459	404	702	705	553	706	825	322	365	382
2	846	669	579	612	591	466	741	613	888	992
3 or more	562	522	164	329	340	153	264	280	410	531
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 684	1 417	1 013	1 191	1 186	871	1 202	1 018	1 488	1 669
1979 to March 1980	211	132	109	105	97	56	111	106	127	235
1975 to 1978	414	465	146	278	335	197	274	297	437	670
1970 to 1974	387	271	201	270	132	155	165	171	239	402
1960 to 1969	380	314	340	239	281	196	277	297	494	243
1959 or earlier	292	235	217	299	341	267	375	147	191	119
Renter-occupied housing units	218	239	549	652	478	661	780	227	203	254
1979 to March 1980	117	93	199	328	199	230	433	157	126	134
1975 to 1978	41	58	240	201	170	272	278	62	57	97
1970 to 1974	30	31	31	33	51	84	35	4	4	9
1969 or earlier	30	57	79	90	58	75	34	4	16	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	286	275	502	400	317	427	448	241	210	146
Owner-occupied housing units	276	216	357	331	245	216	331	208	202	142
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	19	—	—	—	17	—	—	6	10
No vehicle available	12	45	99	103	105	162	84	30	16	8
No telephone	3	13	7	14	19	—	—	6	6	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	146	62	34	91	103	46	52	33	67	88
Percent below poverty level	8.7	4.4	3.4	7.6	8.7	5.3	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	57	34	91	103	46	52	33	61	88
1.01 or more persons per room	—	2	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	39	61	68	229	99	254	165	14	11	45
Percent below poverty level	17.9	25.5	12.4	35.1	20.7	38.4	21.2	6.2	5.4	17.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	51	68	220	93	246	165	14	11	37
1.01 or more persons per room	—	3	—	14	19	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	10	—	9	6	8	—	—	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Licking County					Newark city, Licking County					
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 657	24 657	9 022	208	15 427	95	606	747	549	870	817
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	16 220	16 220	5 195	200	10 825	49	266	397	308	503	459
Less than \$100	129	129	40	—	89	—	—	—	9	10	—
\$100 to \$199	1 603	1 603	813	—	790	14	53	87	59	123	50
\$200 to \$299	4 739	4 739	1 902	5	2 832	28	148	232	150	177	118
\$300 to \$399	4 298	4 298	1 291	37	2 970	—	47	62	55	125	160
\$400 to \$599	4 197	4 197	970	110	3 117	7	18	16	35	64	118
\$600 or more	1 254	1 254	179	48	1 027	—	—	—	—	4	13
Median	\$336	\$336	\$291	\$490	\$357	\$219	\$258	\$237	\$247	\$267	\$340
Not mortgaged	8 437	8 437	3 827	8	4 602	46	340	350	241	367	358
Less than \$100	3 337	3 337	1 793	—	1 544	29	183	180	97	135	118
\$100 to \$199	4 773	4 773	1 929	6	2 838	10	157	170	130	232	216
\$200 or more	327	327	105	2	220	7	—	—	14	—	24
Median	\$109	\$109	\$103	\$175	\$115	\$89	\$98	\$99	\$107	\$111	\$111
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000	4 573	4 573	2 164	10	2 399	35	196	264	162	210	164
Less than 15 percent	792	792	445	—	347	—	32	56	29	31	7
15 to 24 percent	1 395	1 395	756	—	639	18	108	114	52	63	66
25 to 29 percent	439	439	184	—	255	—	14	20	30	8	17
30 percent or more	1 812	1 812	736	7	1 069	17	42	74	45	108	68
Not computed	135	135	43	3	89	—	—	—	6	—	6
Median	25.4	25.4	22.7	50+	28.3	24.7	19.9	20.5	24.2	30.9	26.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 604	6 604	2 745	23	3 836	19	196	232	199	297	168
Less than 15 percent	2 821	2 821	1 338	2	1 481	6	129	85	60	172	100
15 to 24 percent	1 995	1 995	873	4	1 118	13	42	110	97	70	35
25 to 29 percent	596	596	227	2	367	—	17	32	22	19	6
30 percent or more	1 192	1 192	307	15	870	—	8	5	20	36	27
Not computed	17.5	17.5	15.4	36.1	19.2	16.3	12.8	17.5	18.7	13.6	13.0
\$20,000 or more	13 480	13 480	4 113	175	9 192	41	214	251	188	363	485
Less than 15 percent	7 795	7 795	2 829	31	4 935	41	159	213	149	266	350
15 to 24 percent	4 435	4 435	1 021	107	3 307	—	52	38	39	84	114
25 to 29 percent	793	793	208	23	562	—	3	—	—	13	15
30 percent or more	457	457	55	14	388	—	—	—	—	—	6
Not computed	13.4	13.4	11.5	19.3	14.2	5.0	10.1	10.8	9.0	11.1	10.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 928	9 928	6 039	34	3 855	449	379	688	481	581	535
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$80	404	404	355	—	49	122	—	15	15	—	—
\$80 to \$99	233	233	142	—	91	37	—	—	—	7	7
\$100 to \$149	1 114	1 114	742	—	372	131	60	54	60	73	17
\$150 to \$199	2 313	2 313	1 587	—	726	90	111	196	177	109	208
\$200 to \$249	2 555	2 555	1 545	5	1 005	25	118	259	92	202	168
\$250 to \$299	1 399	1 399	707	2	690	24	33	113	77	111	76
\$300 to \$349	692	692	371	5	316	13	26	23	30	29	28
\$350 to \$399	352	352	218	10	124	—	—	3	1	18	12
\$400 or more	337	337	154	11	172	—	—	9	6	13	—
No cash rent	529	529	218	1	310	7	31	16	23	19	19
Median	\$212	\$212	\$203	\$372	\$225	\$120	\$201	\$220	\$188	\$227	\$205
One-family house, detached or attached	3 500	3 500	1 779	15	1 706	76	159	228	138	192	68
Median gross rent	\$234	\$234	\$232	\$383	\$236	\$143	\$222	\$219	\$265	\$249	\$281
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000	4 574	4 574	3 020	1	1 553	380	176	293	242	269	190
Less than 15 percent	132	132	107	—	25	41	—	7	—	—	7
15 to 19 percent	283	283	231	—	52	49	—	18	23	7	—
20 to 24 percent	456	456	364	—	92	66	26	19	7	17	24
25 to 29 percent	478	478	299	—	179	18	19	18	34	18	47
30 to 34 percent	441	441	284	—	157	43	18	33	31	19	6
35 percent or more	2 433	2 433	1 563	1	869	159	93	182	147	189	100
Not computed	351	351	172	—	179	4	20	16	—	19	6
Median	39.6	39.6	38.5	37.5	41.7	31.6	38.6	50+	41.4	47.1	40.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 699	3 699	2 163	15	1 521	69	155	245	203	244	249
Less than 15 percent	689	689	398	—	291	27	64	61	31	11	58
15 to 19 percent	1 093	1 093	718	2	373	16	39	82	84	103	85
20 to 24 percent	852	852	473	4	375	8	14	65	36	49	71
25 to 29 percent	504	504	301	6	197	10	10	9	12	55	24
30 to 34 percent	221	221	135	3	83	—	13	28	17	10	5
35 percent or more	180	180	85	—	95	5	5	—	6	16	—
Not computed	160	160	53	—	107	3	10	—	17	—	6
Median	19.9	19.9	19.6	26.3	20.6	16.9	16.1	18.8	18.7	20.8	18.7
\$20,000 or more	1 655	1 655	856	18	781	—	48	150	36	68	96
Less than 15 percent	1 098	1 098	591	6	501	—	38	137	20	58	65
15 to 19 percent	327	327	154	4	169	—	—	13	6	4	24
20 to 24 percent	111	111	51	5	55	—	—	—	4	—	—
25 to 29 percent	9	9	5	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	110	110	55	1	54	—	10	—	6	6	7
Median	12.8	12.8	12.7	18.1	12.9	—	11.9	12.0	13.8	12.3	12.3

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Newark city, Licking County—Con.							Reynoldsburg city (pt.), Licking County
	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	956	711	753	1 065	619	759	475	208
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage -----	604	369	417	605	336	503	379	200
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	92	110	90	87	28	6	14	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	201	141	198	206	95	90	118	5
\$300 to \$399 -----	192	96	98	128	133	65	130	37
\$400 to \$599 -----	119	22	22	164	60	239	86	110
\$600 or more -----	—	—	—	14	14	103	31	48
Median -----	\$304	\$245	\$251	\$302	\$323	\$463	\$342	\$490
Not mortgaged -----	352	342	336	460	283	256	96	8
Less than \$100 -----	212	200	243	177	168	39	12	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	134	142	93	276	115	176	78	6
\$200 or more -----	6	—	—	7	—	41	6	2
Median -----	\$95	\$95	\$89	\$108	\$95	\$151	\$122	\$175
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than \$10,000 -----	218	241	239	219	107	81	28	10
Less than 15 percent -----	45	46	68	78	48	5	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	78	69	68	50	29	31	10	—
25 to 29 percent -----	18	19	27	8	18	5	—	—
30 percent or more -----	77	101	69	83	12	22	18	7
Not computed -----	—	6	7	—	—	18	—	3
Median -----	22.0	25.7	19.6	20.6	16.2	23.1	38.3	50.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	318	270	286	334	219	110	97	23
Less than 15 percent -----	124	124	140	157	141	63	37	2
15 to 24 percent -----	111	88	104	111	34	36	22	4
25 to 29 percent -----	22	16	6	38	27	4	18	2
30 percent or more -----	61	42	36	28	17	7	20	15
Not computed -----	19.6	15.9	15.2	15.9	9.9	13.6	20.6	36.1
\$20,000 or more -----	420	200	228	512	293	568	350	175
Less than 15 percent -----	291	172	183	327	179	317	182	31
15 to 24 percent -----	106	22	40	150	101	153	122	107
25 to 29 percent -----	23	6	5	21	13	70	39	23
30 percent or more -----	—	—	—	14	—	28	7	14
Not computed -----	12.2	8.1	11.1	11.7	12.9	13.7	14.6	19.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	607	429	621	761	165	207	136	34
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$80 -----	27	—	59	117	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	5	4	63	19	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	95	36	142	74	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	208	166	179	99	44	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	128	139	95	120	69	74	56	5
\$250 to \$299 -----	65	39	37	81	16	—	35	2
\$300 to \$349 -----	41	16	27	64	9	36	29	5
\$350 to \$399 -----	14	—	5	90	7	68	—	10
\$400 or more -----	10	6	—	71	6	21	12	11
No cash rent -----	14	23	14	26	14	8	4	1
Median -----	\$188	\$198	\$162	\$231	\$226	\$335	\$257	\$372
One-family house, detached or attached -----	172	195	260	147	105	31	8	15
Median gross rent -----	\$245	\$211	\$191	\$307	\$238	\$323	\$450	\$383
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than \$10,000 -----	366	232	439	344	27	12	50	1
Less than 15 percent -----	3	—	3	46	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	18	3	44	69	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	48	32	72	53	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	53	7	58	27	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	9	43	49	14	6	—	13	—
35 percent or more -----	202	123	193	113	21	8	33	1
Not computed -----	33	24	20	22	—	4	4	—
Median -----	44.8	39.7	33.3	24.3	50.4	50.4	44.3	37.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	187	156	148	267	85	98	57	15
Less than 15 percent -----	38	41	20	23	17	7	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	80	31	65	56	40	14	23	2
20 to 24 percent -----	36	42	33	68	10	27	14	4
25 to 29 percent -----	11	26	19	74	15	22	14	6
30 to 34 percent -----	8	—	—	34	—	14	6	3
35 percent or more -----	14	6	11	12	—	10	—	—
Not computed -----	—	10	—	—	3	4	—	—
Median -----	18.5	20.1	19.2	24.0	18.0	24.8	22.0	26.3
\$20,000 or more -----	54	41	34	150	53	97	29	18
Less than 15 percent -----	36	37	34	65	32	50	19	6
15 to 19 percent -----	8	4	—	37	10	41	7	4
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	38	—	6	3	5
25 to 29 percent -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	5	—	—	10	11	—	—	1
Median -----	11.6	8.5	11.5	15.7	12.4	14.8	13.1	18.1

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County									
	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0101
Specified owner-occupied housing units	151	117	341	50	867	945	26	122	913	501
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	71	80	237	23	592	730	14	106	618	335
Less than \$100	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$100 to \$199	23	4	12	—	37	144	—	4	35	15
\$200 to \$299	33	29	47	—	135	328	—	5	177	90
\$300 to \$399	4	26	85	12	187	102	6	20	215	126
\$400 to \$599	11	16	85	4	167	133	8	40	166	81
\$600 or more	—	—	8	7	66	23	—	37	25	21
Median	\$224	\$309	\$351	\$396	\$364	\$262	\$406	\$548	\$339	\$343
Not mortgaged	80	37	104	27	275	215	12	16	295	166
Less than \$100	49	7	34	6	51	112	3	9	46	40
\$100 to \$199	31	30	59	21	224	103	9	4	240	111
\$200 or more	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	3	9	15
Median	\$95	\$114	\$111	\$117	\$117	\$99	\$183	\$92	\$117	\$121
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	21	22	34	11	71	153	—	19	74	74
Less than 15 percent	5	—	10	—	—	30	—	9	6	14
15 to 24 percent	6	7	—	6	16	28	—	—	38	22
25 to 29 percent	—	7	—	—	14	39	—	—	—	2
30 percent or more	10	8	24	5	41	50	—	—	30	36
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—
Median	24.6	27.9	50+	24.6	31.2	27.0	—	7.5	21.5	27.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	77	22	56	21	199	159	3	6	223	180
Less than 15 percent	66	11	17	11	117	54	3	—	76	52
15 to 24 percent	11	4	22	—	22	59	—	—	73	50
25 to 29 percent	—	—	9	6	15	28	—	—	23	27
30 percent or more	—	7	8	4	45	18	—	6	51	51
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	7.9	15.0	18.7	9.5	13.7	21.3	12.5	37.5	18.8	23.3
\$20,000 or more	53	73	251	18	597	633	23	97	616	247
Less than 15 percent	38	53	147	11	322	431	9	42	380	130
15 to 24 percent	9	20	81	—	224	183	14	45	195	95
25 to 29 percent	—	—	19	7	29	19	—	4	30	10
30 percent or more	6	—	4	—	22	—	—	6	11	12
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	8.5	12.2	13.4	13.3	13.7	12.0	16.6	16.6	12.5	14.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	...	19	40	...	219	449	—	16	37	101
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$80 .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	—	19	...	6	6	—	—	6	12
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	—	6	...	8	34	—	6	5	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	10	11	...	96	67	—	10	8	33
\$250 to \$299 .....	...	—	—	...	58	189	—	—	8	14
\$300 to \$349 .....	...	—	—	...	22	79	—	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399 .....	...	9	—	...	—	36	—	—	7	3
\$400 or more .....	...	—	—	...	8	20	—	—	—	2
No cash rent .....	...	—	4	...	21	18	—	—	—	18
Median .....	...	\$224	\$149	...	\$245	\$276	—	\$208	\$239	\$223
One-family house, detached or attached .....	...	19	29	...	80	152	—	6	30	48
Median gross rent .....	...	\$247	\$133	...	\$233	\$299	—	\$225	\$233	\$214
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 .....	...	—	—	...	74	114	—	6	11	34
Less than 15 percent .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	...	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	2	—
25 to 29 percent .....	...	—	—	...	16	7	—	—	—	4
30 to 34 percent .....	...	—	—	...	9	12	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	...	—	—	...	35	92	—	6	9	18
Not computed .....	...	—	—	...	8	3	—	—	—	12
Median .....	...	—	—	...	36.1	44.3	—	45.0	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	10	29	...	117	182	—	10	22	46
Less than 15 percent .....	...	—	25	...	12	6	—	—	7	9
15 to 19 percent .....	...	—	—	...	20	45	—	4	9	9
20 to 24 percent .....	...	10	—	...	30	39	—	6	4	12
25 to 29 percent .....	...	—	—	...	19	42	—	—	—	4
30 to 34 percent .....	...	—	—	...	—	34	—	—	2	7
35 percent or more .....	...	—	—	...	23	10	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	—	4	...	13	6	—	—	—	5
Median .....	...	22.5	6.6	...	23.3	24.7	—	20.8	17.2	21.0
\$20,000 or more .....	...	9	11	...	28	153	—	—	4	21
Less than 15 percent .....	...	—	11	...	15	75	—	—	2	17
15 to 19 percent .....	...	—	—	...	13	54	—	—	—	2
20 to 24 percent .....	...	9	—	...	—	12	—	—	2	—
25 to 29 percent .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	—	—	...	—	12	—	—	—	2
Median .....	...	22.5	5.0	...	14.7	14.6	—	—	17.0	12.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Remainder of Licking County—Can.									
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	834	701	1 083	784	1 198	1 164	1 036	1 320	690	490
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage -----	494	491	779	559	960	911	777	967	462	210
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	24	—	—	24	13	9	2	8
\$100 to \$199 -----	28	35	71	22	47	44	50	—	47	57
\$200 to \$299 -----	230	119	229	128	166	99	136	161	170	124
\$300 to \$399 -----	94	125	196	182	291	220	218	298	123	13
\$400 to \$599 -----	115	178	225	177	329	359	268	293	101	8
\$600 or more -----	27	34	34	50	127	165	92	206	19	—
Median -----	\$295	\$371	\$330	\$368	\$392	\$436	\$386	\$408	\$307	\$236
Not mortgaged -----	340	210	304	225	238	253	259	353	228	280
Less than \$100 -----	173	60	45	62	60	52	77	49	100	206
\$100 to \$199 -----	162	135	224	150	172	197	136	279	126	74
\$200 or more -----	5	15	35	13	6	4	46	25	2	—
Median -----	\$99	\$124	\$131	\$122	\$140	\$122	\$117	\$135	\$106	\$76
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	185	121	195	136	122	150	190	131	138	204
Less than 15 percent -----	41	12	7	22	6	12	13	6	21	62
15 to 24 percent -----	64	44	47	46	25	20	36	49	46	56
25 to 29 percent -----	19	6	26	17	7	31	20	20	21	20
30 percent or more -----	60	53	110	48	85	88	108	44	47	59
Not computed -----	1	6	5	3	—	23	2	12	3	7
Median -----	21.9	26.3	33.8	24.7	34.1	34.9	32.7	26.1	25.1	21.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	273	217	301	184	248	221	245	240	223	130
Less than 15 percent -----	107	69	109	61	70	90	76	107	65	74
15 to 24 percent -----	77	67	78	51	78	51	85	67	85	43
25 to 29 percent -----	28	28	28	18	29	14	18	6	37	7
30 percent or more -----	61	53	86	54	71	66	66	60	36	6
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	18.8	20.7	19.6	20.8	23.0	20.9	20.3	17.6	20.5	13.0
\$20,000 or more -----	376	363	587	464	828	793	601	949	329	156
Less than 15 percent -----	251	146	346	220	372	297	214	481	216	143
15 to 24 percent -----	106	160	188	200	343	334	298	334	86	13
25 to 29 percent -----	6	33	43	22	35	112	55	69	21	—
30 percent or more -----	13	24	10	22	78	50	34	65	6	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	12.2	16.8	13.3	15.5	16.0	17.3	18.5	14.9	12.3	7.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	308	128	372	100	186	371	137	388	343	312
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$80 -----	3	—	12	2	—	8	—	5	17	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	2	6	6	—	—	31	3	—	8	32
\$100 to \$149 -----	66	9	45	13	26	12	11	20	32	44
\$150 to \$199 -----	108	33	81	27	10	46	31	81	121	72
\$200 to \$249 -----	45	33	160	9	82	87	28	98	70	88
\$250 to \$299 -----	27	23	6	15	40	96	20	66	46	27
\$300 to \$349 -----	17	8	26	3	11	40	10	27	25	13
\$350 to \$399 -----	7	1	12	8	—	—	2	11	—	18
\$400 or more -----	3	2	6	6	13	39	8	48	5	—
No cash rent -----	30	13	18	17	4	12	24	32	19	18
Median -----	\$186	\$224	\$208	\$199	\$227	\$248	\$214	\$235	\$195	\$199
One-family house, detached or attached -----	141	74	152	65	92	132	59	122	131	189
Median gross rent -----	\$217	\$228	\$215	\$255	\$227	\$267	\$278	\$246	\$261	\$207
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	164	35	152	46	65	146	57	153	170	205
Less than 15 percent -----	3	4	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	5	—	10	1	15	—	—	—	8	7
20 to 24 percent -----	23	6	10	4	—	14	—	—	23	10
25 to 29 percent -----	15	3	34	8	—	19	3	34	22	14
30 to 34 percent -----	20	—	33	—	—	27	10	12	19	15
35 percent or more -----	72	15	60	27	50	66	26	86	81	150
Not computed -----	26	7	5	6	—	12	18	16	12	9
Median -----	36.4	42.0	33.0	43.1	50+	34.8	39.1	39.4	35.8	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	104	72	120	37	109	135	64	140	113	87
Less than 15 percent -----	29	14	13	5	38	11	16	23	24	22
15 to 19 percent -----	29	16	64	6	12	47	13	31	37	10
20 to 24 percent -----	25	32	18	2	42	48	13	25	16	20
25 to 29 percent -----	7	3	5	5	13	6	8	33	22	26
30 to 34 percent -----	1	—	6	6	—	10	—	13	2	—
35 percent or more -----	3	2	10	3	—	13	2	11	8	—
Not computed -----	10	5	4	10	4	—	12	4	4	9
Median -----	18.1	20.5	18.5	25.5	20.3	21.0	18.8	22.8	19.1	21.7
\$20,000 or more -----	40	21	100	17	12	90	16	95	60	20
Less than 15 percent -----	36	13	71	13	6	57	13	64	41	7
15 to 19 percent -----	2	7	14	3	6	26	—	8	16	5
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	6	—	—	5	2	11	—	8
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	2	1	9	1	—	—	1	—	3	—
Median -----	11.0	13.5	11.4	11.4	15.0	13.8	10.4	12.0	12.8	18.0

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Licking County— Con.		Totals for split tracts in Licking County							
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0106
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 189	905	968	1 073	1 052	803	1 091	881	1 388	1 406
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	756	653	530	684	606	440	619	609	997	1 160
Less than \$100	—	2	—	5	—	9	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	54	61	73	96	122	90	87	10	49	47
\$200 to \$299	221	205	151	230	188	198	206	95	295	171
\$300 to \$399	223	204	164	218	181	110	134	85	345	328
\$400 to \$599	213	140	129	135	107	26	172	279	252	439
\$600 or more	45	41	13	—	8	7	14	140	56	175
Median	\$346	\$331	\$327	\$304	\$296	\$257	\$307	\$476	\$340	\$412
Not mortgaged	433	252	438	389	446	363	472	272	391	246
Less than \$100	181	122	167	219	234	249	180	48	58	60
\$100 to \$199	222	129	247	164	201	114	285	180	318	178
\$200 or more	30	1	24	6	11	—	7	44	15	8
Median	\$112	\$101	\$108	\$97	\$98	\$91	\$109	\$147	\$119	\$141
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	210	138	185	240	275	250	219	100	102	132
Less than 15 percent	47	24	12	45	56	68	78	14	6	6
15 to 24 percent	46	37	72	85	69	74	50	31	48	25
25 to 29 percent	8	12	17	25	19	27	8	5	—	6
30 percent or more	98	65	78	85	125	74	83	22	48	92
Not computed	11	—	6	—	6	7	—	28	—	3
Median	29.1	28.3	26.6	23.3	27.5	20.3	20.6	21.3	24.0	34.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	304	304	245	340	326	307	337	116	320	271
Less than 15 percent	148	98	166	135	141	151	160	63	113	72
15 to 24 percent	92	103	46	115	110	104	111	36	95	82
25 to 29 percent	15	31	6	22	25	12	38	4	41	31
30 percent or more	49	72	27	68	50	40	28	13	71	86
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.5	20.2	11.3	19.2	16.4	15.2	15.8	14.1	19.1	23.5
\$20,000 or more	675	463	538	493	451	246	535	665	966	1 003
Less than 15 percent	417	269	388	344	319	194	336	359	562	403
15 to 24 percent	216	163	123	126	103	40	164	198	317	450
25 to 29 percent	22	24	15	23	25	12	21	76	69	58
30 percent or more	20	7	12	—	4	—	14	32	18	92
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.8	13.6	10.6	12.2	11.0	11.2	11.9	14.2	13.3	16.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	143	170	543	626	469	629	761	223	173	220
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$80	—	—	—	27	—	59	117	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	7	5	4	63	19	—	3	—
\$100 to \$149	22	23	17	95	55	142	74	—	6	26
\$150 to \$199	26	21	208	208	172	179	99	6	5	10
\$200 to \$249	26	44	168	138	150	95	120	84	64	87
\$250 to \$299	14	41	76	65	39	37	81	—	43	42
\$300 to \$349	16	4	36	41	16	27	64	36	29	16
\$350 to \$399	8	2	12	23	—	5	90	68	7	10
\$400 or more	5	7	—	10	6	—	71	21	12	24
No cash rent	26	28	19	14	27	22	26	8	4	5
Median	\$230	\$224	\$205	\$191	\$194	\$162	\$231	\$324	\$254	\$237
One-family house, detached or attached	101	72	76	191	224	264	147	37	38	107
Median gross rent	\$220	\$222	\$298	\$246	\$196	\$191	\$307	\$313	\$250	\$236
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	46	71	190	366	232	443	344	18	61	66
Less than 15 percent	—	—	7	3	—	3	46	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	18	3	44	69	—	—	15
20 to 24 percent	—	—	24	48	32	72	53	—	2	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	47	53	7	58	27	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	9	43	49	49	14	—	13	—
35 percent or more	34	42	100	202	123	193	113	14	42	51
Not computed	12	29	6	33	24	24	22	4	4	—
Median	50+	50+	40.9	44.8	39.7	33.3	24.3	50+	47.2	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	61	59	249	197	185	152	267	108	79	124
Less than 15 percent	28	9	58	38	66	20	23	7	7	38
15 to 19 percent	3	18	85	80	31	65	56	18	32	14
20 to 24 percent	13	20	71	46	42	33	68	33	18	46
25 to 29 percent	2	2	24	11	26	19	74	22	14	19
30 to 34 percent	—	2	5	8	—	—	34	14	8	3
35 percent or more	10	—	—	14	6	11	12	10	—	—
Not computed	5	8	6	—	14	4	—	4	—	4
Median	15.0	19.6	18.7	18.8	18.1	19.2	24.0	24.1	20.1	20.9
\$20,000 or more	36	40	104	63	52	34	150	97	33	30
Less than 15 percent	17	35	73	36	48	34	65	50	21	12
15 to 19 percent	10	3	24	8	4	—	37	41	7	10
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	9	—	—	38	6	5	5
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	9	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	1
Not computed	—	2	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Median	14.0	10.3	11.8	12.9	7.4	11.5	15.7	14.8	13.4	16.3

Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County	Totals for split tracts in Licking County	
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0009
Occupied housing units	41 416	41 416	15 573	283	25 560	1 279	1 344
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached	32 687	32 687	11 038	228	21 421	946	1 007
2	1 774	1 774	1 213	14	547	121	125
3 and 4	2 164	2 164	1 342	2	820	53	53
5 to 9	1 170	1 170	732	—	438	41	41
10 to 49	1 056	1 056	764	—	292	31	31
50 or more	321	321	302	—	19	77	77
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 244	2 244	182	39	2 023	10	10
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980	946	946	228	4	714	11	11
1975 to 1978	4 342	4 342	1 079	127	3 136	127	127
1970 to 1974	5 418	5 418	1 238	125	4 055	24	39
1960 to 1969	8 356	8 356	2 318	15	6 023	55	62
1950 to 1959	5 640	5 640	2 303	6	3 331	140	140
1940 to 1949	3 195	3 195	1 292	—	1 903	124	124
1939 or earlier	13 519	13 519	6 505	6	7 008	798	841
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system	1 502	1 502	670	—	832	22	22
Central warm-air furnace	28 993	28 993	11 923	156	16 914	903	968
Electric heat pump	1 851	1 851	350	104	1 397	36	36
Other built-in electric units	3 365	3 365	1 097	4	2 264	108	108
Other means	5 694	5 694	1 533	19	4 142	210	210
None	11	11	—	—	11	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	26 416	26 416	13 431	91	12 894	1 108	1 123
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 552	1 552	68	14	1 470	—	6
Electricity	6 695	6 695	1 829	136	4 730	167	178
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 113	5 113	141	39	4 933	4	37
Other	1 629	1 629	104	3	1 522	—	—
No fuel used	11	11	—	—	11	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	2 705	2 705	1 732	—	973	169	169
1	12 954	12 954	6 302	45	6 607	630	639
2	16 678	16 678	5 383	171	11 124	360	405
3 or more	9 079	9 079	2 156	67	6 856	120	131
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities	40 981	40 981	15 400	283	25 298	1 272	1 337
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 941	6 941	2 474	66	4 401	117	130
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 564	8 564	2 146	154	6 264	42	42
Air conditioning	18 519	18 519	8 044	248	10 227	524	554
Central system	9 734	9 734	3 916	211	5 607	138	151
Source of water, public system or private company	23 598	23 598	15 390	239	7 969	1 275	1 290
Sewage disposal, public sewer	22 356	22 356	13 874	171	8 311	1 126	1 126
Units with roomers or boarders	394	394	149	2	243	—	—
No telephone	2 545	2 545	1 173	1	1 371	137	142
Owner-occupied housing units	30 924	30 924	9 717	247	20 960	739	796
4 or more bedrooms	5 746	5 746	1 410	117	4 219	54	69
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 605	5 605	1 761	47	3 797	65	78
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 253	8 253	2 052	150	6 051	28	28
Renter-occupied housing units	10 492	10 492	5 856	36	4 600	540	548
2 or more bedrooms	7 153	7 153	3 530	36	3 587	318	326
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 336	1 336	713	19	604	52	52
2 or more complete bathrooms	311	311	94	4	213	14	14
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	30 924	30 924	9 717	247	20 960	739	796
1979 to March 1980	3 167	3 167	874	36	2 257	52	56
1975 to 1978	8 472	8 472	2 254	129	6 089	179	190
1970 to 1974	5 842	5 842	1 583	66	4 193	117	142
1960 to 1969	7 077	7 077	2 239	12	4 826	175	175
1959 or earlier	6 366	6 366	2 767	4	3 595	216	233
Renter-occupied housing units	10 492	10 492	5 856	36	4 600	540	548
1979 to March 1980	4 964	4 964	2 859	23	2 082	215	215
1975 to 1978	3 457	3 457	1 933	12	1 512	198	202
1970 to 1974	983	983	498	1	484	75	79
1969 or earlier	1 088	1 088	566	—	522	52	52
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	7 858	7 858	3 836	8	4 014	384	395
Owner-occupied housing units	6 169	6 169	2 706	8	3 455	187	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	200	200	25	—	175	8	8
No vehicle available	1 763	1 763	1 085	—	678	139	139
No telephone	307	307	86	—	221	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	1 819	1 819	627	9	1 183	41	46
Percent below poverty level	5.9	5.9	6.5	3.6	5.6	5.5	5.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 738	1 738	620	9	1 109	41	46
1.01 or more persons per room	40	40	20	—	20	7	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	81	7	—	74	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	4	4	—	—	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 174	2 174	1 381	—	793	203	207
Percent below poverty level	20.7	20.7	23.6	—	17.2	37.6	37.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 038	2 038	1 294	—	744	195	199
1.01 or more persons per room	106	106	73	—	33	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	136	87	—	49	8	8
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	6	—	1	—	—

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County	Totals for split tracts in Licking County
		Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0009
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 261	24 261	8 813	199	15 249	692	742
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	15 925	15 925	5 046	191	10 688	373	396
Less than \$100	106	106	31	—	75	—	—
\$100 to \$199	1 577	1 577	787	—	790	82	82
\$200 to \$299	4 671	4 671	1 866	5	2 800	191	191
\$300 to \$399	4 243	4 243	1 253	36	2 954	78	90
\$400 to \$599	4 108	4 108	930	106	3 072	22	26
\$600 or more	1 220	1 220	179	44	997	—	7
Median	\$336	\$336	\$291	\$490	\$356	\$252	\$258
Not mortgaged	8 336	8 336	3 767	8	4 561	319	346
Less than \$100	3 314	3 314	1 779	—	1 535	234	240
\$100 to \$199	4 695	4 695	1 883	6	2 806	85	106
\$200 or more	327	327	105	2	220	—	—
Median	\$109	\$109	\$102	\$175	\$115	\$89	\$90
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000	4 481	4 481	2 117	10	2 354	213	224
Less than 15 percent	792	792	445	2	347	68	68
15 to 24 percent	1 364	1 364	739	—	625	51	57
25 to 29 percent	430	430	175	—	255	18	18
30 percent or more	1 774	1 774	715	7	1 052	69	74
Not computed	121	121	43	3	75	7	7
Median	25.3	25.3	22.6	50+	28.3	20.0	21.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 471	6 471	2 652	19	3 800	272	293
Less than 15 percent	2 789	2 789	1 317	2	1 470	133	144
15 to 24 percent	1 942	1 942	842	4	1 096	104	104
25 to 29 percent	588	588	221	2	365	6	12
30 percent or more	1 152	1 152	272	11	869	29	33
Not computed	17.4	17.4	15.1	36.1	19.3	15.2	15.2
Median	17.4	17.4	15.1	36.1	19.3	15.2	15.2
\$20,000 or more	13 309	13 309	4 044	170	9 095	207	225
Less than 15 percent	7 724	7 724	2 777	31	4 916	162	173
15 to 24 percent	4 357	4 357	1 009	102	3 246	40	40
25 to 29 percent	771	771	203	23	545	5	12
30 percent or more	457	457	55	14	388	—	—
Not computed	13.4	13.4	11.5	19.5	14.1	11.1	11.3
Median	13.4	13.4	11.5	19.5	14.1	11.1	11.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 607	9 607	5 753	34	3 820	520	528
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$80	401	401	352	—	49	59	59
\$80 to \$99	233	233	142	—	91	63	63
\$100 to \$149	1 063	1 063	691	—	372	98	98
\$150 to \$199	2 222	2 222	1 506	—	716	145	145
\$200 to \$249	2 502	2 502	1 499	5	998	82	82
\$250 to \$299	1 312	1 312	633	2	677	27	27
\$300 to \$349	686	686	367	5	314	27	27
\$350 to \$399	346	346	212	10	124	5	5
\$400 or more	328	328	147	11	170	—	—
No cash rent	514	514	204	1	309	14	22
Median	\$212	\$212	\$203	\$372	\$225	\$163	\$163
One-family house, detached or attached	3 375	3 375	1 666	15	1 694	211	215
Median gross rent	\$234	\$234	\$231	\$383	\$236	\$196	\$196
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000	4 439	4 439	2 889	1	1 549	386	390
Less than 15 percent	129	129	104	—	25	3	3
15 to 19 percent	277	277	225	—	52	38	38
20 to 24 percent	445	445	353	—	92	72	72
25 to 29 percent	461	461	282	—	179	48	48
30 to 34 percent	441	441	284	—	157	49	49
35 percent or more	2 349	2 349	1 483	1	865	156	156
Not computed	337	337	158	—	179	20	24
Median	39.4	39.4	38.0	37.5	41.6	32.2	32.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 567	3 567	2 049	15	1 503	105	109
Less than 15 percent	674	674	389	—	285	11	11
15 to 19 percent	1 044	1 044	671	2	371	41	41
20 to 24 percent	813	813	435	4	374	27	27
25 to 29 percent	481	481	286	6	189	15	15
30 to 34 percent	216	216	130	3	83	—	—
35 percent or more	180	180	85	—	95	11	11
Not computed	159	159	53	—	106	—	4
Median	19.9	19.9	19.5	26.3	20.6	20.1	20.1
\$20,000 or more	1 601	1 601	815	18	768	29	29
Less than 15 percent	1 062	1 062	563	6	493	29	29
15 to 19 percent	322	322	154	4	164	—	—
20 to 24 percent	104	104	44	5	55	—	—
25 to 29 percent	9	9	5	2	2	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	104	104	49	1	54	—	—
Median	12.8	12.8	12.7	18.1	12.8	11.2	11.2

Table H-11. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County	Totals for split tracts in Licking County
		Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0009*	Tract 0009
Occupied housing units	687	687	489	5	193	184	184
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached	475	475	302	...	168	...	...
2	21	21	21	...	...	...	...
3 and 4	85	85	80	...	5	...	...
5 to 9	66	66	66	...	...	...	...
10 to 49	26	26	20	...	6	...	...
50 or more .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	14	—	...	14	...	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980	18	18	14	...	4	...	...
1975 to 1978	87	87	51	...	33	...	...
1970 to 1974	52	52	24	...	26	...	...
1960 to 1969	147	147	80	...	67	...	...
1950 to 1959	64	64	37	...	27	...	...
1940 to 1949	84	84	62	...	22	...	...
1939 or earlier	235	235	221	...	14	...	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system	38	38	29	...	9	...	...
Central warm-air furnace	412	412	288	...	121	...	...
Electric heat pump	10	10	—	...	8	...	...
Other built-in electric units	105	105	89	...	16	...	...
Other means	122	122	83	...	39	...	...
None .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	461	461	392	...	69	...	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30	30	—	...	28	...	...
Electricity	130	130	97	...	30	...	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43	43	—	...	43	...	...
Other	23	23	—	...	23	...	...
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	81	81	81	...	—	...	...
1	321	321	235	...	86	...	...
2	192	192	134	...	58	...	...
3 or more	93	93	39	...	49	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities	664	664	489	...	170	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	161	161	108	...	53	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	61	61	7	...	49	...	...
Air conditioning	341	341	243	...	93	...	...
Central system	173	173	108	...	60	...	...
Source of water, public system or private company	546	546	489	...	52	...	...
Sewage disposal, public sewer	515	515	458	...	52	...	...
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
No telephone	63	63	53	...	10	...	...
Owner-occupied housing units	368	368	206	...	157	...	...
4 or more bedrooms	110	110	63	...	42	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	82	82	41	...	41	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	59	59	7	...	47	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	319	319	283	...	36	...	...
2 or more bedrooms	243	243	207	...	36	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	79	79	67	...	12	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	2	2	—	...	2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	368	368	206	...	157	...	...
1979 to March 1980	43	43	7	...	34	...	...
1975 to 1978	82	82	61	...	18	...	...
1970 to 1974	87	87	44	...	43	...	...
1960 to 1969	82	82	36	...	46	...	...
1959 or earlier	74	74	58	...	16	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	319	319	283	...	36	...	...
1979 to March 1980	86	86	65	...	21	...	...
1975 to 1978	152	152	152	...	—	...	...
1970 to 1974	34	34	28	...	6	...	...
1969 or earlier	47	47	38	...	9	...	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	89	89	68	...	21	...	...
Owner-occupied housing units	55	55	39	...	16	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	11	9	...	2	...	...
No vehicle available	38	38	38	...	—	...	...
No telephone	2	2	—	...	2	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	37	37	21	...	16	...	...
Percent below poverty level	10.1	10.1	10.2	...	10.2	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	21	21	...	—	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	16	—	...	16	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	91	91	89	...	2	...	...
Percent below poverty level	28.5	28.5	31.4	...	5.6	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	91	89	...	2	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Licking County				Newark city, Licking County	Totals for split tracts in Licking County
		Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0009
Specified owner-occupied housing units	328	328	180	...	143	61	61
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	250	250	127	...	118	44	44
Less than \$100	23	23	9	...	14	9	9
\$100 to \$199	26	26	26	...	8	8	8
\$200 to \$299	56	56	36	...	20	7	7
\$300 to \$399	44	44	27	...	16	20	20
\$400 to \$599	69	69	29	...	38	—	—
\$600 or more	32	32	—	...	30	—	—
Median	\$333	\$333	\$282	...	\$467	\$236	\$236
Not mortgaged	78	78	53	...	25	17	17
Less than \$100	16	16	14	...	2	9	9
\$100 to \$199	62	62	39	...	23	8	8
\$200 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median	\$127	\$127	\$135	...	\$119	\$99	\$99
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000	78	78	47	...	31	26	26
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	17	17	17	...	—	17	17
25 to 29 percent	9	9	9	...	—	9	9
30 percent or more	38	38	21	...	17	—	—
Not computed	14	14	—	...	14	—	—
Median	32.1	32.1	28.6	...	33.0	18.8	18.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	104	104	80	...	24	14	14
Less than 15 percent	25	25	14	...	11	7	7
15 to 24 percent	43	43	31	...	12	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	6	6	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more	30	30	29	...	1	7	7
Not computed	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median	20.0	20.0	21.4	...	16.7	22.0	22.0
\$20,000 or more	146	146	53	...	88	21	21
Less than 15 percent	63	63	46	...	17	21	21
15 to 24 percent	71	71	7	...	59	—	—
25 to 29 percent	12	12	—	...	12	—	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median	16.3	16.3	11.1	...	19.0	11.0	11.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	285	285	265	—	20	...	...
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$80	3	3	3	—	—	...	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$100 to \$149	51	51	51	—	—	...	...
\$150 to \$199	81	81	81	—	—	...	...
\$200 to \$249	48	48	42	—	6	...	...
\$250 to \$299	72	72	61	—	11	...	...
\$300 to \$349	4	4	4	—	—	...	...
\$350 to \$399	6	6	7	—	—	...	...
\$400 or more	9	9	10	—	2	...	...
No cash rent	11	11	10	—	1	...	...
Median	\$203	\$203	\$189	—	\$283	...	...
One-family house, detached or attached	95	95	92	—	3	...	...
Median gross rent	\$256	\$256	\$254	—	\$500+	...	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000	121	121	119	—	2	...	...
Less than 15 percent	3	3	3	—	—	...	...
15 to 19 percent	6	6	6	—	—	...	...
20 to 24 percent	11	11	11	—	—	...	...
25 to 29 percent	17	17	17	—	—	...	...
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
35 percent or more	74	74	72	—	2	...	...
Not computed	10	10	10	—	—	...	...
Median	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	112	112	105	—	7	...	...
Less than 15 percent	9	9	9	—	—	...	...
15 to 19 percent	43	43	43	—	—	...	...
20 to 24 percent	38	38	38	—	—	...	...
25 to 29 percent	21	21	15	—	6	...	...
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed	1	1	—	—	1	...	...
Median	20.5	20.5	20.1	—	27.5	...	...
\$20,000 or more	52	52	41	—	11	...	...
Less than 15 percent	34	34	28	—	6	...	...
15 to 19 percent	5	5	—	—	5	...	...
20 to 24 percent	7	7	7	—	—	...	...
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed	6	6	6	—	—	...	...
Median	12.9	12.9	12.4	—	14.6	...	...

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

Table H-16. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Licking County				
	The SMSA	Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	227	227	106	—	121
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1, detached or attached	140	140	46	—	94
2	26	26	26	—	—
3 and 4	34	34	19	—	15
5 to 9	3	3	—	—	3
10 to 49	6	6	6	—	—
50 or more	6	6	6	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	12	3	—	9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1979 to March 1980	2	2	—	—	2
1975 to 1978	31	31	23	—	8
1970 to 1974	40	40	15	—	25
1960 to 1969	42	42	14	—	28
1950 to 1959	44	44	7	—	37
1940 to 1949	24	24	21	—	3
1939 or earlier	44	44	26	—	18
HEATING EQUIPMENT					
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	159	159	76	—	83
Electric heat pump	8	8	—	—	8
Other built-in electric units	19	19	9	—	10
Other means	41	41	21	—	20
None	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	140	140	82	—	58
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	2	—	—	2
Electricity	43	43	15	—	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39	39	9	—	30
Other	3	3	—	—	3
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	38	38	35	—	3
1	59	59	29	—	30
2	85	85	37	—	48
3 or more	45	45	5	—	40
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities	218	218	97	—	121
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	30	30	—	—	30
2 or more complete bathrooms	56	56	28	—	28
Air conditioning	96	96	38	—	58
Central system	53	53	29	—	24
Source of water, public system or private company	135	135	100	—	35
Sewage disposal, public sewer	122	122	79	—	43
Units with roomers or boarders	5	5	—	—	5
No telephone	32	32	27	—	5
Owner-occupied housing units	140	140	45	—	95
4 or more bedrooms	41	41	22	—	19
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	20	20	—	—	20
2 or more complete bathrooms	51	51	23	—	28
Renter-occupied housing units	87	87	61	—	26
2 or more bedrooms	48	48	23	—	25
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10	10	—	—	10
2 or more complete bathrooms	5	5	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	140	140	45	—	95
1979 to March 1980	15	15	—	—	15
1975 to 1978	51	51	24	—	27
1970 to 1974	21	21	6	—	15
1960 to 1969	19	19	6	—	13
1959 or earlier	34	34	9	—	25
Renter-occupied housing units	87	87	61	—	26
1979 to March 1980	39	39	32	—	7
1975 to 1978	33	33	16	—	17
1970 to 1974	15	15	13	—	2
1969 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units	42	42	17	—	25
Owner-occupied housing units	31	31	6	—	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	8	8	6	—	2
No telephone	3	3	—	—	3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units	20	20	4	—	16
Percent below poverty level	14.3	14.3	8.9	—	16.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	20	4	—	16
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	21	21	18	—	3
Percent below poverty level	24.1	24.1	29.5	—	11.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	21	18	—	3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-18. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Licking County			
		Total	Newark city	Reynoldsburg city (pt.)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	101	101	29	--	72
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	53	53	18	--	35
Less than \$100	--	--	--	--	--
\$100 to \$199	15	15	7	--	8
\$200 to \$299	6	6	6	--	--
\$300 to \$399	10	10	--	--	10
\$400 to \$599	15	15	--	--	15
\$600 or more	7	7	5	--	2
Median	\$377	\$377	\$217	--	\$397
Not mortgaged	48	48	11	--	37
Less than \$100	12	12	--	--	12
\$100 to \$199	36	36	11	--	25
\$200 or more	--	--	--	--	--
Median	\$129	\$129	\$127	--	\$129
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	34	34	11	--	23
Less than 15 percent	--	--	--	--	--
15 to 24 percent	19	19	11	--	8
25 to 29 percent	--	--	--	--	--
30 percent or more	15	15	--	--	15
Not computed	--	--	--	--	--
Median	23.6	23.6	19.6	--	31.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	21	21	--	--	21
Less than 15 percent	18	18	--	--	18
15 to 24 percent	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent	2	2	--	--	2
30 percent or more	1	1	--	--	1
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.9	12.9	--	--	12.9
\$20,000 or more	46	46	18	--	28
Less than 15 percent	22	22	13	--	9
15 to 24 percent	24	24	5	--	19
25 to 29 percent	--	--	--	--	--
30 percent or more	--	--	--	--	--
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...
Median	15.7	15.7	12.1	--	20.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	87	87	61	--	26
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$80	7	7	6	--	1
\$80 to \$99	6	6	6	--	--
\$100 to \$149	10	10	10	--	--
\$150 to \$199	7	7	7	--	--
\$200 to \$249	47	47	22	--	25
\$250 to \$299	--	--	--	--	--
\$300 to \$349	5	5	5	--	--
\$350 to \$399	--	--	--	--	--
\$400 or more	5	5	5	--	--
No cash rent	--	--	--	--	--
Median	\$211	\$211	\$202	--	\$228
One-family house, detached or attached	11	11	5	--	6
Median gross rent	\$246	\$246	\$450	--	\$225
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	34	34	29	--	5
Less than 15 percent	--	--	--	--	--
15 to 19 percent	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 percent	12	12	12	--	--
25 to 29 percent	1	1	--	--	1
30 to 34 percent	5	5	5	--	--
35 percent or more	7	7	3	--	4
Not computed	9	9	--	--	--
Median	27.5	27.5	24.2	--	38.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	43	43	32	--	11
Less than 15 percent	14	14	14	--	--
15 to 19 percent	6	6	--	--	6
20 to 24 percent	8	8	8	--	--
25 to 29 percent	5	5	--	--	5
30 to 34 percent	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more	10	10	10	--	--
Not computed	--	--	--	--	--
Median	20.9	20.9	21.3	--	19.6
\$20,000 or more	10	10	--	--	10
Less than 15 percent	10	10	--	--	10
15 to 19 percent	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 percent	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent	--	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more	--	--	--	--	--
Not computed	--	--	--	--	--
Median	5.0	5.0	--	--	5.0

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

CENSUS TRACTS. A-1
 Definition A-1
 Historical Comparability A-1
STATES A-1
COUNTIES A-1
PLACES A-2
 Incorporated Places A-2
 Census Designated Places A-2
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS A-2
 Definition A-2
 SMSA Titles A-2
 New SMSA Standards A-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Workers	B-9	Telephone in Housing Unit	B-13
POPULATION		Government Workers	B-9	Comparability With 1970	
CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	Self-Employed Workers	B-9	Census Telephone	
Household	B-2	Labor Force Status in 1979	B-9	Available Data	B-13
Relationship to Householder	B-2	Worked in 1979	B-9	Fuels Used for House	
Householder	B-2	With Unemployment in 1979	B-9	Heating	B-13
Spouse	B-2	Income in 1979	B-9	Financial Characteristics	B-13
Child	B-2	Poverty Status in 1979	B-10	Value	B-13
Other Relative	B-2	Persons for Whom Poverty		Mortgage Status and	
Nonrelative	B-2	Status is Determined	B-10	Selected Monthly Owner	
Unrelated Individual	B-2	Specified Poverty Level	B-10	Costs	B-14
Family	B-2	HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	B-10	Household Income in 1979	
Group Quarters	B-2	Living Quarters	B-10	by Selected Monthly Owner	
Inmates of Institutions	B-2	Housing Units	B-10	Costs as Percentage of	
Other	B-2	Comparability With 1970		Income	B-14
Sex	B-2	Census Housing Unit Data	B-11	Contract Rent	B-14
Race	B-2	Year-Round Housing Units	B-11	Gross Rent	B-14
Comparability Between		Occupancy and Vacancy		Household Income in 1979	
Sample and 100-Percent		Characteristics	B-11	by Gross Rent as	
Data for Racial Groups	B-3	Occupied Housing Units	B-11	Percentage of Income	B-14
Comparability With 1970		Year Householder Moved			
Census Data	B-3	Into Unit	B-11		
Age	B-4	Vacant Housing Units	B-11		
Marital Status	B-4	Type of Vacant Unit	B-11		
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-4	Vacancy Status	B-11		
Limitations of the Data	B-4	Boarded-Up Status	B-12		
Comparability Between		Duration of Vacancy	B-12		
Sample and 100-Percent		Tenure	B-12		
Data for the Spanish		Utilization, Structural, and			
Origin Population	B-5	Plumbing Characteristics	B-12		
Comparability With 1970		Persons in Unit	B-12		
Census Data	B-5	Rooms	B-12		
School Enrollment	B-5	Persons Per Room	B-12		
Years of School Completed	B-5	Bedrooms	B-12		
Nativity and Place of Birth	B-5	Kitchen Facilities	B-12		
Language Spoken at Home and		Year Structure Built	B-12		
Ability to Speak English	B-5	Units in Structure	B-12		
Ancestry	B-6	Plumbing Facilities	B-12		
Residence in 1975	B-6	Comparability With 1970			
Work Disability	B-6	Census Plumbing Facili-			
Public Transportation Disability	B-6	ties Data	B-13		
Fertility (Children Ever Born)	B-6	Bathrooms	B-13		
Place of Work	B-6	Source of Water	B-13		
Means of Transportation to		Sewage Disposal	B-13		
Work	B-7	Equipment and Fuels	B-13		
Private Vehicle Occupancy	B-8	Heating Equipment	B-13		
Travel Time to Work	B-8	Comparability With 1970			
Reference Week	B-8	Census Heating Equip-			
Labor Force Status	B-8	ment Data	B-13		
Employed	B-8	Air-Conditioning	B-13		
Unemployed	B-8	Vehicles Available	B-13		
Industry and Occupation	B-8	Comparability With 1970			
Class of Worker	B-9	Census Automobiles			
Private Wage and Salary		Available Data	B-13		

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."*

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000—." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their	
Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-3
Confidence Intervals	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute	
Standard Errors	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING	
ERROR	D-5
Undercoverage	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator	
Error	D-6
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE	
DATA	D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	<i>Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
		84	\$150 to \$199
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent			
<i>Group Owner</i>			
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		<i>Black Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Value of House</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
7	\$150,000+		
8	Other Owners	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty

reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown

in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*; HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Family type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak			
English.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.4	0.8
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	3.4	3.4	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Work and public transportation			
disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks			
worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.6	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.6
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	1.0	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into			
housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected			
monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities			
for exclusive use with 1.01			
persons per room or more.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA -----	120 981	23.9	45 002	23.1
Licking County -----	120 981	23.9	45 002	23.1
Newark city -----	41 200	15.8	17 127	15.9
Reynoldsburg city (pt.) -----	993	48.1	298	49.0
Remainder of Licking County -----	78 788	27.9	27 577	27.4
Newark city, Licking County:				
Tract 0001 -----	1 114	14.5	622	15.8
Tract 0002 -----	2 850	15.2	1 145	15.5
Tract 0003 -----	3 873	15.6	1 654	15.4
Tract 0004 -----	2 876	16.9	1 196	15.6
Tract 0005 -----	3 803	16.6	1 644	16.2
Tract 0006 ^a -----	3 222	16.2	1 449	16.2
Tract 0007 ^a -----	4 372	15.3	1 772	16.4
Tract 0008 ^a -----	3 300	15.9	1 339	16.2
Tract 0009 ^a -----	3 814	16.7	1 577	16.0
Tract 0012 ^a -----	5 180	15.1	2 029	15.0
Tract 0013 -----	2 045	16.0	843	16.4
Tract 0014 ^a -----	2 891	15.6	1 166	16.2
Tract 0015 ^a -----	1 860	15.8	691	15.9
Reynoldsburg city (pt.), Licking County:				
Tract 0106 ^a -----	993	48.1	298	49.0
Remainder of Licking County:				
Tract 0006 ^a -----	447	13.9	173	16.8
Tract 0007 ^a -----	483	13.7	171	15.2
Tract 0008 ^a -----	1 283	15.9	412	16.3
Tract 0009 ^a -----	239	16.3	75	16.0
Tract 0010 -----	3 825	17.8	1 343	16.6
Tract 0011 -----	4 682	17.2	1 592	16.4
Tract 0012 ^a -----	173	12.1	63	14.3
Tract 0014 ^a -----	628	16.9	204	17.6
Tract 0015 ^a -----	3 293	20.2	1 083	20.4
Tract 0101 -----	4 499	47.5	1 569	46.5
Tract 0102 -----	4 563	31.0	1 660	32.8
Tract 0103 -----	5 228	48.4	1 817	46.2
Tract 0104 -----	5 147	17.3	1 829	17.0
Tract 0105 -----	4 142	47.5	1 419	47.0
Tract 0106 ^a -----	5 180	16.6	1 671	16.2
Tract 0107 -----	5 647	26.9	1 983	25.1
Tract 0108 -----	5 192	30.4	1 724	29.9
Tract 0109 -----	7 053	15.7	1 989	15.9
Tract 0110 -----	4 019	33.2	1 499	32.5
Tract 0111 -----	2 562	15.4	1 457	16.3
Tract 0112 -----	5 505	29.9	2 091	27.6
Tract 0113 -----	4 998	38.9	1 753	38.6
Totals for split tracts in Licking County:				
Tract 0006 -----	3 669	15.9	1 622	16.3
Tract 0007 -----	4 855	15.2	1 943	16.3
Tract 0008 -----	4 583	15.9	1 751	16.2
Tract 0009 -----	4 053	16.7	1 652	16.0
Tract 0012 -----	5 353	15.0	2 092	15.0
Tract 0014 -----	3 519	15.9	1 370	16.4
Tract 0015 -----	5 153	18.6	1 774	18.7
Tract 0106 -----	6 173	21.7	1 969	21.2

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water *even* if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32. Do *not* answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

E-7

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister		If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY		CENSUS USE ONLY		CENSUS USE ONLY	

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

<p>H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No</p>		<p>H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p>																									
<p>H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No</p>		<p>H10. If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>																									
<p>H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No</p>		<p>H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p><i>Do not answer this question if this is —</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A mobile home or trailer • A house on 10 or more acres • A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999	<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999	<input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999	<input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499	<input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999	<input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999	<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999	<input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999	<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999	<input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999	<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more
<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499	<input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999																										
<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more																										
<p>H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p>		<p>H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p><i>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179	<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189	<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199	<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224	<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274	<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299	<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349	<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399	<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499	<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more
<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169																										
<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179																										
<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189																										
<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199																										
<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224																										
<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249																										
<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274																										
<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299																										
<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349																										
<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399																										
<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499																										
<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more																										
<p>H5. Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p>		<p>H13. If you have a second home or vacation home —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p><i>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179	<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189	<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199	<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224	<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274	<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299	<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349	<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399	<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499	<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more
<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169																										
<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179																										
<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189																										
<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199																										
<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224																										
<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249																										
<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274																										
<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299																										
<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349																										
<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399																										
<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499																										
<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more																										
<p>H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p>		<p>H14. If you have a second home or vacation home —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p><i>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179	<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189	<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199	<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224	<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274	<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299	<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349	<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399	<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499	<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more
<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169																										
<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179																										
<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189																										
<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199																										
<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224																										
<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249																										
<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274																										
<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299																										
<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349																										
<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399																										
<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499																										
<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more																										
<p>H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?</p> <p><i>Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4 rooms</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7 rooms</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 2 rooms</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5 rooms</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 8 rooms</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 3 rooms</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6 rooms</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="radio"/> 1 room <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> 4 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 7 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 2 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 5 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 8 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 3 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 6 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms																	
<input type="radio"/> 1 room <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> 4 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 7 rooms																									
<input type="radio"/> 2 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 5 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 8 rooms																									
<input type="radio"/> 3 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 6 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms																									

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H24. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H25. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1
No	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	No	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	No	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2
	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3
	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9

4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1
No	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	No	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	No	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2
	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3
	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9

7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	GQ.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1
No	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	No	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2
	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3
	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</p> <p>_____ Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14</p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person</p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19</p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? None 1 2 3 4 5 6 Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage?</p> <p>_____ (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</p> <p>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</p>
	Yes	No												
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY											
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>_____ (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>_____ (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>_____ (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>_____ (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>22b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>28.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>P <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>S <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Y <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>29.</p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>P <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>S <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Y <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31c.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32a.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32c.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32e.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32f.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32g.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>33.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
--	--	--	--

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . .	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports .	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . .	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File . . .	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche .	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1960 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants. There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



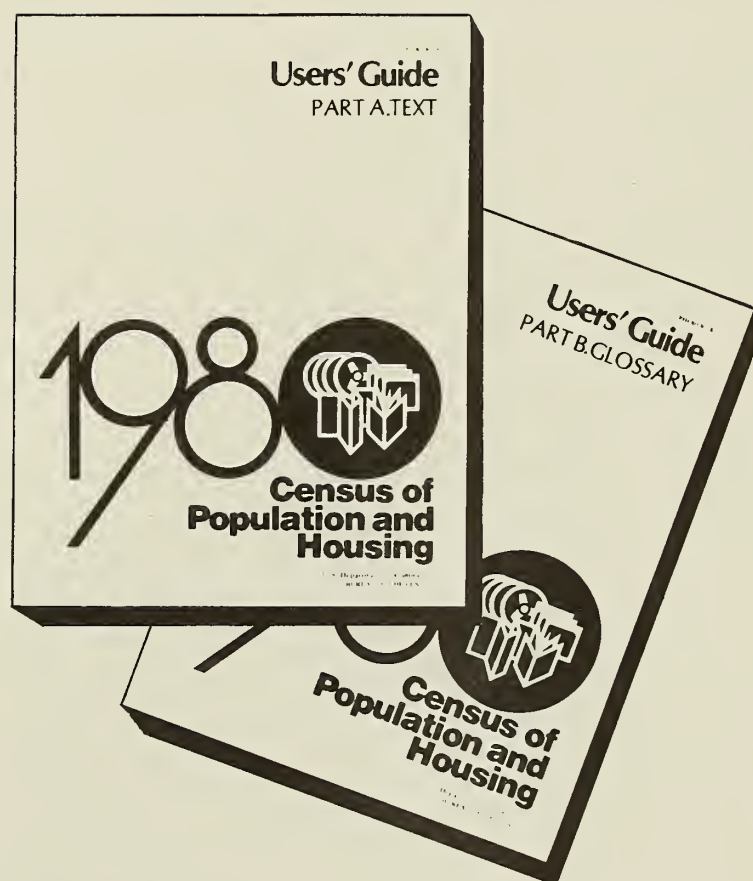
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402



Official Business

Penalty for Private Use, \$300

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COM-202

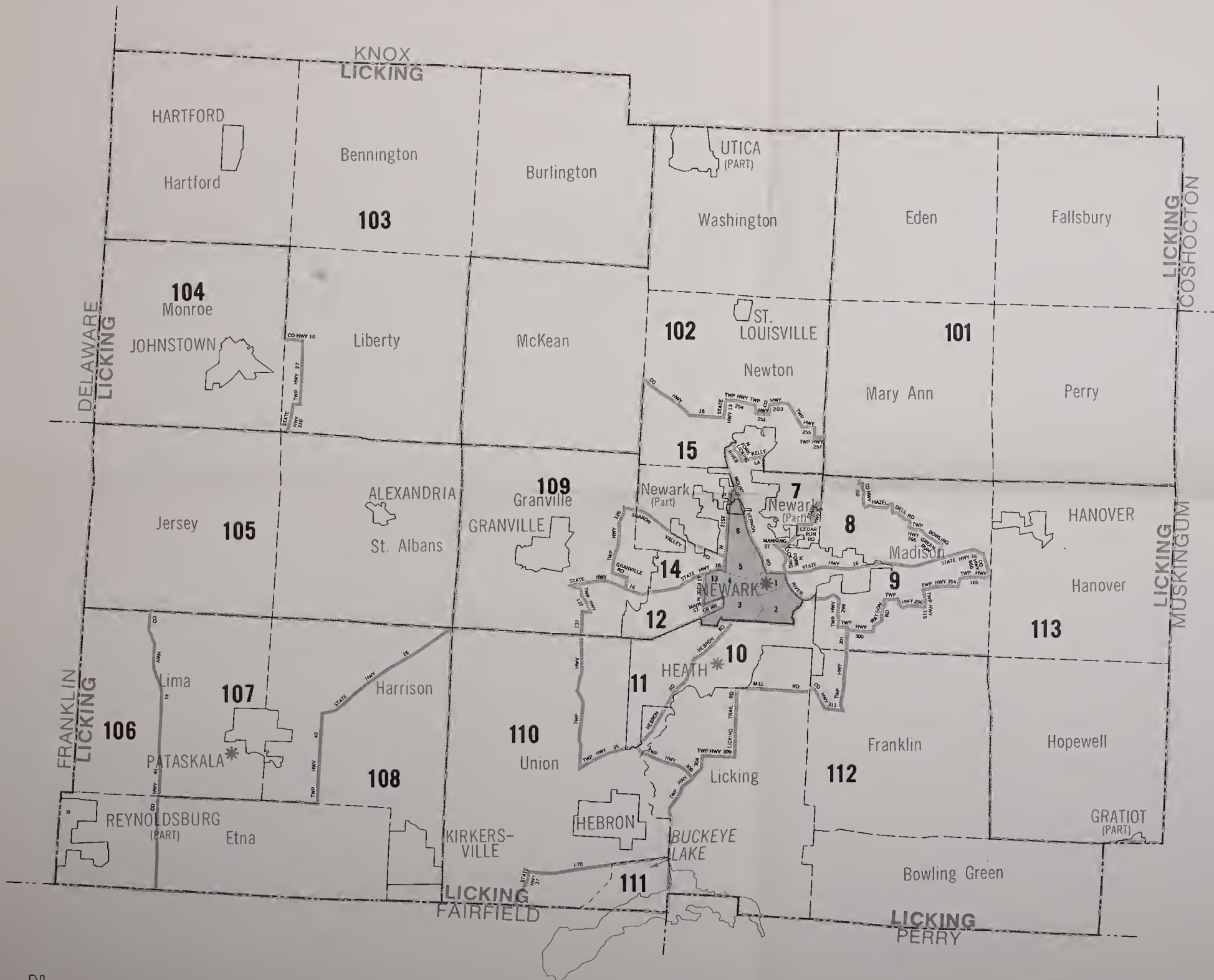
Special Fourth-Class
Rate—Book



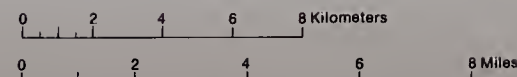
1980 CENSUS TRACTS

NEWARK, OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



SCALE





**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY
Washington, D.C. 20233**



CB/Bureau of the Census Library



5 0673 01021958 5